

$$\textcircled{1} \quad t \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 7 & -4 & -7 \\ -8 & -2 & 6 & -8 \\ -7 & -3 & -6 & -4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 7 & -8 & -7 \\ 7 & -2 & -3 \\ -4 & 6 & -6 \\ -7 & -8 & -4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \text{a) } \operatorname{sgn}(2 \ 3 \ 1) = (-1)^2 = 1 \quad \text{c) } \operatorname{sgn}(4 \ 2 \ 3 \ 6 \ 1 \ 7 \ 5) = (-1)^8$$

$2 < 3$

$2 > 1$

$3 > 1$

$4 > 2$

$4 > 3$

$4 < 6$

$4 > 1$

$4 < 7$

$4 < 5$

$2 < 3$

$2 < 6$

$2 > 1$

$2 < 7$

$2 < 5$

$3 < 6$

$3 > 1$

$3 < 7$

$3 < 5$

$6 > 1$

$6 < 7$

$6 > 5$

$1 < 7$

$1 < 5$

$7 > 5$

$$\text{b) } \operatorname{sgn}(1 \ 4 \ 3 \ 5 \ 2) = (-1)^4 = 1$$

$1 < 4$

$1 < 3$

$1 < 5$

$1 < 2$

$4 > 3$

$4 < 5$

$4 > 2$

$3 < 5$

$3 > 2$

$5 > 2$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccc|cc} -2 & 3 & 0 & 0 \\ -4 & 0 & -5 & -5 \\ -5 & 1 & 4 & -3 \\ -3 & 2 & -2 & -4 \end{array} \right)$$

の 節(1,3) 小行列式 12

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|cc} -4 & 0 & -5 \\ -5 & 1 & -3 \\ -3 & 2 & -4 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{節(1,3) 小行列式 12} \quad & (-4) \cdot 1 \cdot (-4) + 0 \cdot (-3) \cdot (-3) + (-5) \cdot (-5) \cdot (2) \\ & - \underline{(-4)(-3) \cdot 2} - \underline{0 \cdot (-5) \cdot (-4)} - \underline{(-5) \cdot 1 \cdot (-3)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & = 16 + 0 + 50 \\ & = -24 - 0 - 15 \\ & = 66 - 39 \\ & = 27 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{節(1,3) 余因子 12} \quad (-1)^{1+3} 27 = 27$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{ccccc} x & -y & -2w & = 2 \\ 2x & -y & -3z & -3w & = 1 \\ x & -y & -3z & -w & = a \end{array} \right.$$

の 拡大係数行列 12

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & -1 & 0 & -2 & z \\ 2 & -1 & -3 & -3 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & -3 & -1 & a \end{array} \right]$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 & -2 & z \\ 2 & -1 & -3 & -3 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & -3 & -1 & a \end{bmatrix}$$

$$r_2 - 2r_1 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 & -2 & z \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 1 & -3 \\ 1 & 0 & -3 & -1 & a-2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$r_3 - r_1 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 & -2 & z \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a+1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$r_1 + r_2 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -3 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a+1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$a = -1$ のとき階級は 3 で解けない。

$a = -1$ のとき階級は 2 で解けない。

$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ w \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} s + \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} t + \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -3 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3s + t - 1 \\ 3s - t - 3 \\ s \\ t \end{pmatrix}$$

石壁問題:

$$(3s + t - 1) - (3s - t - 3) - 2t = 2$$

$$2(3s + t - 1) - (3s - t - 3) - 3s - 3t = 1$$

$$3s + t - 1 - 3s - t = -1$$

⑤

$$\begin{pmatrix} 4 & -3 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 \\ -2 & 3 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

の逆行列は

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 4 & 0 \\ 1 & 6 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 4 & -3 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -2 & 3 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$r_1 \leftrightarrow r_2 \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 4 & -3 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -2 & 3 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -r_1 \\ r_2 + 4r_1 \\ r_3 - 2r_1 \end{array} \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & -2 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} r_1 + r_2 \\ r_3 - r_2 \end{array} \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & -6 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 6 & -1 \end{array} \right)$$

