

$$\hat{P}' = \mathcal{O}_K \left\langle \frac{s_1}{\pi^{r_1 e_1}}, \dots, \frac{s_n}{\pi^{r_n e_n}} \right\rangle \rightarrow \hat{Q}' = \hat{P}' \otimes_{\mathcal{O}_K} Q \text{ の 整 閉 包}$$

$$\mathcal{O}_C = \mathcal{O}_K[\pi_1, \dots, \pi_n] / (f_1, \dots, f_n)$$

$\Gamma^{r_i} = \{1\}$ である。 K' は十分大冪 \mathbb{C} の有限体 K' finite étale.

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \hat{P}'_{F'} = \hat{P}' \otimes_{\mathcal{O}_K} F' & \rightarrow & \hat{Q}'_{F'} \\ \parallel & & \text{Spec } \hat{Q}'_{F'} \rightarrow A_{F'}^n \\ F'[S_1, \dots, S_n] & & \uparrow \text{a 連結成分}^* \end{array}$$

$\text{Spec } \hat{P}'_{F'} = A_{F'}^n$ 可換群 $\mathbb{Z}^n - G$.

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{可換} & (F \text{ 上 } a) & \text{可換} \\ \text{群 } \mathbb{Z}^n - G & (\text{可換環}) & (\text{群}) \text{ の 表現 可能 性} \\ \uparrow & R \longleftrightarrow R^n & \\ (F \text{ 上 } a \text{ の } \mathbb{Z}^n) & & \\ & & \text{Mor}_{F'}(F[S_1, \dots, S_n], R) \end{array}$$

リジッド幾何学: 代数幾何への移行の目的 (1)

* K' 可換群 $\mathbb{Z}^n - G$ の射

$$f: A_{F'}^n \rightarrow A_{F'}^n \quad (F \text{ 上 } a \text{ (可換群) } \mathbb{Z}^n - G \text{ の射})$$

$$\text{Spec } F[S_1, \dots, S_n]$$

$$\text{Mor}_{\text{sch}/F}(A_{F'}^n, A_{F'}^n) \simeq \text{Mor}_F(F[S_1, \dots, S_n], F[S_1, \dots, S_n])$$

$$\simeq (F[S_1, \dots, S_n])^n$$

$f = (f_1, \dots, f_n)$ の可換群スキーム射であるための条件は

$$dF = p > 0$$

$$f_1, \dots, f_n \text{ の } S_1, \dots, S_n, S_1^p, \dots, S_n^p, S_1^{p^2}, \dots, S_n^{p^2}, \dots$$

の (F係数) の (一次結合) (レポート)

→ f の微分形式と系語について。

$\text{Spec } \hat{P}'_f$ の群構造をもつ必然性とはどうなるか?

幾何学的な場合 (例 $k = k(T_1, \dots, T_d) (T_1)$ $k: \text{char} = p > 0$)

$$X = \mathbb{A}_k^d = \text{Spec } k[T_1, \dots, T_d]$$

完全体
(整石體)

