

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -7 & 5 & 1 \\ 0 & -8 & 8 & 8 \\ 0 & 4 & -4 & -4 \\ 0 & 9 & -9 & -9 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \leftrightarrow \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -7 & 5 & 1 \\ 0 & 4 & -4 & -4 \\ 0 & -8 & 8 & 8 \\ 0 & 9 & -9 & -9 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (\frac{1}{4})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -7 & 5 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & -8 & 8 & 8 \\ 0 & 9 & -9 & -9 \end{pmatrix} \\
 (1) \quad & \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line2} \times (7)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 & -6 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & -8 & 8 & 8 \\ 0 & 9 & -9 & -9 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line2} \times (8)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 & -6 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & -9 & -9 \end{pmatrix} \\
 & \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line2} \times (9)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 & -6 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -6 & 0 & 4 \\ -3 & -9 & 3 & -3 \\ 3 & 9 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \leftrightarrow \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 9 & 0 & -6 \\ -3 & -9 & 3 & -3 \\ -2 & -6 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \times = (\frac{1}{3})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 0 & -2 \\ -3 & -9 & 3 & -3 \\ -2 & -6 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \\
 (2) \quad & \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line1} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & -9 \\ -2 & -6 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & -9 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \\
 & \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (\frac{1}{3})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line2} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -5 & -5 & -3 \\ 1 & 5 & 5 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7 \\ -1 & -5 & -5 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \leftrightarrow \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 5 & 4 \\ -1 & -5 & -5 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7 \\ -1 & -5 & -5 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line1}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 5 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7 \\ -1 & -5 & -5 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \\
 (3) \quad & \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line1}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 5 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} -= \text{line2} \times (4)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \\
 & \xrightarrow{\text{line3} -= \text{line2} \times (7)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 3 & 9 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & -3 & 1 \\ -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & -3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \times = (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & -9 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & -3 & 1 \\ -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & -3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line1}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & -9 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & -3 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & -3 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & -3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
 (4) \quad & \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & -9 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & -3 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & -3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line2} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -4 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & -3 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & -3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
 & \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -4 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & -3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -4 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & -3 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & -1 \\ 2 & 2 & -2 & -6 \\ -3 & -1 & -3 & 7 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \leftrightarrow \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 & -2 & -6 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & -1 \\ -3 & -1 & -3 & 7 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \times = (\frac{1}{2})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & -1 \\ -3 & -1 & -3 & 7 \end{pmatrix} \\
(5) \quad & \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line1} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & -6 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} -= \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & -6 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} -= \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & -6 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line2} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 3 & 4 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 & -7 & 5 \\ 1 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line1} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 3 & 1 & -7 & 5 \\ 1 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} -= \text{line1} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & -2 & -4 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & 5 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \\
(6) \quad & \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line1}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & -2 & -4 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 & 6 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} -= \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -3 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & -2 & -4 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 & 6 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line2} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -3 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 6 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line2} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -3 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & -6 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & -6 \\ 1 & 5 & 1 & -3 \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line1}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & -6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 5 & 1 & -3 \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} -= \text{line1}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & -6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 0 & 3 \\ -1 & -1 & -1 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \\
(7) \quad & \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line1}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & -6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \leftrightarrow \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & -6 \\ 0 & 4 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (\frac{1}{4})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & -6 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{3}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} -= \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{27}{4} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{3}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 4 & -4 \\ 4 & -1 & 9 & -5 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 2 & -2 & 6 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \leftrightarrow \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 4 & -1 & 9 & -5 \\ 2 & 0 & 4 & -4 \\ 2 & -2 & 6 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line1} \times (4)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & 4 & -4 \\ 2 & -2 & 6 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \\
(8) \quad & \xrightarrow{\text{line3} -= \text{line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & -2 & 6 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 2 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 2 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line2} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

(13)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -3 & -1 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & -1 \\ -2 & -6 & 2 & -9 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \times = (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & -1 \\ -2 & -6 & 2 & -9 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \leftrightarrow \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (-\frac{1}{4})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} -= \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 0 & \frac{17}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

(14)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 & -4 & -2 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & 3 & -3 & 1 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \times = (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & 3 & -3 & 1 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line1}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} -= \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \leftrightarrow \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (\frac{1}{4})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{4} & \frac{3}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} -= \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{15}{4} & \frac{5}{4} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{4} & \frac{3}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

(15)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -6 & -6 & 0 \\ -1 & -5 & -5 & -3 \\ 2 & -1 & -1 & 6 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \leftrightarrow \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 3 \\ -1 & -5 & -5 & -3 \\ 2 & -1 & -1 & 6 \\ 0 & -6 & -6 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line1}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & -3 & -3 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & -1 & 6 \\ 0 & -6 & -6 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} -= \text{line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & -3 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & -5 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & -6 & -6 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (-\frac{1}{3})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -5 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & -6 & -6 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} -= \text{line2} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -5 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & -6 & -6 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line2} \times (5)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -6 & -6 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line2} \times (6)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

(16)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -5 & 5 & 9 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -2 \\ -1 & 5 & 3 & 7 \\ -1 & 5 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line1}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -5 & 5 & 9 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 8 & 16 \\ -1 & 5 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line1}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -5 & 5 & 9 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 8 & 16 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 14 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \leftrightarrow \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -5 & 5 & 9 \\ 0 & 0 & 8 & 16 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 14 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (\frac{1}{8})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -5 & 5 & 9 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 14 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} -= \text{line2} \times (5)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -5 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 14 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -5 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 14 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line2} \times (7)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -5 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

(17)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -3 & -3 \\ -1 & 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 2 & -2 & -6 & 4 \\ 2 & -2 & -6 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line1}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -3 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 2 & -2 & -6 & 4 \\ 2 & -2 & -6 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} -= \text{line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -3 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 10 \\ 2 & -2 & -6 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -3 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (\frac{1}{2})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -3 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line2} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} -= \text{line2} \times (10)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line2} \times (5)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