確認計算:

$$\begin{pmatrix} 4 & -3 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 \\ -2 & 3 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 4 & 0 \\ 1 & 6 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 4 \cdot 1 + (-3) \cdot 1 + 0 \cdot 1 & 4 \cdot 3 + (-3) \cdot 4 + 0 \cdot 6 & 0 \cdot (-1) \\ (-1) \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 1 + 0 \cdot 1 & (-1) \cdot 3 + 1 \cdot 4 + 0 \cdot 6 & 0 \cdot (-1) \\ (-2) \cdot 1 + 3 \cdot 1 + (-1) \cdot 1 & (-2) \cdot 3 + 3 \cdot 4 + (-1) \cdot 6 & (-1) \cdot (-1) \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

⑥

$$\left| \begin{array}{ccc} a+4 & 1 & 1 \\ -2 & a+1 & -1 \\ -4 & -2 & a \end{array} \right| \xrightarrow{r_3 - 2r_2} \left| \begin{array}{ccc} a+4 & 1 & 1 \\ -2 & a+1 & -1 \\ 0 & -2-2(a+1) & a-2(-1) \end{array} \right|$$

$$= \left| \begin{array}{ccc} a+4 & 1 & 1 \\ -2 & a+1 & -1 \\ 0 & -2a-4 & a+2 \end{array} \right|$$

$$= (-1)(-2a-4) \left| \begin{array}{cc} a+4 & 1 \\ -2 & -1 \end{array} \right| + (a+2) \left| \begin{array}{cc} a+4 & 1 \\ -2 & a+1 \end{array} \right|$$

$$= (2a+4) \left((a+4)(-1) - 1(-2) \right) + (a+2) \left((a+4)(a+1) - (-1)(-2) \right)$$

$$= \underline{2 \cdot (a+2)} \underline{(-a-2)} + \underline{(a+2)} \underline{(a^2 + 5a + 4 + 2)}$$

$$= \underline{(a+2)} \underline{(-2a-4 + a^2 + 5a + 6)}$$

$$= (a+2)(a^2 + 3a + 2) = (a+2)(a+2)(a+1)$$

a ≠ -2, -1 のとき $\left(\begin{array}{ccc} a+4 & 1 & 1 \\ -2 & a+1 & -1 \\ -4 & -2 & a \end{array} \right)$ の行列式は 0 でない。

正則である。

他の計算のやりかた：

$$\left| \begin{array}{ccc} a+4 & 1 & 1 \\ -2 & a+1 & -1 \\ 0 & -2a-4 & a+2 \end{array} \right| \quad | \text{は } a = -2 \text{ のとき} \quad \left| \begin{array}{ccc} * & * & * \\ * & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right|$$

の形で”、この行列式が”0”に” \rightarrow ”。

$a = -2$ のとき $\frac{1}{a+2} r_3$ という行基本変形てきて、

$$\left| \begin{array}{ccc} a+4 & 1 & 1 \\ -2 & a+1 & -1 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 \end{array} \right| \quad | \text{は } \frac{1}{2} r_3$$

$$r_1 - r_3 \left(\begin{array}{ccc} a+4 & 3 & 0 \\ -2 & a+1 & -1 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 \end{array} \right) = \left| \begin{array}{cc} a+4 & 3 \\ -2 & a+1 \end{array} \right| - (-2) \left| \begin{array}{cc} a+4 & 0 \\ -2 & -1 \end{array} \right|$$

$$= (a+4)(a+1) - (3)(-2) + 2((a+4)(-1) - 0(-2))$$

$$= a^2 + 5a + 4 + 6 - 2a - 8$$

$$= a^2 + 3a + 2$$

$$= (a+1)(a+2)$$

⑦ ベラルの公式で解く。

$$\begin{cases} 4x + y + z = -2 \\ -2x + y - z = 0 \\ -4x - 2y = 1 \end{cases}$$

の解は ...