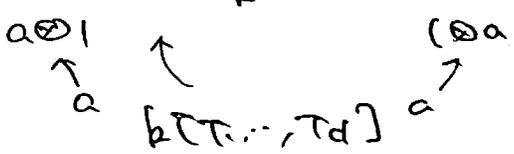
$$\{ \pi_1 \in D \} = \{ \pi_1 \}$$

$$\mathcal{O}_{X, \pi_1} = k[T_1, \dots, T_d]_{(\pi_1)}$$

$$k = \text{Free}(\hat{\mathcal{O}}_{X, \pi_1})$$

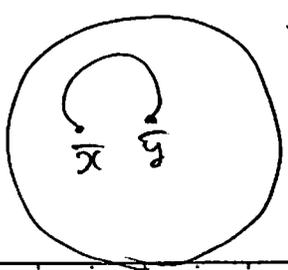
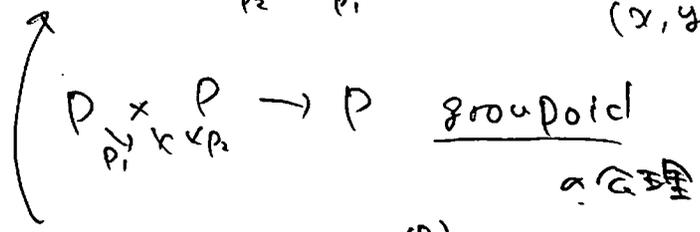
$$P = X \times_k X = \text{Spec} (k[T_1, \dots, T_d] \otimes_k k[T_1, \dots, T_d])$$

$P_1 \sqcup P_2$
 X



$$(X \times_k X) \times_{P_1} (X \times_k X) = X \times_k X \times_k X \xrightarrow{P_2} X \times_k X$$

$(x, y, z) \mapsto (x, z)$

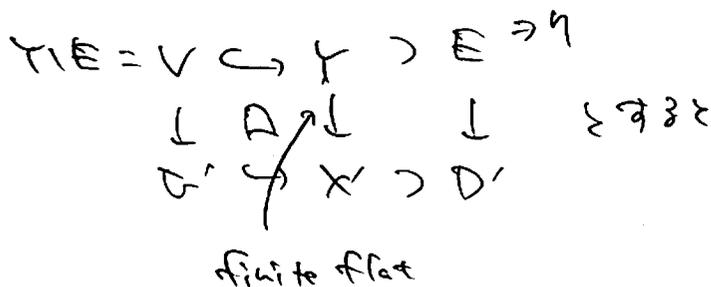
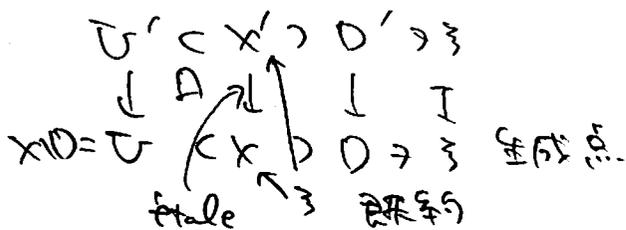


$\pi_1(x, \bar{x}, \bar{y})$
 $\pi_1(x, \bar{x}, \bar{y})$

blow-up $(X \times X)^{(R)}$ を構成。
→ P の groupoid (= T&S)

X 有限次元離散拓扑空間, $\{x\}$ a étale 近傍 $X' \ni x'$

$$\hat{\mathcal{O}}_{x, \mathbb{Z}} \rightarrow \hat{\mathcal{O}}_{x', \mathbb{Z}} \text{ は同型}$$



E : smooth 既約因子 \mathbb{Z} 既約因子 \mathbb{Z} $\hat{\mathcal{O}}_{x, \mathbb{Z}} \rightarrow \hat{\mathcal{O}}_{x, \eta}$ 同型
 \mathbb{Z} η 生成点 \mathbb{Z} $\parallel \downarrow \mathcal{O}_K \rightarrow \mathcal{O}_C$

$$\hat{\mathcal{O}}_{x, \mathbb{Z}} = \lim_{x' \rightarrow x} \hat{\mathcal{O}}_{x', \mathbb{Z}} \rightarrow \mathcal{O}_K$$

\uparrow $\{x\}$ a étale 近傍

$\hat{\mathcal{O}}_{x, \mathbb{Z}}$ a hensel 化 a 分體 K_0

$$(K_0 \text{ is a étale alg.}) \rightarrow (K \text{ is a étale alg.})$$

$$L_0 \longmapsto L_0 \otimes_{K_0} K$$

同型 a 同値 (Littlwood)