(18)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 5 & -6 \\ 1 & -1 & 5 & 7 \\ 1 & -1 & 5 & -2 \\ 1 & -1 & 5 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line1}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 5 & -6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 13 \\ 1 & -1 & 5 & -2 \\ 1 & -1 & 5 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} -= \text{line1}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 5 & -6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ 1 & -1 & 5 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line1}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 5 & -6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (\frac{1}{13})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 5 & -6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line2} \times (6)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} -= \text{line2} \times (4)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 7 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line2} \times (7)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -5 & -3 \\ -4 & -1 & 8 & 9 \\ 3 & -2 & 5 & -4 \\ -4 & 2 & -4 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line1} \times (4)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -5 & -3 \\ 0 & 3 & -12 & -3 \\ 3 & -2 & 5 & -4 \\ -4 & 2 & -4 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} -= \text{line1} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -5 & -3 \\ 0 & 3 & -12 & -3 \\ 0 & -5 & 20 & 5 \\ -4 & 2 & -4 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line1} \times (4)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -5 & -3 \\ 0 & 3 & -12 & -3 \\ 0 & -5 & 20 & 5 \\ 0 & 6 & -24 & -6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (\frac{1}{3})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -5 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 & -1 \\ 0 & -5 & 20 & 5 \\ 0 & 6 & -24 & -6 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} -= \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 & -1 \\ 0 & -5 & 20 & 5 \\ 0 & 6 & -24 & -6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line2} \times (5)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 6 & -24 & -6 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line2} \times (6)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}
\tag{19}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -3 & 6 \\ -2 & -2 & 6 & -6 \\ -3 & -3 & 9 & 6 \\ -3 & -3 & 9 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -3 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 6 \\ -3 & -3 & 9 & 6 \\ -3 & -3 & 9 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line1} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -3 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 24 \\ -3 & -3 & 9 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line1} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -3 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 24 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 23 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (\frac{1}{6})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -3 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 24 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 23 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} -= \text{line2} \times (6)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 24 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 23 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} -= \text{line2} \times (24)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 23 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line2} \times (23)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}
\tag{20}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 6 & 3 & 9 \\ -1 & -7 & -5 & -7 \\ -4 & -6 & -9 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line1}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 6 & 3 & 9 \\ 0 & -4 & -2 & -6 \\ -4 & -6 & -9 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line1} \times (4)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 6 & 3 & 9 \\ 0 & -4 & -2 & -6 \\ 0 & 6 & 3 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -4 & -2 & -6 \\ 0 & 6 & 3 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \leftrightarrow \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & -4 & -2 & -6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 6 & 3 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (-\frac{1}{4})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{3}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 6 & 3 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} -= \text{line2} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{3}{2} & -\frac{7}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{3}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 6 & 3 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line2} \times (6)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{3}{2} & -\frac{7}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{3}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}
\tag{21}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 6 & -2 & -2 \\ -3 & -9 & 4 & 7 \\ -2 & -6 & 1 & -2 \\ 3 & 9 & -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \times = (\frac{1}{2})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & -1 & -1 \\ -3 & -9 & 4 & 7 \\ -2 & -6 & 1 & -2 \\ 3 & 9 & -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line1} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ -2 & -6 & 1 & -2 \\ 3 & 9 & -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -4 \\ 3 & 9 & -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line1} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}
\tag{22}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} -9 & 1 & -1 & -7 \\ 6 & -2 & 2 & 2 \\ -2 & -3 & 3 & -8 \\ -8 & 0 & 0 & -8 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \leftrightarrow \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} -8 & 0 & 0 & -8 \\ 6 & -2 & 2 & 2 \\ -2 & -3 & 3 & -8 \\ -9 & 1 & -1 & -7 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \times = (-\frac{1}{8})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 6 & -2 & 2 & 2 \\ -2 & -3 & 3 & -8 \\ -9 & 1 & -1 & -7 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line1} \times (6)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & 2 & -4 \\ -2 & -3 & 3 & -8 \\ -9 & 1 & -1 & -7 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & -3 & 3 & -6 \\ -9 & 1 & -1 & -7 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line1} \times (9)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & -3 & 3 & -6 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \leftrightarrow \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & -3 & 3 & -6 \\ 0 & -2 & 2 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line2} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 2 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line2} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}
\tag{23}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} -5 & 2 & 4 & -4 \\ -6 & 3 & 4 & -7 \\ 0 & -5 & 1 & 7 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} -= \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 & 3 \\ -6 & 3 & 4 & -7 \\ 0 & -5 & 1 & 7 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line1} \times (6)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & -3 & 4 & 11 \\ 0 & -5 & 1 & 7 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \leftrightarrow \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -5 & 1 & 7 \\ 0 & -3 & 4 & 11 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & -5 & 1 & 7 \\ 0 & -3 & 4 & 11 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & -5 & 1 & 7 \\ 0 & -3 & 4 & 11 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line2} \times (5)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & -3 & 4 & 11 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line2} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 8 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line3} \times (4)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}
\tag{24}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} -4 & -2 & 0 & -2 \\ 6 & 6 & 6 & 6 \\ 1 & -1 & -3 & -1 \\ 8 & 5 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \leftrightarrow \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -3 & -1 \\ 6 & 6 & 6 & 6 \\ -4 & -2 & 0 & -2 \\ 8 & 5 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line1} \times (6)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -3 & -1 \\ 0 & 12 & 24 & 12 \\ -4 & -2 & 0 & -2 \\ 8 & 5 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line1} \times (4)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -3 & -1 \\ 0 & 12 & 24 & 12 \\ 0 & -6 & -12 & -6 \\ 8 & 5 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line1} \times (8)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -3 & -1 \\ 0 & 12 & 24 & 12 \\ 0 & -6 & -12 & -6 \\ 0 & 13 & 26 & 13 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (\frac{1}{12})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -3 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -6 & -12 & -6 \\ 0 & 13 & 26 & 13 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -6 & -12 & -6 \\ 0 & 13 & 26 & 13 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line2} \times (6)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 13 & 26 & 13 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line2} \times (13)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}
\tag{25}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} -3 & -2 & -7 & 0 \\ -2 & 0 & -2 & 4 \\ -4 & -1 & -6 & 5 \\ -3 & 1 & -1 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \leftrightarrow \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 0 & -2 & 4 \\ -3 & -2 & -7 & 0 \\ -4 & -1 & -6 & 5 \\ -3 & 1 & -1 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \times = (-\frac{1}{2})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ -3 & -2 & -7 & 0 \\ -4 & -1 & -6 & 5 \\ -3 & 1 & -1 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line1} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & -2 & -4 & -6 \\ -4 & -1 & -6 & 5 \\ -3 & 1 & -1 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line1} \times (4)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & -2 & -4 & -6 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & -3 \\ -3 & 1 & -1 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line1} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & -2 & -4 & -6 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \leftrightarrow \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & -3 \\ 0 & -2 & -4 & -6 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -4 & -6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line2} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}
\tag{26}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 4 & 2 & -4 \\ -1 & 0 & -3 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 8 & -1 \\ 7 & -9 & 3 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \leftrightarrow \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & -3 & 0 \\ -2 & 4 & 2 & -4 \\ 2 & 1 & 8 & -1 \\ 7 & -9 & 3 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \times = (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 & 0 \\ -2 & 4 & 2 & -4 \\ 2 & 1 & 8 & -1 \\ 7 & -9 & 3 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 8 & -4 \\ 2 & 1 & 8 & -1 \\ 7 & -9 & 3 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} -= \text{line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 8 & -4 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 7 & -9 & 3 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line1} \times (7)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 8 & -4 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & -9 & -18 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \leftrightarrow \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 4 & 8 & -4 \\ 0 & -9 & -18 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} -= \text{line2} \times (4)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -9 & -18 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line2} \times (9)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}
\tag{27}$$

