The Semi-Wave Solutions of the KPP Equations with Free Boundaries in Almost Periodic Media.

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Consider the following diffusive KPP equation with a free boundary,

$$\begin{cases} u_t = u_{xx} + u(a(x) - u), & -\infty < x < h(t) \\ u(h(t), t) = 0, h'(t) = -\mu u_x(h(t), t) \end{cases}$$
(0.1)

where $\mu > 0$, a(x) is a positive alomost periodic function in $x \in \mathbb{R}$. Here, as in previous works, we use the concept "semi-wave" to replace "traveling wave" since the profile function of the wave is only defined on the half real line $(-\infty, 0]$.

Definition 0.1. Let (u, h) = (u(x, t), h(t)) be one positive entire solution of (0.1). If u can be written as u(x, t) = v(x - h(t), h(t)), where $h(\pm \infty) = \pm \infty$, $v(\xi, \tau) \in C^2((-\infty, 0] \times \mathbb{R})$, $v(\cdot, \tau)$ is an almost periodic function in τ from \mathbb{R} to $C((-\infty, 0]) \cap L^{\infty}((-\infty, 0))$, then u is called an almost periodic traveling wave solution.

In my work, I prove the existence and uniqueness of the semi-wave solutions.

References

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