

$k$  体 (標数  $p > 0$  完全 (代数閉))

$X$  smooth /  $k$   $\text{local} = \mathbb{A}^n \subseteq \mathbb{A}^n$

$T^*X$  cotangent bundle  $\Omega_{X/k}^1$   $\Omega_{\mathbb{A}^n/k}^1 dx_1, \dots, dx_n$

$X \xrightarrow{\Delta} X \times X$  canonical bundle  $T^*_X(X \times X)$

$\Lambda$  有限局所環 有限標数  $\mathbb{Z}$  inv. in  $k$  (体)

$\exists X \text{ et } \mathcal{L}$  a ~~constructible~~  $\Lambda$ -mod a constructible complex

$U \rightarrow X$  étale, 局所既約表示, 平坦,  $\Omega_{U/X}^1 = 0$

sheaf. 反變関手 + (体)  $k$

$\mathcal{C}$  abelian category

constructible:  $X$  a locally closed subset (=  $\mathbb{A}^1$  分割) by  $X^0(\mathbb{A}^1) \cap \dots$  locally constant constructible

例  $X = \mathbb{A}^2 = \text{Spec } k[x, y]$ ,  $T^*X$   $dx, dy$

$U = \mathbb{G}_m \times \mathbb{A}^1 = \text{Spec } k[x^{\pm 1}, y] \xrightarrow{j} X$  open immersion

$\Lambda \supset \mathbb{F}_p$  1 a 原始標数

$V \rightarrow U$  ~~étale~~  $p$ -adic covering  $\mathbb{F}_p - t = \frac{y}{x^p}$

$\mathcal{G}$   $U$  is a l.c.c. sheaf of  $\Lambda$ -mod of rk 1 corresponding to non-triv. ch.  $\text{Gal}(V/U) = \mathbb{F}_p \rightarrow \Lambda^*$

$\exists j: \mathcal{G} = j_* \mathcal{G}$   $\mathcal{G}|_U = \mathcal{G}$  l.c.c.  $\mathcal{G}|_D = 0$ .

descent datum 降下データ

$$C = SS(\gamma) \subset T^*X$$

canonical closed subset

←  $\mathbb{A}^1$  action  $\gamma$  の安定 - graded ideal  $\gamma$  の定義  $\mathbb{A}^1$  作用

$$C = \cup C_a \quad C_a \text{ immed cpt} \quad \dim C_a = \dim X$$

$\gamma$  の性質を  $\Sigma$  統制する

1  $f: X \rightarrow Y$  local acyclicity  
 2  $\rho: W \rightarrow X$  transversality  
 )  $C$  の性質を  $\gamma$  の性質  $\Rightarrow \gamma = \text{閉じた条件}$   
 横断性

$$B = C \cap T_x^*X \subset X \quad C_a \text{ base} \quad B = \text{supp } \gamma$$

$\downarrow$   
0-section

local on  $X$   $X \hookrightarrow \mathbb{P} = \mathbb{P}^n$  immersion.

$Q = \{(x, H) \in \mathbb{P} \times \mathbb{P}^n \mid x \in H\}$  unic. hyper plane

$\mathbb{P}^n = \{H \mid H \subset \mathbb{P} \text{ hyper plane}\}$  dual projective space

$X \hookrightarrow X \times_{\mathbb{P}} Q \supseteq E$   $E$  の外  $\mathbb{P}^n$  から  $\mathbb{P}^n$  への  $\gamma$  の閉じた条件  
 $\downarrow \mathbb{P}^n$  Univ. loc. acyclic  $\gamma$  の性質の閉じた条件

$$\mathbb{P}(C) = E \subset X \times_{\mathbb{P}} Q = \mathbb{P}(X \times_{\mathbb{P}} T^*(\mathbb{P}))$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} X \times_{\mathbb{P}} T^*(\mathbb{P}) & \longrightarrow & T^*X \\ \cup & & \cup \\ \cong & \longrightarrow & C \end{array}$$