(58)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} -6 & 0 & 0 & 7 \\ -9 & -3 & 9 & 9 \\ -2 & 1 & -3 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line3} \times (5)} \begin{pmatrix} -6 & 0 & 0 & 7 \\ 1 & -8 & 24 & -6 \\ -2 & 1 & -3 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \leftrightarrow \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -8 & 24 & -6 \\ -6 & 0 & 0 & 7 \\ -2 & 1 & -3 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line1} \times (6)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -8 & 24 & -6 \\ 0 & -48 & 144 & -29 \\ -2 & 1 & -3 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -8 & 24 & -6 \\ 0 & -48 & 144 & -29 \\ 0 & -15 & 45 & -9 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \leftrightarrow \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -8 & 24 & -6 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & -15 & 45 & -9 \\ 0 & -48 & 144 & -29 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line2} \times (8)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & -15 & 45 & -9 \\ 0 & -48 & 144 & -29 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line2} \times (15)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -9 \\ 0 & -48 & 144 & -29 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line2} \times (48)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -9 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -29 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \times = (-\frac{1}{9})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -29 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line3} \times (6)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -29 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line3} \times (29)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

(59)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 9 & -1 & -1 \\ 4 & 6 & -3 & 5 \\ 1 & 4 & -1 & 1 \\ -3 & -5 & 2 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \leftrightarrow \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & -1 & 1 \\ 4 & 6 & -3 & 5 \\ 0 & 9 & -1 & -1 \\ -3 & -5 & 2 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line1} \times (4)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -10 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 9 & -1 & -1 \\ -3 & -5 & 2 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line1} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -10 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 9 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 7 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 7 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 7 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} -= \text{line2} \times (4)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 7 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} -= \text{line2} \times (9)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 7 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line2} \times (7)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \times = (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 5 & -3 \\ -6 & 1 & -5 & 9 \\ -3 & -1 & 5 & 4 \\ -2 & 1 & -5 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line1} \times (6)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 5 & -3 \\ 0 & -5 & 25 & -9 \\ -3 & -1 & 5 & 4 \\ -2 & 1 & -5 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line1} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 5 & -3 \\ 0 & -5 & 25 & -9 \\ 0 & -4 & 20 & -5 \\ -2 & 1 & -5 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 5 & -3 \\ 0 & -5 & 25 & -9 \\ 0 & -4 & 20 & -5 \\ 0 & -1 & 5 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \leftrightarrow \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 5 & -3 \\ 0 & -1 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & -4 & 20 & -5 \\ 0 & -5 & 25 & -9 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 5 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & -4 & 20 & -5 \\ 0 & -5 & 25 & -9 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & -4 & 20 & -5 \\ 0 & -5 & 25 & -9 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line2} \times (4)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -5 \\ 0 & -5 & 25 & -9 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line2} \times (5)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -9 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \times = (-\frac{1}{5})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -9 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line3} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -9 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line3} \times (9)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

(60)

(61)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -2 & 7 \\ 0 & 6 & 2 & 0 \\ -1 & -7 & 0 & -9 \\ 3 & 0 & -7 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line1}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -2 & 7 \\ 0 & 6 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -6 & -2 & -2 \\ 3 & 0 & -7 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line1} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -2 & 7 \\ 0 & 6 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -6 & -2 & -2 \\ 0 & -3 & -1 & -16 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -2 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & -6 & -2 & -2 \\ 0 & -3 & -1 & -16 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \leftrightarrow \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -2 & 7 \\ 0 & -6 & -2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & -3 & -1 & -16 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (-\frac{1}{6})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -2 & 7 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & -3 & -1 & -16 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} -= \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -\frac{7}{3} & \frac{20}{3} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & -3 & -1 & -16 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line2} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -\frac{7}{3} & \frac{20}{3} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -15 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \times = (-\frac{1}{2})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -\frac{7}{3} & \frac{20}{3} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -15 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} -= \text{line3} \times (\frac{20}{3})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -\frac{7}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -15 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line3} \times (\frac{1}{3})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -\frac{7}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -15 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line3} \times (15)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -\frac{7}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

(62)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} 8 & 1 & 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 2 & -6 & 6 \\ -6 & 0 & -6 & 9 \\ -1 & 0 & -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \leftrightarrow \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & -6 & 6 \\ -6 & 0 & -6 & 9 \\ 8 & 1 & 4 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \times = (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 2 & 2 & -6 & 6 \\ -6 & 0 & -6 & 9 \\ 8 & 1 & 4 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 2 & -8 & 10 \\ -6 & 0 & -6 & 9 \\ 8 & 1 & 4 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line1} \times (6)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 2 & -8 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 8 & 1 & 4 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line1} \times (8)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 2 & -8 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 & 21 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \leftrightarrow \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 & 21 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 2 & -8 & 10 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line2} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 & 21 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -32 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \times = (-\frac{1}{3})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 & 21 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -32 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line3} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 & 21 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -32 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line3} \times (21)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -32 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line3} \times (32)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