$$x = \frac{1}{2}, \quad y = -\frac{3}{2}, \quad z = -\frac{5}{2}$$

$$a = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ -2 \\ -4 \end{pmatrix} \quad b = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix} \quad c = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad d = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

b + 3c

$$x = \frac{|d \ b \ c|}{|a \ b \ c|} = \frac{1}{4} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -4 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{4} (0 + -1 + 0 - (-4) - 0 - 1)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} (2) = \boxed{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$y = \frac{|a \ d \ c|}{|a \ b \ c|} = \frac{1}{4} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & -2 & 1 \\ -2 & 0 & -1 \\ -4 & 1 & 0 \end{vmatrix} \stackrel{r_2+r_1}{=} \frac{1}{4} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & -2 & 1 \\ 2 & -2 & 0 \\ -4 & 1 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -2 \\ -4 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{4} (2 - 8) = \boxed{-\frac{3}{2}}$$

$$z = \frac{|a \ b \ d|}{|a \ b \ c|} = \frac{1}{4} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 1 & -2 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 \\ -4 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \stackrel{r_1+2r_3}{=} \frac{1}{4} \begin{vmatrix} -4 & -3 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 \\ -4 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{4} \begin{vmatrix} -4 & -3 \\ -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} (-4 - 6) = \frac{-10}{4} = \boxed{-\frac{5}{2}}$$

確認:

$$\begin{cases} 4\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) + \left(\frac{-3}{2}\right) + \left(\frac{-5}{2}\right) = -2 & \checkmark \\ -2\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) + \frac{-3}{2} - \left(\frac{-5}{2}\right) = 0 & \checkmark \\ -4\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) - 2\left(\frac{-3}{2}\right) = 1 & \checkmark \end{cases}$$

⑧

$\rightarrow z$

$$\left| \begin{array}{cccccc|ccc} 1 & & & & & & & -4 & \\ \text{---} & & & & & & & \text{---} & \\ 1 & . & . & . & . & . & . & . & \\ \cdot & . & . & . & . & . & . & 1 & \\ \cdot & -5 & . & . & . & . & . & . & z \\ \cdot & . & -5 & . & . & . & . & -5 & \\ \cdot & . & . & . & . & . & . & -3 & \\ \cdot & z & . & . & . & . & . & . & -5 \\ \cdot & . & 1 & . & . & . & . & . & \\ \cdot & . & . & 1 & . & . & . & . & \\ \cdot & . & . & . & 1 & . & . & . & \end{array} \right|$$

$\rightarrow 1$

$\downarrow 4$

=

$$(-1)^{1+2}$$

$$\left| \begin{array}{cccccc|ccc} & & & & & & & -4 & \\ \text{---} & & & & & & & \text{---} & \\ & . & . & . & . & . & . & 1 & \\ \cdot & . & -5 & . & . & . & . & . & z \\ \cdot & . & . & -5 & . & . & . & -5 & \\ \cdot & z & . & . & . & . & . & . & -5 \\ \cdot & . & 1 & . & . & . & . & . & \\ \cdot & . & . & 1 & . & . & . & . & \\ \cdot & . & . & . & 1 & . & . & . & \end{array} \right|$$

$$= (-1)^{1+2} (-1)^{1+4}$$

$\rightarrow 7$

$$\left| \begin{array}{cccccc|ccc} & & & & & & & 1 & \\ \text{---} & & & & & & & \text{---} & \\ & . & . & . & . & . & . & -4 & \\ \cdot & . & -5 & . & . & . & . & . & z \\ \cdot & . & . & -5 & . & . & . & -5 & \\ \cdot & z & . & . & . & . & . & . & -5 \\ \cdot & . & 1 & . & . & . & . & . & \\ \cdot & . & . & 1 & . & . & . & . & \\ \cdot & . & . & . & 1 & . & . & . & \end{array} \right|$$

$$= (-1)^{1+2} (-1)^{1+4} (-1)^{4+3} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc|ccc} & & & & & 1 & & & \\ -s & & & & & . & & z & \\ & -s & & & & . & -s & . & \\ & . & . & & & . & -3 & . & \\ z & & & & & . & . & -s & \\ & . & . & & 1 & & . & . & \end{array} \right| \quad \text{red 1}$$

