多5. 自由2年、行沙作用的新政同行图作 F2 2 (X, M) free pmp R:= R(F22X).  $P: Q \rightarrow F_2 \qquad P(x, \bar{q}^{\dagger}x) = g$ 一日 アノスタノアイス・チノニアイス、そう 発きを行う、 RAFRITURT Prop 8<Q 至3≥=3年j2231.

Prop 8 < Q 至3 = 3 無12 231.
(77), 夕[10] 程37 6- 厘/6)
次内局信:

(1) Savenable

(U) I has a fixed pt in Pub (ST).

これてイス、2月をか、次をます:

The  $R(F_{2}ax) \neq R(Z \times F_{2}a)$ free purp  $fer= t F_{2} \times F_{2} \Rightarrow \cdots$ 

## Banad 注引: 行るが 下次にかける (役にあいた海痛)

E: Seperble Banade sp.

(X,13,1) 治疗意下。此:可有险.

\$ 79 f: X→ E1. 34 (. 720 Dise:

(1)  $f: (X, n) \rightarrow (E, \sigma(\|\cdot\|)) \rightarrow \overline{\cdot 1}; \xi_1$ 

(2) f: (x, b) → (E, o(weak)) so T; [2]

(3) ∀ae E\*, XF, (a, f(x)) ∈ C 5 T; [.]

ころでで、 f る 可治(1 という。

 $L^{2}(X,\mu,E) := \{f: X \rightarrow E \rightarrow \{i\}\}$ 

Ranadisp. 1=11d.

9: X -> E\* 3033 7521 (E\* 4 73 -70 C + 5-)

C  $\forall e \in E$   $x \mapsto (\varphi(x), e) \in C$   $\exists \xi'$ 

\$ = ~ 23. X - | | (4(x) | 1 > - [52]

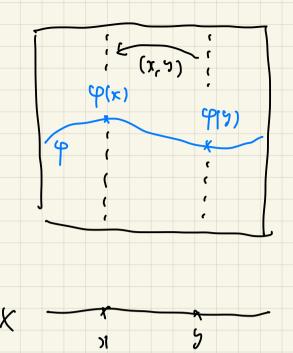
(lu ∈ E deuse) 35 C J

$$\frac{\text{Thm}}{\Lambda} \wedge : L^{\infty}(X, \mu, E^{*}) \hookrightarrow L^{1}(X, \mu, E)^{*}$$

$$(\Lambda(\varphi), f) := \int_{X} \langle \varphi(x), f(x) \rangle d\mu(x).$$

 $A \subset E_1^*$  we dit closed, convex  $L^{\infty}(X, A) := \{ P \in L^{\infty}(X, E^*) \mid P(X) \in A \text{ a.e. } X \}$   $A \subset E_1^*$  we dit closed, convex.  $A \subset E_1^*$  we dit closed, convex.  $A \subset E_1^*$  we dit closed, convex.  $A \subset E_1^*$  we dit closed, convex.

## 1752月15个作用 Ronx. TC: S -> X bandle $S_{\chi} := \pi^{-1}(x)$ ا کر Ras kn. 3, (x, 5) FR 12 351. (n, 5): $S_7 \rightarrow S_2$ か 2 3~2 uz. (x, x): Sn -> Sn は id. z~ $(\chi, \gamma) \circ (\gamma, z) : S_2 \rightarrow S_3 \rightarrow S_x$ $(\chi, \pm)$ : $S_{\pm} \rightarrow S_{\alpha}$ $\geq 77) \pm 0$ $(x, y)^{-1} = (3, x) : S_x \stackrel{\sim}{\hookrightarrow} S_y$ Fix (Ras) = { P: X -> S section of T. (x, 2) P(2) = P(x) V(x, 2) ER7



[R] := ETEAM(X) | (Tx, x) ER YTEX 9
the full group of R.

[R] ~ Esection X→SY

T

P

 $(T\varphi)(x) = (x, Tx) \varphi(T^{x}x) \in S_{x}$ 

Sect 9: X -1512371.

PEFix (RQS) (=) P so [R] a Isection X->57
or fixed pt.