(63)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} -7 & -7 & 9 & -2 \\ 2 & 2 & 3 & 5 \\ 5 & 5 & -1 & 5 \\ -3 & -3 & 5 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line2} \times (4)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 21 & 18 \\ 2 & 2 & 3 & 5 \\ 5 & 5 & -1 & 5 \\ -3 & -3 & 5 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 21 & 18 \\ 0 & 0 & -39 & -31 \\ 5 & 5 & -1 & 5 \\ -3 & -3 & 5 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} -= \text{line1} \times (5)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 21 & 18 \\ 0 & 0 & -39 & -31 \\ 0 & 0 & -106 & -85 \\ -3 & -3 & 5 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line1} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 21 & 18 \\ 0 & 0 & -39 & -31 \\ 0 & 0 & -106 & -85 \\ 0 & 0 & 68 & 55 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (-\frac{1}{39})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 21 & 18 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{31}{39} \\ 0 & 0 & -106 & -85 \\ 0 & 0 & 68 & 55 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} -= \text{line2} \times (21)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & \frac{17}{13} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{31}{39} \\ 0 & 0 & -106 & -85 \\ 0 & 0 & 68 & 55 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line2} \times (106)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & \frac{17}{13} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{31}{39} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{29}{39} \\ 0 & 0 & 68 & 55 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line2} \times (68)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & \frac{17}{13} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{31}{39} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{29}{39} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{37}{39} \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \times = (-\frac{39}{29})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & \frac{17}{13} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{31}{39} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{37}{39} \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} -= \text{line3} \times (\frac{17}{13})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{31}{39} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{37}{39} \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line3} \times (\frac{31}{39})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{37}{39} \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line3} \times (\frac{37}{39})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -3 & -7 & -9 \\ 3 & 1 & -1 & -5 \\ -4 & -4 & -7 & -7 \\ -4 & -2 & -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & -8 & -14 \\ 3 & 1 & -1 & -5 \\ -4 & -4 & -7 & -7 \\ -4 & -2 & -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line1} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & -8 & -14 \\ 0 & 7 & 23 & 37 \\ -4 & -4 & -7 & -7 \\ -4 & -2 & -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line1} \times (4)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & -8 & -14 \\ 0 & 7 & 23 & 37 \\ 0 & -12 & -39 & -63 \\ -4 & -2 & -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line1} \times (4)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & -8 & -14 \\ 0 & 7 & 23 & 37 \\ 0 & -12 & -39 & -63 \\ 0 & -10 & -33 & -53 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (\frac{1}{7})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & -8 & -14 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{23}{7} & \frac{37}{7} \\ 0 & -12 & -39 & -63 \\ 0 & -10 & -33 & -53 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line2} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -\frac{10}{7} & -\frac{24}{7} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{23}{7} & \frac{37}{7} \\ 0 & -12 & -39 & -63 \\ 0 & -10 & -33 & -53 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line2} \times (12)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -\frac{10}{7} & -\frac{24}{7} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{23}{7} & \frac{37}{7} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{3}{7} & \frac{3}{7} \\ 0 & -10 & -33 & -53 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line2} \times (10)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -\frac{10}{7} & -\frac{24}{7} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{23}{7} & \frac{37}{7} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{3}{7} & \frac{3}{7} \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{7} & -\frac{1}{7} \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \times = (\frac{7}{3})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -\frac{10}{7} & -\frac{24}{7} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{23}{7} & \frac{37}{7} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{7} & -\frac{1}{7} \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line3} \times (\frac{10}{7})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{23}{7} & \frac{37}{7} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{7} & -\frac{1}{7} \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line3} \times (\frac{23}{7})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{7} & -\frac{1}{7} \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line3} \times (\frac{1}{7})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}
\tag{64}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -3 & -1 & -4 \\ -2 & -4 & 1 & 1 \\ -7 & -9 & -2 & -8 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \leftrightarrow \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -2 & -4 & 1 & 1 \\ -7 & -9 & -2 & -8 \\ -2 & -3 & -1 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \times = (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ -2 & -4 & 1 & 1 \\ -7 & -9 & -2 & -8 \\ -2 & -3 & -1 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & -4 & 1 & -1 \\ -7 & -9 & -2 & -8 \\ -2 & -3 & -1 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line1} \times (7)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & -4 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & -9 & -2 & -15 \\ -2 & -3 & -1 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & -4 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & -9 & -2 & -15 \\ 0 & -3 & -1 & -6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & -4 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & -9 & -2 & -15 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \leftrightarrow \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & -5 \\ 0 & -9 & -2 & -15 \\ 0 & -4 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line2} \times (9)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & -20 & -60 \\ 0 & -4 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line2} \times (4)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & -20 & -60 \\ 0 & 0 & -7 & -21 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \times = (-\frac{1}{20})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & -7 & -21 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line3} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & -7 & -21 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line3} \times (7)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}
\tag{65}$$

(68)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -6 & 8 & 6 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 9 & -7 & 1 \\ 2 & 8 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \leftrightarrow \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 9 & -7 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & -6 & 8 & 6 \\ 2 & 8 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \times = (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -9 & 7 & -1 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & -6 & 8 & 6 \\ 2 & 8 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} -= \text{line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -9 & 7 & -1 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 12 & -6 & 8 \\ 2 & 8 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -9 & 7 & -1 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 12 & -6 & 8 \\ 0 & 26 & -13 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (-\frac{1}{2})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -9 & 7 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 12 & -6 & 8 \\ 0 & 26 & -13 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line2} \times (9)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{5}{2} & -\frac{11}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 12 & -6 & 8 \\ 0 & 26 & -13 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} -= \text{line2} \times (12)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{5}{2} & -\frac{11}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 14 \\ 0 & 26 & -13 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line2} \times (26)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{5}{2} & -\frac{11}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 14 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 18 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \times = (\frac{1}{14})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{5}{2} & -\frac{11}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 18 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line3} \times (\frac{11}{2})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{5}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 18 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line3} \times (\frac{1}{2})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{5}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 18 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line3} \times (18)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{5}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