例. 1.  $SS(\gamma) \quad \gamma = d! \rho \quad \rho \neq 2$

$$= T_x^*X \cup \langle dy/D \rangle$$

2.  $\dim X = 1 \quad \cup CX \quad \exists \cup \text{ loc. cst } \gamma$   $\Rightarrow \exists$  a open  $U \subset \mathbb{A}^1$   $\mathcal{X}^0(\gamma)$  loc. cst

$\exists \cup \neq \emptyset$

$$SS(\gamma) = T_x^*X \cup \bigcup_{x \in X-U} T_x^*X \times_x U$$

$\emptyset \cdot \gamma$  loc. cst.  $\Rightarrow SS\gamma = T_x^*X$

$\emptyset \cup CX \supset D$  div. s.nc.  $\exists \rho$  on  $U$  loc. cst const. family on  $D$   
 $\Rightarrow SS\gamma = \bigcup_I T_{D_i}^*X$

$$\text{Ch}_n \gamma = \sum m_a C_a \quad \text{SS}\gamma = U C_a \quad \text{to perfect}$$

$$m_a \in \mathbb{Z}[\frac{1}{p}]$$

1. 特徴的 Milnor formula  
 $f: X \rightarrow Y = A^1$  isolated change pt. 孤立特異点

存在 ~~Stable~~ <sup>消滅軌跡の</sup> 全次元の安定性

2.  $\cup$  正則性と安定性.

指数公式

$$\chi(X_{\text{reg}}, \gamma) = C(\text{Ch}_n \gamma, T_x^b X) \cdot \chi$$

$$\dim = 1 \text{ for } G-O-S.$$

3. 分岐理論 (= F3 計算)

例 1.  $\gamma$  locat  $\Rightarrow \text{Ch}_n \gamma = (-1)^{\text{rk} \gamma} [T_x^b X]$   $\leftarrow n = \dim X$

2. tamely sm  $\Rightarrow = (-1)^{\text{rk} \gamma} \sum_I [T_{D_I}^b X]$

3.  $\dim X = 1 \Rightarrow =$

$$= (-1)^{\text{rk} \gamma} (\text{rk} \gamma \cdot [T_x^b X] + \sum_{X \rightarrow Y=U} a_x(\gamma) \cdot [T_x^b X])$$

問題  $(\text{Ch}_n \gamma, T_x^b X) = \text{rk} \gamma \cdot (\text{deg } \gamma) - \sum a_x(\gamma) \cdot \text{deg } x$

$$a_x \gamma = \text{rk} \gamma_{\tilde{y}} - \text{rk} \gamma_x + \text{Sw}_x \gamma_{\tilde{y}}$$

4.  $X = A^2$   ~~$\gamma = j_! g$~~   $\gamma = j_! g$  Swan conductor  $[T_x^b X] + p \cdot [dy/D]$

•  $\gamma \rightarrow \gamma' \rightarrow \gamma \rightarrow \gamma'' \rightarrow$  distri  $\Rightarrow \text{Ch}_n \gamma = \text{Ch}_n \gamma' + \text{Ch}_n \gamma''$   
 $\text{SS}\gamma \subset \text{SS}\gamma' \cup \text{SS}\gamma''$

•  $\gamma$  perverse  $\Rightarrow \text{Ch}_n \gamma \geq 0$  ( $\forall a \ m_a \geq 0$ )  
 $\text{SS}\gamma = \text{supp Ch}_n \gamma$  ( $\forall a \ m_a > 0$ )

# 1. C-transversality 横断性

C CTX critical closed.

Smooth scheme  $\curvearrowright$   $f: X \rightarrow Y$ .  $\exists$   $h: W \rightarrow X$  (非空)  $\exists$   $h: W \rightarrow X$   $C \subseteq$  transversal.  $\exists$   $h: W \rightarrow X$

## 定义 1.1. $h: W \rightarrow X$ . C CTX

1.  $w \in W$   $h_0 = w_2$  C  $\subseteq$  横断的  $\Leftrightarrow$

$$h^*C = W \times_X C$$

$$\uparrow$$

$$K \subset W \times_X T^*X \rightarrow T^*W$$

$$(h^*C \cap K) \times_W C \subset \{0\} \text{ 且 } T^*W = \emptyset$$

2.  $h_0 = C \subseteq$  横断的  $\Leftrightarrow$

$$h^*C \cap K \subset 0\text{-section}$$

$$\text{且 } T^*W = \emptyset$$

例 (=问题)  $D \subset X$  ~~单纯正规范子~~ 因子,  $C = \cup T^*_{D \cap X}$   $\Leftrightarrow$