$X \times_R X \in 2$ blow-up 1 (or blow-up (same)
 2. wild blow-up

$D \subset X \quad D = \bigcup_{i=1}^n D_i$ 单纯正相交因子

$X \times_R X \supset D_i \times_R D_i \quad (i=1, \dots, n)$ 是 \mathbb{A}^1 的 blow-up

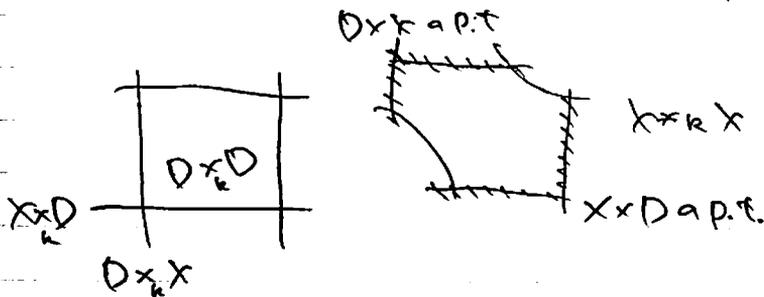
$\mathcal{O}_{X \times_R X} \supset \prod_{i=1}^n \mathcal{I}_{D_i \times_R D_i} \in \text{blow-up.}$

blow-up ... 一个 \mathbb{A}^1 层是可逆层 = 可操作

积 (一个 \mathbb{A}^1 层可逆层) \Leftrightarrow 各个因子 \mathbb{A}^1 可逆

$X \times_R X \leftarrow (X \times_R X)' \supset X \times_R X = (X \times_R X)^\sim$
 open subsh. \swarrow a complement.

$D \times_R X, X \times_R D$ \swarrow a proper transform



(A.1) $X = \mathbb{A}_k^d \supset D = (T_1, \dots, T_n)$

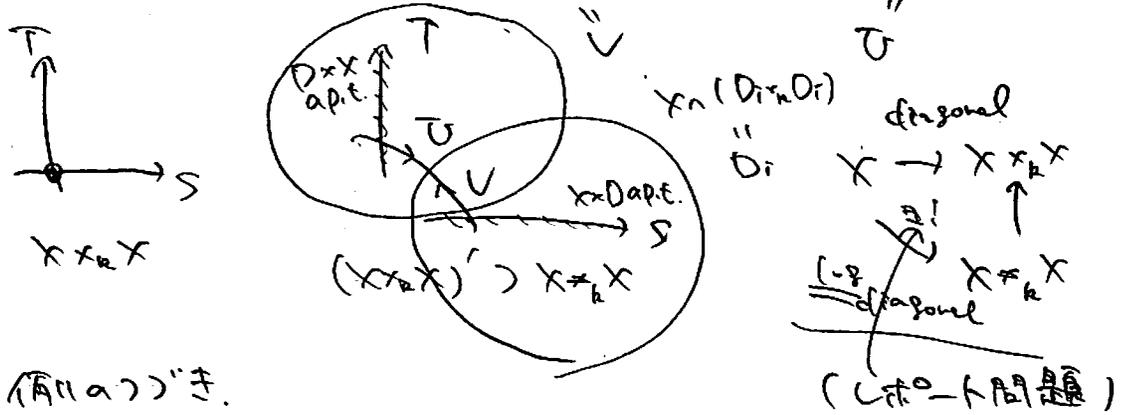
$X \times_R X = \mathbb{A}_k^{2d} = \text{Spec } k[S_1, \dots, S_d, T_1, \dots, T_d] = A$
 $\uparrow \quad \uparrow$
 $T_i \otimes 1 \quad 1 \otimes T_i$