(69)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -9 & -1 & 2 \\ -7 & 8 & 6 & 7 \\ 1 & 7 & -3 & -8 \\ 5 & -7 & -4 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \leftrightarrow \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & -3 & -8 \\ -7 & 8 & 6 & 7 \\ 3 & -9 & -1 & 2 \\ 5 & -7 & -4 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line1} \times (7)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & -3 & -8 \\ 0 & 57 & -15 & -49 \\ 3 & -9 & -1 & 2 \\ 5 & -7 & -4 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} -= \text{line1} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & -3 & -8 \\ 0 & 57 & -15 & -49 \\ 0 & -30 & 8 & 26 \\ 5 & -7 & -4 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line1} \times (5)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & -3 & -8 \\ 0 & 57 & -15 & -49 \\ 0 & -30 & 8 & 26 \\ 0 & -42 & 11 & 36 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (\frac{1}{57})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & -3 & -8 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{5}{19} & -\frac{49}{57} \\ 0 & -30 & 8 & 26 \\ 0 & -42 & 11 & 36 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} -= \text{line2} \times (7)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -\frac{22}{19} & -\frac{113}{57} \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{5}{19} & -\frac{49}{57} \\ 0 & -30 & 8 & 26 \\ 0 & -42 & 11 & 36 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line2} \times (30)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -\frac{22}{19} & -\frac{113}{57} \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{5}{19} & -\frac{49}{57} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{2}{19} & \frac{4}{57} \\ 0 & -42 & 11 & 36 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line2} \times (42)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -\frac{22}{19} & -\frac{113}{57} \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{5}{19} & -\frac{49}{57} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{2}{19} & \frac{4}{57} \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{19} & -\frac{2}{19} \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \times = (\frac{19}{2})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -\frac{22}{19} & -\frac{113}{57} \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{5}{19} & -\frac{49}{57} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{19} & -\frac{2}{19} \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line3} \times (\frac{22}{19})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{5}{19} & -\frac{49}{57} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{19} & -\frac{2}{19} \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line3} \times (\frac{5}{19})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{19} & -\frac{2}{19} \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line3} \times (\frac{1}{19})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

(70)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -3 & -3 & -3 \\ 3 & -3 & -3 & -4 \\ -7 & -1 & -9 & 3 \\ 6 & -7 & -8 & -6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \times = (\frac{1}{3})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 3 & -3 & -3 & -4 \\ -7 & -1 & -9 & 3 \\ 6 & -7 & -8 & -6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line1} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ -7 & -1 & -9 & 3 \\ 6 & -7 & -8 & -6 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line1} \times (7)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & -8 & -16 & -4 \\ 6 & -7 & -8 & -6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line1} \times (6)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & -8 & -16 & -4 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \leftrightarrow \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & -8 & -16 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -8 & -16 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -8 & -16 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line2} \times (8)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \leftrightarrow \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \times = (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line3} \times (4)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

(71)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -1 & 1 & 2 \\ 7 & 1 & -1 & 6 \\ -8 & -3 & 3 & 2 \\ -5 & 1 & -1 & -7 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & -5 \\ 7 & 1 & -1 & 6 \\ -8 & -3 & 3 & 2 \\ -5 & 1 & -1 & -7 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \times = (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 5 \\ 7 & 1 & -1 & 6 \\ -8 & -3 & 3 & 2 \\ -5 & 1 & -1 & -7 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line1} \times (7)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -29 \\ -8 & -3 & 3 & 2 \\ -5 & 1 & -1 & -7 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line1} \times (8)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -29 \\ 0 & -3 & 3 & 42 \\ -5 & 1 & -1 & -7 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line1} \times (5)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -29 \\ 0 & -3 & 3 & 42 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 18 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line2} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -29 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -45 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 18 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -29 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -45 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 47 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \leftrightarrow \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -29 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 47 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -45 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \times = (\frac{1}{47})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -29 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -45 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} -= \text{line3} \times (5)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -29 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -45 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line3} \times (29)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -45 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line3} \times (45)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

(72)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 & 2 & -8 \\ -2 & -8 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & -3 & 2 & -4 \\ 2 & 2 & 0 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \leftrightarrow \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & 2 & -4 \\ -2 & -8 & 3 & 1 \\ 4 & 2 & 2 & -8 \\ 2 & 2 & 0 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & -14 & 7 & -7 \\ 4 & 2 & 2 & -8 \\ 2 & 2 & 0 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} -= \text{line1} \times (4)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & -14 & 7 & -7 \\ 0 & 14 & -6 & 8 \\ 2 & 2 & 0 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & -14 & 7 & -7 \\ 0 & 14 & -6 & 8 \\ 0 & 8 & -4 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 14 & -6 & 8 \\ 0 & 8 & -4 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \leftrightarrow \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & 14 & -6 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 8 & -4 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (\frac{1}{14})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{3}{7} & \frac{4}{7} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 8 & -4 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line2} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{5}{7} & -\frac{16}{7} \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{3}{7} & \frac{4}{7} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 8 & -4 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line2} \times (8)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{5}{7} & -\frac{16}{7} \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{3}{7} & \frac{4}{7} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{4}{7} & -\frac{4}{7} \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} -= \text{line3} \times (\frac{5}{7})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{3}{7} & \frac{4}{7} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{4}{7} & -\frac{4}{7} \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line3} \times (\frac{3}{7})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{4}{7} & -\frac{4}{7} \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line3} \times (\frac{4}{7})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