$h: W \rightarrow X$   $\cap$  C  $\subseteq$  横断的  $\Leftrightarrow \forall w \in W$   $D \subset CW$  (非 smooth 因子)  $\exists$

$W \times_X D$  (非  $W$  的 S.N.C.D)

## 命题 1.2. 1. 除条件

2.  $h: W \rightarrow X$   $\cap$  C 横断的  $\Leftrightarrow W \times_X T^*X \rightarrow T^*W$  中  $h^*C \subseteq$  闭子集

证明. 1.  $h^*C \cap K \subset W \times_X T^*X$  (非 closed critical).

射影几何  $\mathbb{P}(h^*C \cap K) \subset \mathbb{P}(W \times_X T^*X)$  的  $\mathbb{P}W$   $\exists$  一个因子  $A$ .

2.  $h: W \rightarrow X$   $\Leftrightarrow$  合成  $W \times_X W \times_X \mathbb{P}X \rightarrow \mathbb{P}X$  分解 (2.  $h$  非 transversal  $\Leftrightarrow$

$\mathbb{P}W \times \mathbb{P}W$  非完全分解  $0 \rightarrow K \rightarrow W \times_X T^*X \rightarrow T^*W \rightarrow 0$  非分裂

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbb{P}(K) & \xrightarrow{\text{proj}} & \mathbb{P}(T^*W) \\ \uparrow \text{blap} & \searrow \text{is} & \cup \\ \mathbb{P}(K) \subset \mathbb{P}(W \times_X T^*X \oplus A) & \supset \mathbb{P}(C \times A) & \rightarrow T^*W \\ \cup & \searrow & \\ W \times_X T^*X & \supset h^*C & \end{array}$$

$$h^*C \subset T^*W \text{ 且 } W \times_X T^*X \rightarrow T^*W (= \mathbb{F}) \text{ 非 } h^*C \subset W \times_X T^*X \text{ 的因子}$$

定義 1.3  $f: X \rightarrow Y$   $C \subset TX$

1  $x \in X$   $f$   $\circ$   $x \in C$   $\subset$  橫斷的  $\Leftrightarrow$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} df_x(C) & & C \\ \cap & & \cap \\ K \subset X \times T_x X & \xrightarrow{df} & T_x X \end{array}$$

$$(df_x(C) \cap K)_x \subset \{0\} \Leftrightarrow \exists = \Sigma$$

2.  $f$   $\circ$   $C$   $\subset$  橫斷的  $\Leftrightarrow df_x(C) \cap K \subset 0$ -section

例 (= 問題)  $C = T_x X$   $\Leftrightarrow \exists$

$f: X \rightarrow Y$   $\circ$   $C$   $\subset$  橫斷的  $\Leftrightarrow f: X \rightarrow Y$  smooth

$DCX$  SNC  $C = \cup T_{D_i} X$

$f: X \rightarrow Y$   $\circ$   $C$   $\subset$   $\Leftrightarrow f: X \rightarrow Y$  smooth.

+  $D$  SNC. rel to  $f$ .

定義  $X \xrightarrow{h} W \xrightarrow{f} Y$   $\circ$   $C$ -橫斷的  $\Leftrightarrow h$   $C$ -橫斷的 &  $f$   $\circ$   $C$ -橫斷的

2 同胚非輪狀性.