$X \times_R X = \text{Spec } A[(\frac{S_i}{T_i})^{\pm 1}, \dots, (\frac{S_n}{T_n})^{\pm 1}]$
 $= \text{Spec } k[U_1^{\pm 1}, \dots, U_n^{\pm 1}, S_{n+1}, \dots, S_d, T_1, \dots, T_d]$

$$n=d=1 \quad X = A^1 = \text{Spec } k[T] \supset D = (T=0)$$

$$X \times_{\mathbb{A}^1} X = A^2 = \text{Spec } k[S, T] \supset D \times D = (S, T)$$

$$(X \times_{\mathbb{A}^1} X)' = \text{Spec } k[S, \frac{T}{S}] \cup \text{Spec } k[\frac{S}{T}, T]$$



$(\mathbb{A}^1 \times \mathbb{A}^1) \cong \mathbb{A}^2$

$$X \hookrightarrow X \times_{\mathbb{A}^1} X \quad (S_i - T_i, \dots, S_d - T_d)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\uparrow \\ &X \times_{\mathbb{A}^1} X \quad (U_i - 1, \dots, U_d - 1, S_{i+1} - T_{i+1}, \dots, S_d - T_d) \\ &S_i - T_i \\ &= T_i (U_i - 1) \\ &(i=1, \dots, n) \end{aligned}$$

conormal sheaf.

$$\begin{aligned} N_{X/X \times_{\mathbb{A}^1} X} &= I_X / I_X^2 \quad I_X \subset \mathcal{O}_{X \times_{\mathbb{A}^1} X} \\ &\cong \Omega_{X/k}^1 \end{aligned}$$

$$N_{X/X \times_{\mathbb{A}^1} X} = \Omega_{X/k}^1(\log D)$$

例11

$$X = A_k^d \quad \Omega^1_{X/k} = \bigoplus_{i=1}^d \mathcal{O}_X \cdot dT_i$$

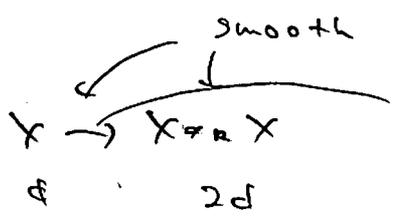
$$\Omega^1_{X/k}(\log D) = \bigoplus_{i=1}^n \mathcal{O}_X \frac{dT_i}{T_i} \oplus \bigoplus_{i=n+1}^d \mathcal{O}_X dT_i$$

$$I_X = (S_1 - T_1, \dots, S_d - T_d)$$

$$I_X / I_X^2 = \bigoplus_{i=1}^n \mathcal{O}_X \overline{(S_i - T_i)} = \overline{(T_i \otimes 1 - 1 \otimes T_i)} = dT_i$$

$$\overline{(T_i - 1)} = \frac{1}{T_i} \overline{(S_i - T_i)} = \frac{dT_i}{T_i} = d \log T_i \quad (i=1, \dots, n)$$

$X \times_k X$ smooth / k (例12は表示が不明か。
一般の場合も例11に帰着する)



$T_2 \circ \alpha^2 \rightarrow \alpha$ immersion (正則写像) \Rightarrow $\mathcal{N}_{X \times_k X / X \times_k X}$ は有限生成自由 \mathbb{Z} -
階数 $2d - d = d$

Ω^1 生成系 $d \log T_1, \dots, d \log T_n,$
 $d \log T_{n+1}, \dots, d \log T_d$ は
基底

(+) 任意群 $r \geq 0, r \in \mathbb{Q}$

$$R = \sum_{i=1}^n r_i D_i \quad r_i \geq 0, r_i \in \mathbb{Q}$$

\Rightarrow 講義では話を簡単にするために $r_i \in \mathbb{N} (> 0)$
の場合に限る

No.

Date

$R[X]$ Cartier \mathbb{A}^1 $\cong \mathbb{P}^1 \cong \mathbb{A}^1 \cup \{\infty\}$.

(or
diag.) \downarrow $\mathbb{A}^1 \cup \{\infty\} \cong \mathbb{A}^1$

$X \cong X$ (or product \times).

$\mathbb{P}^1 \cong \mathbb{A}^1$ blow-up. ... wild blow-up.