

2/1. Lifting theorem

$P: G_Q \rightarrow GL_2(\mathcal{O}_\lambda)$ \mathbb{F} -adic repn

F/\mathbb{Q} 素数的 Galois 代表 $P|_{G_F}$ moduln (\mathbb{F})

$\Rightarrow {}^3(P_\mu)_\mu$ ~~compatible~~
 $G_Q \times \mathbb{Z}[\mathbb{F}] \times$

compatible system

s.t. $P = P_\lambda$

$\underline{\text{if}}$ $(= \sum_i u_i \text{Ind}_{G_{F_i}}^{G_Q})_i$ (as virtual rep'n)
 $(\Leftrightarrow \text{trace} \circ \chi_{P_i})$

$F/F_i \cong \mathbb{F}$, $n_i \in \mathbb{Z}$.

$P = \sum u_i \text{Ind}_{G_{F_i}}^{G_Q} P|_{G_{F_i}}$

solvable base change \mathbb{F}' $P|_{G_F}$ moduln

$\Rightarrow P|_{G_{F_i}}$ moduln

\Rightarrow compatible system
 number

${}^3(P_{F_i, \mu})_\mu$ comp. system s.t.

$P|_{G_{F_i}} = P_{F_i, \lambda}$.

$$\rho_\mu = \sum u_i \text{Ind}_{G_{F_i}}^{G_0} \rho_{F_i, \mu} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{vertical repn} \\ \text{of } G_0 \end{array}$$

$$(\rho_\mu, \rho_\nu) = (\rho, \rho) = 1. \Rightarrow \rho_\mu \text{ is } \text{diag} \text{ in } \mathbb{Z}_\ell.$$

$$\text{Gal}(\mathbb{Q}_\ell - \mathbb{Z}_\ell).$$

$$\deg \rho_\mu = \deg \rho = 2 \geq 0. \text{ If } \rho_\mu \text{ is diag.}$$

$$\rho_\mu \text{ is } G_0 \text{ a 2次元 diag.}$$

$$F/F' \text{ 有解} \Leftrightarrow (\rho_\mu|_{G_{F'}})|_{G_F} = \rho_\mu|_{G_F} \text{ modular, compatible}$$

solvable b.c. $\Rightarrow \rho_\mu|_{G_F} \text{ modular, "system"}$

$$p \text{ 素数 } D_p \subset \text{Gal}(F/\mathbb{Q}) \text{ 分解群 } F'$$

$$D_p \text{ 对应于 } F \text{ 中 } F_p \text{ 的素点 } \pi \sim \bar{\pi} \in F'_p \subset D_p$$

$\Rightarrow \text{compatible}$

• Hecke 算子、不整环.

$$\overline{R} \rightarrow T \cap M \leftarrow \text{有限生成 } \cup \text{ 加密}$$

$$T, \text{ 徒手} \quad 1. \quad \overline{R} \rightarrow T$$

$$2. \quad T \cap M$$

1. 保形形式 χ は L 次式; Galois 表現の構成 \leftrightarrow 大域的局所整合性.

10. $/F$; Hilbert modular form

Jacut-Langlands 理論
 $GL_2(F)$ a modular form \rightarrow Hilbert modular variety
 D^\times a " --- Shimura curve $\cong \mathbb{R}$
 D quaternion alg $/F$. (modular curve)
 $F \subset \mathbb{C} = \mathbb{Z}[i]$

2. J-L - 清水哲心

D , D^\times a modular

有限な点

- $\mathcal{O}[\Delta]$ -free ... $2\mathbb{Z}^\times$ の非常元 $\in D^\times$ (位相学)
- 1. 現存唯一数論幾何が使われること

$[F:\mathbb{Q}]$ 偶数 D/F quaternion alg

有限素点 γ split $D \otimes F_\gamma \cong M_2(\mathbb{C})$
 "無限" variety $D \otimes F_\infty \cong \mathbb{H}$

$$(D \otimes A_F^\text{f})^\times \cong GL_2(A_F^\text{f})$$

$$\chi: A_F^\times \rightarrow \mathbb{C}^\times \quad \chi = N_{F/\mathbb{Q}}^{k-2} \cdot \sum_{\substack{\text{finite order} \\ \text{fixed}}} \quad \chi = N_{F/\mathbb{Q}}^{k-2} \cdot \sum_{\substack{\text{finite order} \\ \text{fixed}}}$$

Weight k char ξ a Hilbert mod. form a $\frac{1}{2} \mathbb{P}_{\mathbb{C}}^2$

$S_{k,\xi} \hookrightarrow \varprojlim_{K \subset \overline{\text{GL}_2(\mathbb{A}_F^f)}}$ $\Gamma \left(\frac{\text{GL}_2(F) \backslash (\text{GL}_2(\mathbb{A}_F^f) / K \times X)}{\text{Open cpt subgrp}}, \text{wt } \xi \right)$

$X = \prod_{N \mid \infty} (\mathbb{C}/\mathbb{R})$

$\text{GL}_2(\mathbb{A}_F^f) \cap \text{admissible repn } / \mathbb{C}$.