Milnor fiber  $f: X \rightarrow S$   $x$  geom pt of  $X$   
 $S = f(x) = S$

$(X \times_{S_1} S_2) \times_{S_1} \xrightarrow{f} X \times_{S_1} S_2$   $S_1, S_2$  strict localization  $\tau$  geom pt of  $S_1$

$S$   $\tau$  の特異点  $x \leftarrow \tau$

Delzant  $X(\tau) \times_{S_1} \tau$  Milnor fiber  $X(\tau) \times_{S_1} S(\tau)$  Milnor tube  
 $S_1 \xrightarrow{f} S_2$   $\tau \in S_1$   $\tau$  nearby cycle. can show cycle

例 2.1.1.  $f: X \rightarrow S$   $\circ$   $\tau \in S$   $\Leftrightarrow \tau$  同胚非輪狀的  $\Leftrightarrow$

$\tau \in S$  の特異点  $\tau \in S$  特異点

$$f_x \circ \tau = \text{RT}(X_{\tau}, f|_{X_{\tau}}) \rightarrow \text{RT}(X_{\tau} \times_{S_1} \tau, f|_{X_{\tau} \times_{S_1} \tau})$$

$\circ$  同胚  $\tau \in S = \Sigma$

2.  $f: X \rightarrow S$   $\circ$   $\tau \in S$   $\Leftrightarrow$  同胚非輪狀的  $\Leftrightarrow$   $\Sigma$

$\tau \in S$  a base change  $S'_1 \rightarrow S$   $\tau \in S'_1$   $X \times_S S'_1 \rightarrow S'_1$   $\circ$   $\tau \in S'_1$   $\Leftrightarrow$  同胚非輪狀的  $\Leftrightarrow$   
 $(S'_1 = A^1_S \text{ } \tau \in S'_1)$

例 1. (= 問題)  $\text{id}: X \rightarrow X$   $\circ$   $\tau \in S$   $\Leftrightarrow$  同胚非輪狀的

$\Leftrightarrow \tau \in$  locally const cont

2.  $\tau \in$  l.c.c. (l.t.p)  $\Leftrightarrow$  smooth  $\tau \in f: X \rightarrow Y$   $\Leftrightarrow$

3 generic loc. acyclicity.  $\tau \in S$   $\Leftrightarrow \tau \in$  同胚非輪狀的  $\Leftrightarrow$

4 tame

### 3 Singular support X, k, f, C

定義 3.1 1.  $f$  が  $C$  弱超局所台  $\Sigma$  であるとは  
 $\forall X \xleftarrow{p} W \xrightarrow{f} Y$   $C$  横断的  $\exists$   $p$   $f: W \rightarrow Y$  が  
 $p^* \Sigma$  に閉じて  $\phi$  局所非特異的 ( $\Sigma \cap p^* \Sigma = \emptyset$ )

2.  $f$  が  $C$  に弱超局所台  $\Sigma \leftrightarrow \Sigma'$   
 $\forall X \xleftarrow{p} W \xrightarrow{f} Y$   $p$  étale  $\dim Y = 1$   $\Sigma \neq \emptyset$   $\Sigma'$  のとき

$p: W \rightarrow X$  局所的に... 横断的  $\Rightarrow$  loc. acyclic

- 例 (問題)
1.  $f$  loc. c.t  $\Rightarrow f$  は  $T_x^* X = \emptyset$
  2.  $f$  loc. tam along  $D \Rightarrow f$  は  $\cup T_{D_i}^* X = \text{micro supp.}$
  3.  $\dim X = 1 \Rightarrow f$  は  $T_x^* X \cup \cup_{x \in X} (T_x^* X \times_x X)$

定義 3.2 1. 最小の超局所台  $\Sigma$  が存在する  $f$  は特異台  $\Sigma$  である...  
 最小の  $\Sigma$  は特異台  $\Sigma$ ...  $SS f$   
 2. 最小の弱超局所台  $\Sigma$  は弱特異台  $\Sigma'$ ...  $SS^w f$

$$SS^w(f) = \{df \mid f: W \rightarrow Y \text{ 局所非特異的 } \phi_x(f, f) \neq 0 \text{ の閉包}\}$$

vanishing cycle

命題 3.3  $SS^w(f)$  の base =  $\text{Supp of } f$

$$\subset \exists U = \emptyset \Rightarrow B \cap U = \emptyset$$

$$\supset f: X \rightarrow A^1 \text{ 0. } \phi = f \quad \text{Supp} \subset B \subset SS^w(f)$$

定理 3.4 任意の  $f$  は特異台  $\Sigma \in \Sigma$   $SS f = SS^w(f)$  であり  
 $SS(f) = \cup C_a$   $\exists \Sigma \subset C_a$   $\dim C_a = \dim X$ .