(73)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} 7 & -1 & -2 & -3 \\ -4 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 7 & 0 & -4 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} -= \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 & 2 & -4 \\ -4 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 7 & 0 & -4 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line2} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 & 2 & -4 \\ -4 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \leftrightarrow \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -4 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \times = (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ -4 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line1} \times (4)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \leftrightarrow \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \leftrightarrow \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \times = (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line3} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line3} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -2 & 4 & -6 \\ -5 & 7 & -9 & -5 \\ -2 & 5 & -8 & 7 \\ 4 & -6 & 8 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line3} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -2 & 4 & -6 \\ 1 & -8 & 15 & -26 \\ -2 & 5 & -8 & 7 \\ 4 & -6 & 8 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \leftrightarrow \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -8 & 15 & -26 \\ 0 & -2 & 4 & -6 \\ -2 & 5 & -8 & 7 \\ 4 & -6 & 8 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -8 & 15 & -26 \\ 0 & -2 & 4 & -6 \\ 0 & -11 & 22 & -45 \\ 4 & -6 & 8 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line1} \times (4)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -8 & 15 & -26 \\ 0 & -2 & 4 & -6 \\ 0 & -11 & 22 & -45 \\ 0 & 26 & -52 & 105 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (-\frac{1}{2})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -8 & 15 & -26 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & -11 & 22 & -45 \\ 0 & 26 & -52 & 105 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line2} \times (8)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & -11 & 22 & -45 \\ 0 & 26 & -52 & 105 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line2} \times (11)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -12 \\ 0 & 26 & -52 & 105 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line2} \times (26)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -12 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 27 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \leftrightarrow \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 27 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -12 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \times = (\frac{1}{27})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -12 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line3} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -12 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line3} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -12 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line3} \times (12)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

(78)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -2 & 6 & -7 \\ 1 & -2 & 5 & 1 \\ -2 & 1 & -4 & 5 \\ 3 & 0 & 3 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \leftrightarrow \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 5 & 1 \\ 2 & -2 & 6 & -7 \\ -2 & 1 & -4 & 5 \\ 3 & 0 & 3 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -4 & -9 \\ -2 & 1 & -4 & 5 \\ 3 & 0 & 3 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -4 & -9 \\ 0 & -3 & 6 & 7 \\ 3 & 0 & 3 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line1} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -4 & -9 \\ 0 & -3 & 6 & 7 \\ 0 & 6 & -12 & -8 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line2} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 5 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -4 & -9 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & -11 \\ 0 & 6 & -12 & -8 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \leftrightarrow \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 5 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & -11 \\ 0 & 2 & -4 & -9 \\ 0 & 6 & -12 & -8 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line2} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & -21 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & -11 \\ 0 & 2 & -4 & -9 \\ 0 & 6 & -12 & -8 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} -= \text{line2} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & -21 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & -11 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 6 & -12 & -8 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line2} \times (6)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & -21 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & -11 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 58 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \times = (\frac{1}{13})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & -21 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & -11 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 58 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line3} \times (21)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & -11 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 58 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line3} \times (11)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 58 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line3} \times (58)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

(79)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} 8 & -9 & -8 & 4 \\ -6 & 7 & 6 & 2 \\ -3 & 2 & 3 & 3 \\ -4 & 7 & 4 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \text{ -- line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 8 & -9 & -8 & 4 \\ -6 & 7 & 6 & 2 \\ 1 & -5 & -1 & 8 \\ -4 & 7 & 4 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \leftrightarrow \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -5 & -1 & 8 \\ -6 & 7 & 6 & 2 \\ 8 & -9 & -8 & 4 \\ -4 & 7 & 4 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \text{ += line1} \times (6)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -5 & -1 & 8 \\ 0 & -23 & 0 & 50 \\ 8 & -9 & -8 & 4 \\ -4 & 7 & 4 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \text{ -- line1} \times (8)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -5 & -1 & 8 \\ 0 & -23 & 0 & 50 \\ 0 & 31 & 0 & -60 \\ -4 & 7 & 4 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} \text{ += line1} \times (4)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -5 & -1 & 8 \\ 0 & -23 & 0 & 50 \\ 0 & 31 & 0 & -60 \\ 0 & -13 & 0 & 27 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (-\frac{1}{23})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -5 & -1 & 8 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{50}{23} \\ 0 & 31 & 0 & -60 \\ 0 & -13 & 0 & 27 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \text{ += line2} \times (5)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -\frac{66}{23} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{50}{23} \\ 0 & 31 & 0 & -60 \\ 0 & -13 & 0 & 27 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \text{ -- line2} \times (31)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -\frac{66}{23} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{50}{23} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{170}{23} \\ 0 & -13 & 0 & 27 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} \text{ += line2} \times (13)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -\frac{66}{23} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{50}{23} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{170}{23} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{29}{23} \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \times = (\frac{23}{170})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & -\frac{66}{23} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{50}{23} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{29}{23} \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \text{ += line3} \times (\frac{66}{23})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{50}{23} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{29}{23} \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \text{ += line3} \times (\frac{50}{23})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{29}{23} \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} \text{ += line3} \times (\frac{29}{23})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

(84)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} 9 & -3 & -5 & -5 \\ 0 & -1 & 6 & 9 \\ -5 & 3 & 4 & 0 \\ -4 & 0 & 2 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} \text{ -- line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 9 & -3 & -5 & -5 \\ 0 & -1 & 6 & 9 \\ -5 & 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 1 & -3 & -2 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \leftrightarrow \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & -2 & 6 \\ 0 & -1 & 6 & 9 \\ -5 & 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 9 & -3 & -5 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \text{ += line1} \times (5)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & -2 & 6 \\ 0 & -1 & 6 & 9 \\ 0 & -12 & -6 & 30 \\ 9 & -3 & -5 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} \text{ -- line1} \times (9)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & -2 & 6 \\ 0 & -1 & 6 & 9 \\ 0 & -12 & -6 & 30 \\ 0 & 24 & 13 & -59 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & -2 & 6 \\ 0 & 1 & -6 & -9 \\ 0 & -12 & -6 & 30 \\ 0 & 24 & 13 & -59 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \text{ += line2} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -20 & -21 \\ 0 & 1 & -6 & -9 \\ 0 & -12 & -6 & 30 \\ 0 & 24 & 13 & -59 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \text{ += line2} \times (12)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -20 & -21 \\ 0 & 1 & -6 & -9 \\ 0 & 0 & -78 & -78 \\ 0 & 24 & 13 & -59 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} \text{ -- line2} \times (24)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -20 & -21 \\ 0 & 1 & -6 & -9 \\ 0 & 0 & -78 & -78 \\ 0 & 0 & 157 & 157 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \leftrightarrow \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -20 & -21 \\ 0 & 1 & -6 & -9 \\ 0 & 0 & 157 & 157 \\ 0 & 0 & -78 & -78 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \times = (\frac{1}{157})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -20 & -21 \\ 0 & 1 & -6 & -9 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -78 & -78 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \text{ += line3} \times (20)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -6 & -9 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -78 & -78 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \text{ += line3} \times (6)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -78 & -78 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} \text{ += line3} \times (78)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