#### Propalèin

$$R = Q(F_{2} \alpha_{2}(x,y)), \quad S < R.$$

$$Rea p \sim p$$

$$P: R \rightarrow F_{2} \quad (x, \overline{y}|x) \mapsto \delta.$$

$$2 T.$$

d burble.

$$R_{1} = R(F_{2}, e^{x})$$

$$(I) S < R \quad \text{and} \quad de \quad e^{x}$$

$$(\tilde{S}_{n}) : S = \tilde{S}_{1} + \tilde{S}_{1} + \tilde{S}_{2} + \tilde{S}_{2} + \tilde{S}_{1} + \tilde{S}_{2} + \tilde{S}_{2}$$

$$\| P(x, S^{T}x) \Psi_{n}(S^{T}x) - \Psi_{n}(x_{2}) \|$$

$$\leq \sum_{y \in [x]_{Q}} | \frac{3}{3} (S^{T}x, y_{2}) - \frac{3}{3} (x_{2}, y_{2}) |$$

$$(S^{T}x_{2}) (x_{2}, y_{2}) |$$

XEX 2- 538 (2

 $\int_{X} \| P(x, S^{T}x) \cdot P_{n}(S^{T}x) - P_{n}(E) \| d_{n}(x)$ 

 $\leq \|S_{3n} - \frac{1}{2} \|_{L^{2}(\mathcal{R}, p^{2})} \rightarrow 0 \quad (\star)$ 

P, ∈ La (X. Prob(271) C La (X, C(27)\*)1

week closed 11
Convex L1(X, C(2T1)\*

34 ∈ Lo(X, Prob(2T)) weak & cluster pt of (Pn)

(\*) =) P(x, S<sup>-</sup>x) P(s<sup>-</sup>x) = P(x) a.e ZEX 中 パレキロンが 33.

1,2 9 € Fix (8)

Prop1 (57(2) 8: amenable =) Fix (8) + \$.

## (II) Fix(8) \$ \$ 270

Lem 8 10 ₹ 17= ) = 16 21. φ ∈ Fix (8) 270. 9: X > Prob(DT) 2-27.  $\left| \text{Supp } \varphi(x) \right| \leq 2$  a.e.  $x \in X$ .

PP ST := { (a,b,c) E (DT)3 | q + b + c + a } V(T)

Of: Prof(ST) -> Prof(V(T)) マーカレM: 南大化了、1点でない。 Fz-equiv. Vf(T):= {FCV(T) | F + f finite }

t C ∃ACX pos. nees. | Supp P(x, 1) ≥ 3 ∀x∈A

 $\int (\varphi(x) \times \varphi(x) \vee \varphi(x)) |_{ST} \neq 0. \quad \forall x \in A$ 

4(x):= = 40 Exx (C & Prob(ST).

 $\gamma(x) := M \Delta_x \gamma(x) \in V_p(T)$ .

(x,7) & 8 / 1. 5-1. P(x, 5) y(7) = M Dx P(x, 7) Y(7) = MO\* Y(r) = 7(x).

7:32. F2 & V+(T) is free.  $\gamma: A \rightarrow V_{p}(\tau)$   $\exists \sigma \in V_{p}(\tau) \qquad \gamma^{\dagger}(\sigma) \quad p \Rightarrow . \text{ weeks.}$  $\forall (x,y) \in S[\dot{\eta}'(\sigma)] \qquad \rho(x,y) = \sigma.$ F>~ P(x, 51=e → x=7. 本って 817160, 与局部10分ではないこか。 こもの名がそりところ煙にもから至こり行かり 13.12 15 \$ = R(H2 x) for some infinite H<F2 C = HB = LJ & B ->  $\mu(c) = \sum_{G \in G} \mu(B)$ REH

P = O FR. 81B 15 12 1102. (Len) D Cf. ずのアンカレチリネトと、 T2 (X, p) p.m.p. ACX pos. mess. 3 infinitely many n EIN Then for a.e. ZEA, 8.π. Thx ∈ A. \_\_\_\_

Rem Len 5)  $\varphi \in F_{2x}(J)$  is  $\overline{\varphi}: X \to \partial_2 T$   $\times \hookrightarrow Supp \varphi(x)$   $\times 2 2 = 70.$ 

Pup 2 S < R 3,727 12/2

Fix (8) \$ \$ => 8: averable.

 $M = 39 \in F_{1\times}(3)$   $9: X \rightarrow 2T$ 

F2のみての 役でででででから 123台。

 $V = F_2 \times F_2$   $g(x, G) = (gx, G)^2$ 

ノ X×F2 E ~ 13 92 F3 53 ~ 3 次で注める:

 $(x, x) \sim (y, f(y, x) x), (x, y) \in \mathcal{S}$ 

 $\sqrt{\pi}: X \times F_2 \rightarrow \partial_z T \qquad : F_2 - eguiv,$   $(\chi, \alpha) \mapsto G^{\dagger} \varphi(x)$ 

V T( 10 ~ - TW.

