

4.4 Milnor's formula - affine

定義 4.1.  $f: X \rightarrow Y$   $b \in \mathbb{A}^1_{\mathbb{C}} \setminus \{0\}$  型.  $K$  const on  $X \times_Y Y$   
 $C \subset T^*Y$

1.  $K$  の  $C$  = 特異点集合  $\Sigma$  への  $\mathbb{C}$ -transversality  
 $\forall \gamma \leftarrow V \xrightarrow{g} Z$   $\mathbb{A}^1_{\mathbb{C}} \setminus \{0\}$  型.  $C$ -transversality  
 $\tilde{g}: X \times_V V \rightarrow X \times_Z Z$   $\leftarrow$  curve  $\leftarrow$  loc. acyclic rel to  $K|_{X \times_Y Y}$

2.  $C = \cup C_a$  の 1-次形式  $A = \sum m_a C_a$   $\mathbb{C}$  の 特異点集合  $\Sigma$  への  $\mathbb{C}$ -transversality

$\forall \gamma \leftarrow V \rightarrow Z$   $\mathbb{A}^1_{\mathbb{C}} \setminus \{0\}$  型.  $\Sigma$  の 特異点集合  $\Sigma$  への  $\mathbb{C}$ -transversality  
 Milnor's formula

$$-\dim \text{tot } \phi_u(K, g_u) = (A, dg)_{TV, u} \cdot \delta \cdot \chi(Y) = \chi$$

例 4.2  $Y$  curve  $f$  on  $X$   $K = R\phi_{f*} \mathbb{C}$  const.

$$(\mathbb{C} \oplus R\phi_{f*} \mathbb{C})|_{X \times_Y Y} = -(\dim \phi_{f*}(\mathbb{C}, f) [T^*Y]) + \dim \text{tot } \phi_{f*}(\mathbb{C}, f) [T^*Y]$$

$$K_{x=y} = f_x, \quad K_{x=y} = \phi_{f*}(\mathbb{C}, f) \quad \text{例 4.2}$$

Milnor's formula  $\mathbb{C} \oplus R\phi_{f*} \mathbb{C}$  の 0-section  $\Sigma$  への  $\mathbb{C}$ -transversality

定義 4.3.  $f: X \rightarrow Y$ ,  $C \subset T^*X$

1. (P)  $P \subset df^{-1}(C) \subset X \times_Y T^*Y \rightarrow T^*X$   
 (resp. (F))  $\text{inv. cpt}$

$f$  の 0-section  $\Rightarrow$  base  $Q$  is prop. over  $Y$  (resp. f-pts)

2. (P).  $f|_P C \subset T^*Y \subset df^{-1}(C)$  の 像の閉包  
 (resp. and  $\dim P = \dim Y$ )

(F)  $A = \sum m_a C_a$ ,  $(C = \cup C_a)$   $\mathbb{C}$ -transversality.  $f|_A$  0-section  $\Sigma$  への  $\mathbb{C}$ -transversality.

例 4.1  $Y$  curve  $\Sigma$  (F)  $\Leftrightarrow$  iso-char. pt.  
 $f|_A = \sum_u (A, df) [T^*Y]$

命題 4.4.  $f: X \rightarrow Y$   $f$ -micro supp on  $C$   
 1. (P)  $\Rightarrow$   $R\Phi_f \in X \times^e Y$  is w.m.s on  $f_*C$

2. (F)  $\Rightarrow f_*CC \in Y$  is  $\mathbb{R}^0$ -section  $LX \rightarrow R\Phi_f$   
 の性質は  $\#$  の  $L$ .

4.5  $\mathbb{R}^0$  section (証明)

$i: W \rightarrow X$  smooth div. of  $\text{imm.}$

$f$ -on  $X$ .  $\mathbb{R}^0$  micro supp  $C$ .  $i$  properly  $C$ -trans.

$$CC i^* \in = i^* CC \in$$

$\Leftrightarrow i^* CC \in$  is  $i^* \in$   $f$ -micro supp  $C$  is  $\mathbb{R}^0$ -section  $LX \rightarrow R\Phi_f$   
 $f: W \rightarrow Y$  isol char pt

$$CC R\Phi_f i^* \in = f_* i^* CC \in$$

Cartesian

$$\begin{array}{ccc} W & \xrightarrow{i} & X \\ f \downarrow & & \downarrow g = (F) \\ Y & \xrightarrow{h} & Z \end{array} \quad \text{surface}$$

①  $\text{char } \mathbb{R}^0 \text{ section}$

base change  $\Sigma$   $\mathbb{R}^0$  section

$$CC h^* R\Phi_g \in = h^* g_* CC \in \stackrel{4.4}{=} h^* CC R\Phi_g \in$$

$R\Phi_g \in$  is  $\mathbb{R}^0$  section  $LX \rightarrow R\Phi_g$  is  $\mathbb{R}^0$  section  $LX \rightarrow R\Phi_g$   $\circ K$ .

①  $X \subset \mathbb{P}^n$   $W$  hyperplane section  $f = p_L: W \rightarrow L = Y$   
 $\Sigma$  (2  $\mathbb{R}^0$  section)

$$W = X \cap H \quad H \in \mathbb{P}^n = \mathbb{P}(E) \hookrightarrow E \subset E$$

$$W \subset H = \mathbb{P}(E/E_H)^\vee \quad L \subset \mathbb{P}(E/E_H) \hookrightarrow V \subset E/E_H \text{ 2次元}$$

$$Z = \text{Gr}(2, E) = \mathbb{P}(F^\vee) = \mathbb{P}^2$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & \uparrow & \uparrow \\ F & \subset & E \end{array} \quad \text{3次元}$$

② universal family. dense open  $\Sigma \circ K$ . flatness