(85)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} -4 & -5 & -3 & -4 \\ 8 & 9 & 2 & 8 \\ -6 & -3 & -4 & -8 \\ -5 & -6 & -3 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \text{ --= line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 8 & 9 & 2 & 8 \\ -6 & -3 & -4 & -8 \\ -5 & -6 & -3 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \text{ --= line1} \times (8)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ -6 & -3 & -4 & -8 \\ -5 & -6 & -3 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \text{ += line1} \times (6)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & -4 & -2 \\ -5 & -6 & -3 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} \text{ += line1} \times (5)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & -4 & -2 \\ 0 & -1 & -3 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \text{ --= line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & -4 & -2 \\ 0 & -1 & -3 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \text{ --= line2} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -10 & -2 \\ 0 & -1 & -3 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} \text{ += line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -10 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \leftrightarrow \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -10 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \times (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -10 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \text{ += line3} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -10 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \text{ --= line3} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -10 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} \text{ += line3} \times (10)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} \times (-\frac{1}{2})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \text{ --= line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

(86)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -2 & 4 & 5 \\ -4 & -1 & 5 & 7 \\ -7 & 7 & -9 & -1 \\ 2 & -1 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \text{ += line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -3 & 5 & 4 \\ -4 & -1 & 5 & 7 \\ -7 & 7 & -9 & -1 \\ 2 & -1 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \text{ --= line2} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -3 & 5 & 4 \\ -4 & -1 & 5 & 7 \\ 1 & 9 & -19 & -15 \\ 2 & -1 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \leftrightarrow \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 9 & -19 & -15 \\ -4 & -1 & 5 & 7 \\ 0 & -3 & 5 & 4 \\ 2 & -1 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \text{ += line1} \times (4)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 9 & -19 & -15 \\ 0 & 35 & -71 & -53 \\ 0 & -3 & 5 & 4 \\ 2 & -1 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} \text{ --= line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 9 & -19 & -15 \\ 0 & 35 & -71 & -53 \\ 0 & -3 & 5 & 4 \\ 0 & -19 & 39 & 29 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \text{ += line3} \times (12)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 9 & -19 & -15 \\ 0 & -1 & -11 & -5 \\ 0 & -3 & 5 & 4 \\ 0 & -19 & 39 & 29 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 9 & -19 & -15 \\ 0 & 1 & 11 & 5 \\ 0 & -3 & 5 & 4 \\ 0 & -19 & 39 & 29 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \text{ --= line2} \times (9)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -118 & -60 \\ 0 & 1 & 11 & 5 \\ 0 & -3 & 5 & 4 \\ 0 & -19 & 39 & 29 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \text{ += line2} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -118 & -60 \\ 0 & 1 & 11 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 38 & 19 \\ 0 & -19 & 39 & 29 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} \text{ += line2} \times (19)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -118 & -60 \\ 0 & 1 & 11 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 38 & 19 \\ 0 & 0 & 248 & 124 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \times (\frac{1}{38})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -118 & -60 \\ 0 & 1 & 11 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 248 & 124 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \text{ += line3} \times (118)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 11 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 248 & 124 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \text{ --= line3} \times (11)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 248 & 124 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} \text{ --= line3} \times (248)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

(87)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -2 & -2 & 0 \\ 6 & 4 & -4 & 5 \\ 5 & 7 & 1 & 4 \\ 6 & 6 & -7 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \text{ -= line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -2 & -2 & 0 \\ 1 & -3 & -5 & 1 \\ 5 & 7 & 1 & 4 \\ 6 & 6 & -7 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \leftrightarrow \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & -2 & 0 \\ 5 & 7 & 1 & 4 \\ 6 & 6 & -7 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \text{ -= line1} \times (5)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 22 & 26 & -1 \\ 6 & 6 & -7 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} \text{ -= line1} \times (6)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 22 & 26 & -1 \\ 0 & 24 & 23 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (-\frac{1}{2})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 22 & 26 & -1 \\ 0 & 24 & 23 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \text{ += line2} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 22 & 26 & -1 \\ 0 & 24 & 23 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \text{ -= line2} \times (22)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & -1 \\ 0 & 24 & 23 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} \text{ -= line2} \times (24)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \leftrightarrow \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \times = (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \text{ += line3} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \text{ -= line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} \text{ -= line3} \times (4)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} \times = (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \text{ -= line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

(94)

(95)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 & 1 \\ -9 & -8 & 1 & -2 \\ 1 & -5 & 6 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 & -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line1} \times (9)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & -26 & 28 & 7 \\ 1 & -5 & 6 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 & -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} -= \text{line1}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & -26 & 28 & 7 \\ 0 & -3 & 3 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & -26 & 28 & 7 \\ 0 & -3 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 7 & -8 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line3} \times (9)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & -3 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 7 & -8 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line2} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 5 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & -3 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 7 & -8 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line2} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 5 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 6 & -5 \\ 0 & 7 & -8 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line2} \times (7)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 5 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 6 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & -15 & 12 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \times = \left(\frac{1}{6}\right)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 5 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{5}{6} \\ 0 & 0 & -15 & 12 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} -= \text{line3} \times (5)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{7}{6} \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{5}{6} \\ 0 & 0 & -15 & 12 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{7}{6} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{7}{6} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{5}{6} \\ 0 & 0 & -15 & 12 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line3} \times (15)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{7}{6} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{7}{6} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{5}{6} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} \times = (-2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{7}{6} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{7}{6} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{5}{6} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line1} -= \text{line4} \times \left(\frac{7}{6}\right)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{7}{6} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{5}{6} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line4} \times \left(\frac{7}{6}\right)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{5}{6} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line4} \times \left(\frac{5}{6}\right)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} -6 & -1 & 2 & 6 \\ 2 & 1 & 4 & -3 \\ -1 & 1 & 8 & -1 \\ 0 & -2 & -9 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \leftrightarrow \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 & 8 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 & 4 & -3 \\ -6 & -1 & 2 & 6 \\ 0 & -2 & -9 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \times = (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -8 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 4 & -3 \\ -6 & -1 & 2 & 6 \\ 0 & -2 & -9 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -8 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & 20 & -5 \\ -6 & -1 & 2 & 6 \\ 0 & -2 & -9 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line1} \times (6)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -8 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & 20 & -5 \\ 0 & -7 & -46 & 12 \\ 0 & -2 & -9 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -8 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 11 & -2 \\ 0 & -7 & -46 & 12 \\ 0 & -2 & -9 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 11 & -2 \\ 0 & -7 & -46 & 12 \\ 0 & -2 & -9 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line2} \times (7)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 11 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 31 & -2 \\ 0 & -2 & -9 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line2} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 11 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 31 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 13 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line3} \times = \left(\frac{1}{31}\right)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 11 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{2}{31} \\ 0 & 0 & 13 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} -= \text{line3} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{25}{31} \\ 0 & 1 & 11 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{2}{31} \\ 0 & 0 & 13 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line3} \times (11)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{25}{31} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{40}{31} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{2}{31} \\ 0 & 0 & 13 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line3} \times (13)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{25}{31} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{40}{31} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{2}{31} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{5}{31} \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line4} \times = \left(-\frac{31}{5}\right)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{25}{31} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{40}{31} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{2}{31} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line4} \times \left(\frac{25}{31}\right)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{40}{31} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{2}{31} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line4} \times \left(\frac{40}{31}\right)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{2}{31} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line4} \times \left(\frac{2}{31}\right)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