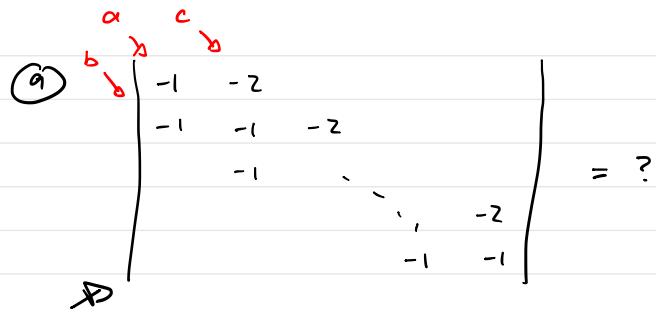
$$= (-1)^{1+2} (-1)^{1+4} (-1)^{4+7} (-1)^{1+4} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc|ccc} -s & & & & & z & & & \\ & -s & & & & . & -s & . & \\ & . & . & & & . & -3 & . & \\ z & & & & & . & . & -s & \\ & . & . & & 1 & & . & . & \end{array} \right| \quad \text{red } \zeta \rightarrow$$

$$= (-1)^{1+2} (-1)^{1+4} (-1)^{4+7} (-1)^{1+4} (-1)^{5+3} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc|ccc} -s & & & & z & & & & \\ & -s & & -s & . & . & & & \\ & . & . & -3 & . & . & & & \\ z & & & . & -s & . & & & \end{array} \right| \quad \text{green arrows}$$

$$= \begin{matrix} r_2 \leftrightarrow r_4 \\ (-1) \end{matrix} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc|ccc} -s & & & z & & & & & \\ z & & & . & -s & & & & \\ . & . & -3 & . & . & & & & \\ . & -s & -s & . & . & & & & \end{array} \right| \quad \begin{matrix} C_2 \leftrightarrow C_4 \\ = (-1)(-1) \end{matrix} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc|ccc} -s & z & & & & & & & \\ z & -s & & & & & & & \\ . & . & -3 & . & & & & & \\ . & . & -s & -s & & & & & \end{array} \right|$$

$$= \left| \begin{array}{cc|cc} -s & z & -3 & . \\ z & -s & -s & -s \end{array} \right| = (2s-4)(1s) = 21 \cdot 1s$$

= 31s

(9) 

$$\begin{vmatrix} -1 & -2 & & & & & \\ -1 & -1 & -2 & & & & \\ -1 & & \ddots & \ddots & & & \\ & & & -1 & -2 & & \\ & & & & -1 & -1 & \end{vmatrix} = ?$$

3

3重対角行列

$$D_n = a D_{n-1} - b c D_{n-2}$$

$$D_0 = 1$$

$$D_{-1} = 0$$

$$a = -1, b \cdot c = 2$$

$$D_{-1} = 0$$

$$D_0 = 1$$

$$D_1 = -D_0 - 2D_{-1} = -1$$

$$D_2 = -D_1 - 2D_0 = 1 - 2 = -1$$

$$D_3 = -D_2 - 2D_1 = 1 + 2 = 3$$

$$D_4 = -D_3 - 2D_2 = -3 + 2 = -1$$

$$D_5 = -D_4 - 2D_3 = 1 - 6 = -5$$

$$D_6 = -D_5 - 2D_4 = 5 + 2 = 7$$

$$D_7 = -D_6 - 2D_5 = -7 + 10 = 3$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (10) \quad \left| \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 7 & 5 & 8 & 4 \\ 7^2 & 5^2 & 8^2 & 4^2 \\ 7^3 & 5^3 & 8^3 & 4^3 \end{array} \right| = (s-7)(8-7)(4-7)(8-5)(4-5)(4-8) \\
 = \underbrace{(-2)(1)(-3)(3)}_{(6)} \cdot \underbrace{(-1)(-4)}_{(12)} \\
 = \boxed{72}
 \end{array}$$

$\prod_{1 \leq i < j \leq n} (x_j - x_i)$ かつて、 t_c