河東 泰之 (KAWAHIGASHI Yasuyuki)

A. 研究概要

Longo とともに,作用素環の局所共形ネットのエントロピーを研究した.それは「熱核半群」のトレースの対数をとったものの展開係数として定義される.この量は,多様体のラプラシアンの固有値の分布を調べることの類似として「無限自由度の非可換多様体」の幾何学的不変量と解釈できる.自然なモジュラー性の仮定の下で,「非可換面積」に当たる主要項が central charge に比例すること,非可換オイラー数に当たる次項がネットの大域指数の対数に比例することがわかった.ブラックホールのエントロピーとの関係についても研究した.

また枠付き頂点作用素代数の構成法の類似を, Longo と共に作用素環の局所共形ネットに対し て行った.例として,ムーンシャイン頂点作用 素代数に対応する作用素環の局所共形ネットを 得た.

We have studied entropy of local conformal nets of von Neumann algebras with Longo. It is defined in terms of the coefficients in the expansion of the logarithm of the trace of the "heat kernel" semigroup. In analogy with study on the asymptotic density distribution of the Laplacian eigenvalues of a manifold, we regard these coefficients as noncommutative geometric invariants of infinitely many degrees of freedom. Under a natural modularity assumption, the leading term of the entropy, noncommutative area, is proportional to the central charge and the first order correction, noncommutative Euler characteristic, is proportional to the logarithm of the global index of the net. We have also studied their relations to black hole entropy.

We have made a construction of local conformal nets of von Neumann algebras analogous to the one of framed vertex operator algebras with Longo. As an example, we have obtained a local conformal net corresponding to the moonshine vertex operator algebra.

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D. 講義

- 1. 数理科学 I: 多変数解析学の基礎的な内容に ついて講義した. 陰関数定理, 逆関数定理, 条件付き極値問題, Green の定理などを取 り扱った. (教養学部前期課程講義)
- 2. 解析学 VII・関数解析学: Banach 空間, Hilbert 空間等の関数解析学の基礎につい て講義した.(数理大学院・4年生共通講義)
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E. 修士・博士論文

1. (修士) 蓑田恭秀 (MINODA Yasuhide): On some transformations of directed graphs and their C*-algebras

F. 対外研究サービス

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- 2. International Journal of Mathematics \mathcal{O} editor.
- 3. Journal of Mathematical Physics \mathcal{O} editor.
- 4. Reviews in Mathematical Physics Φ associate editor.
- 5. "Summer School 数理物理 2004: 頂点作用 素代数とモンスター"を東京大学大学院数 理科学研究科において主催,(小嶋泉氏と共 同,2004年8月21日~24日).

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