(97)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \begin{pmatrix} -3 & 4 & 0 & -3 \\ -6 & 6 & -1 & -6 \\ 4 & 9 & 9 & 1 \\ -8 & -3 & -8 & -6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line 1} += \text{line 3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 13 & 9 & -2 \\ -6 & 6 & -1 & -6 \\ 4 & 9 & 9 & 1 \\ -8 & -3 & -8 & -6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line 2} += \text{line 1} \times (6)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 13 & 9 & -2 \\ 0 & 84 & 53 & -18 \\ 4 & 9 & 9 & 1 \\ -8 & -3 & -8 & -6 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line 3} -= \text{line 1} \times (4)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 13 & 9 & -2 \\ 0 & 84 & 53 & -18 \\ 0 & -43 & -27 & 9 \\ -8 & -3 & -8 & -6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line 4} += \text{line 1} \times (8)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 13 & 9 & -2 \\ 0 & 84 & 53 & -18 \\ 0 & -43 & -27 & 9 \\ 0 & 101 & 64 & -22 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line 2} \times = \left(\frac{1}{84}\right)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 13 & 9 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{53}{84} & -\frac{3}{14} \\ 0 & -43 & -27 & 9 \\ 0 & 101 & 64 & -22 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line 1} -= \text{line 2} \times (13)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{67}{84} & \frac{11}{14} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{53}{84} & -\frac{3}{14} \\ 0 & -43 & -27 & 9 \\ 0 & 101 & 64 & -22 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line 3} += \text{line 2} \times (43)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{67}{84} & \frac{11}{14} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{53}{84} & -\frac{3}{14} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{84}{11} & -\frac{14}{3} \\ 0 & 101 & 64 & -22 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line 4} -= \text{line 2} \times (101)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{67}{84} & \frac{11}{14} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{53}{84} & -\frac{3}{14} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{84}{11} & -\frac{14}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{84}{84} & -\frac{14}{14} \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line 3} \times = \left(\frac{84}{11}\right)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{67}{84} & \frac{11}{14} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{53}{84} & -\frac{3}{14} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{18}{11} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{23}{84} & -\frac{5}{14} \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line 1} -= \text{line 3} \times \left(\frac{67}{84}\right)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{23}{11} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{53}{84} & -\frac{3}{14} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{18}{11} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{23}{84} & -\frac{5}{14} \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line 2} -= \text{line 3} \times \left(\frac{53}{84}\right)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{23}{11} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{9}{11} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{18}{11} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{23}{84} & -\frac{5}{14} \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line 4} -= \text{line 3} \times \left(\frac{23}{84}\right)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{23}{11} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{9}{11} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{18}{11} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{11} \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line 4} \times = (11)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{23}{11} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{9}{11} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{18}{11} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line 1} -= \text{line 4} \times \left(\frac{23}{11}\right)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{9}{11} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{18}{11} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
& \xrightarrow{\text{line 2} -= \text{line 4} \times \left(\frac{9}{11}\right)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{18}{11} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line 3} += \text{line 4} \times \left(\frac{18}{11}\right)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -3 & 6 & 7 & 6 \\ -2 & 3 & 5 & -1 \\ 1 & -3 & -2 & -8 \\ 3 & -4 & -7 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} \leftrightarrow \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & -2 & -8 \\ -2 & 3 & 5 & -1 \\ -3 & 6 & 7 & 6 \\ 3 & -4 & -7 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line1} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & -2 & -8 \\ 0 & -3 & 1 & -17 \\ -3 & 6 & 7 & 6 \\ 3 & -4 & -7 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line1} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & -2 & -8 \\ 0 & -3 & 1 & -17 \\ 0 & -3 & 1 & -18 \\ 3 & -4 & -7 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} -= \text{line1} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & -2 & -8 \\ 0 & -3 & 1 & -17 \\ 0 & -3 & 1 & -18 \\ 0 & 5 & -1 & 28 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & -2 & -8 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -3 & 1 & -18 \\ 0 & 5 & -1 & 28 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line4} += \text{line3} \times (2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & -2 & -8 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -3 & 1 & -18 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & -8 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{line2} \leftrightarrow \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & -2 & -8 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & -8 \\ 0 & -3 & 1 & -18 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line2} \times = (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & -2 & -8 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 8 \\ 0 & -3 & 1 & -18 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line2} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -5 & 16 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 8 \\ 0 & -3 & 1 & -18 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line2} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -5 & 16 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{line3} \times = (-\frac{1}{2})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -5 & 16 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} += \text{line3} \times (5)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{line2} += \text{line3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line1} -= \text{line4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{line2} -= \text{line4} \times (5)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{line3} += \text{line4} \times (3)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

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