7.e.  $\pi(x, x) = \pi(y, \rho(y, x)x) \quad \forall (x, y) \in \mathcal{L}$   $\varphi \in Fix(S) : r$ 

$$F_{2} \propto \times F_{2} / = : Z$$
 $\int_{\pi} \overline{\pi} : F_{2} - cguiv.$ 
 $\int_{\Gamma_{2}} \sqrt{F_{2}} \sqrt{F_{$ 

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
\sqrt{R(F_{2}n2)} & \times & \times \\
\chi_{\times} & &$$

$$g(x,e) = (x,g^{-1}) \sim (gx,e)$$

$$f(gx,e) = (gx,e)$$

120 F2 12 9 5 17 - 312 12,2 R(F222) | Xx 8e9 0 517-313 29=4 55 5m.

# (亚)もうケレFix(と)について

 $R = R(F_2 \propto X) \propto T \cup \partial T$ free pup.

8<R =3723 =1 Te.

Prop3 Fix (2) \$ \$ (a) 8: avenable) 7855.

3! 9° € £!x(8)

:  $X \rightarrow \partial_z T$  ( $C \text{Pub}(\partial T)$ )

networkly

5.1.  $\forall \varphi \in Fi_{\times}(S)$ 

Supp P(x) C supp Po(x) a.e. x ∈ X

This Po is colled maximal.

065. 9.4 c Fix(8) =) 9+4 c Fix(8)

515 supp (x1 = supp G(x) O supp &(x)

9, < 92 (=) Supp P, (x) C supp P2(x) a.e. X

2722. 9, 4 4 2.

1215 20rn 352,2 meximal elevent 2 \$ 217).

Pf of Prop3 & C Fix (d) Totally ordered not  $M:=\sup_{\varphi\in\overline{\varphi}}\mu(\xi x\in X \mid |sup_{\varphi(x)}|=2 \xi)$   $\exists (q_n) \subset \overline{\varphi} \text{ increasing } \mu(p_{\varphi_n}) \not= M.$ 9 < 9 +1 +7 De C Den+1 Defie 4: X -> 22T ly  $\varphi(x) = \overline{\varphi}_n(x)$  if  $x \in \bigcup p_{\varphi_n}$ = \(\hat{\eta}\_{1}^{(2)} \) \(\frac{1}{2} \) \(\frac{1}{2 Then 9 & Fix (8) 9, < 9 km.

Zorn is then applied.

### 展达 (VI)

The Fz 2 (X.p.), G2 (Y, c) free pup.

NOHCG

N: infinite averable, H: non averable
Then R(F20X) & R(G2Y).

Go 3'  $2 \times F_2$ ,  $F_2 \times F_2$ ,  $SL_2 2 \times 2^2$  etc.  $SL_2 2 \times 7^2$   $SL_2 2 \times 7^2$   $SL_2 2 \times 7^2$   $SL_3 2$   $SL_3 2$ 

Pf of The  $F_{2} a \times G_{2} \times G_{3} \times G_{4}$   $R(F_{2} a \times) = R(G_{2} x) \times C_{2} + \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3}$   $R(H_{2} \times) = H$  U

R(N2X) =: 8: 327=3 =1212.

amenable.

3! Po E Fix (8) : X -> 2eT maximal.

& 4se Fix (H). P: R(Finx) -> F2 (2,9"x) +, 3 Pt tellzzz. 4: X → 2·T Z 次上之ぬが:  $f(x) := \zeta^{-1} \varphi_o(\zeta x) (= \varphi(x, \zeta x) \varphi_o(\zeta x))$ 4(x) = Po(x) 3 7 t 10" d~. V YE Fix (8) 3 17. 4n 4 =: m ∈ N neNizaL. 4(nx) = tipo(tinx) = tipo(max) = 4 P(4x, m4x) %(4x) PoeFix (&) "-1 =  $n t^{\gamma} \varphi_{o}(t_{x}) = n \varphi(x)$  ok. Go maximality 17 4(x) C 90(x) a.e. x & X で((tx) hz 671272 6 90 (67x) C 90(x). X 5 th x 1: 72 th Po(2) C Po(thx) a.e. X = X  $\varphi_{0}(x) \subset \varphi_{0}^{-1} \varphi_{0}(x) = \varphi(x).$ 

F>2 4(x) = 40(x) G.c. XEX.

Prop 2 2') H= R(H2X) avenable.

2+5 H: non averable is To Td.

固

Ref: S. Adams. Indecomposability of equivalence relations generated by word hyperbolic groups.

Topology, 1994.