$S_{k,\xi}^\phi = \varprojlim_{\substack{K \subset (\mathcal{D} \otimes \mathbb{A}_F^f)^* \\ \text{o.c. subgp}}} \Gamma \left(\frac{(\mathcal{D} \otimes (\mathbb{D} \otimes \mathbb{A}_F^f))^* / K}{W}, \xi \right)$

$W = \bigoplus_{N \mid \infty} \text{Sym}^{k-2} V_N \bigoplus_{\substack{D \mid k \\ D \neq 1}} \bigoplus_{\substack{Q \in \mathbb{Z}^2 \\ Q^T Q = D}} \mathbb{C}^{\oplus \frac{1}{2}(k-Q^T Q)}$

$$(\mathcal{D} \otimes \mathbb{C})^* = \prod_{N \mid \infty} \text{GL}_2(\mathbb{C}).$$

自然な構成: V_N

$S_{k,\xi}^\phi (\mathcal{D} \otimes \mathbb{A}_F^f)^* \cap \text{adm. repn } / \mathbb{C}$

$$\text{J-L 定理} \Rightarrow S_{k,\xi} \cong S_{k,\xi}^\phi$$

$$\text{GL}_2(\mathbb{A}_F^f) \cong (\mathcal{D} \otimes \mathbb{A}_F^f)^*$$

$$K \subset \text{GL}_2(\mathbb{A}_F^f) \text{ o.c. subgp} \quad S_{k,\xi}^K \cong S_{k,\xi}^{D,K}$$

$$K^0 \subset (\mathcal{D} \otimes \mathbb{A}_F^f)^* \quad T(K) \cong T(K^0) \text{ 且し } K^0 \cap \mathcal{D} \text{ は有限}$$

$S_{k,\Sigma}^{D,K}$: $(\mathbb{C}-\text{有限开集}) \ni U \mapsto$ 組合せ \sqcup

↑ 有限生成 \mathbb{C} 加法半群 \mathbb{Z}_+ .

K -fixed part.

有限次元.

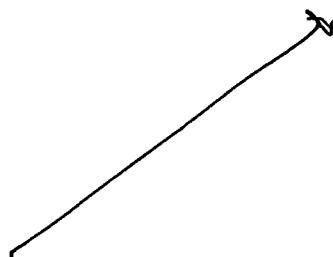
$$S_{k,\Sigma}^{D,K} = \{ f: (D \times A_F^F)^\times \rightarrow W \mid f(g \cdot z_k) = p(g) \chi(z) f(z) \}$$

$p: D^\times \rightarrow GL(W)$ $\begin{pmatrix} g \in D^\times, t \in (D \otimes A_F^F)^\times \\ z \in A_F^F \subset (D \otimes A_F^F)^\times \\ k \in K. \end{pmatrix}$

この E_λ 構造は定義できるが、 \mathcal{O}_λ は無理

…少し修正.

$$f \in S_{k,\Sigma}^{D,K} \text{ なら } f_i \in f_i(t) = p(t_k)^{-1} f(t)$$



$t \in k\text{-part}$
 $(D \otimes A_F^F)^\times \rightarrow (D \otimes \mathcal{O}_\lambda)^\times$
 $t \mapsto t_k$

つまり、代数的量指標 t_k は t の k 部分である。

$$\chi: \bigoplus_{v \in S} \mathbb{C} \rightarrow E^\times$$

$$\chi_{alg}: F^\times \rightarrow E^\times$$

alg は準同形

F, E : 代数体, S : F の素点の有限集合 $S_\infty \subset S$.

証明

s.t. $a \in F^\times$, $a > 0$ (totally positive
 $= \text{只含實數點 } z^{\geq 0}$)

$\forall a \equiv 1 \pmod{N} > 0$:

($n|N \Rightarrow n \in S$)

$$\Rightarrow \chi((a)) = \chi_{\text{alg}}(a)$$

由

$F = \mathbb{Q} = E$, $S = \{w\}$, $p \mapsto p$. $\chi_{\text{alg}} = \text{id}$.
 $N = 1$.

• ∞ 考之子 $\frac{A_F^\times}{F^\times} a$ ($E \otimes \mathbb{R}$) 值 α 標.

• 有限素點 $n|f$: $G_F^{ab} a$ ℓ 進指標.

$\chi_{\text{alg}} = 1$ 類似論 χ_α

$$0 \rightarrow \bigoplus_{n|f} \frac{A_F^\times}{F^\times} \times (F \otimes \mathbb{R})_{>0}^\times \rightarrow \bigoplus_{n|f} \frac{F_n^\times}{F_n} \times \bigoplus_{n|f} \frac{F_n^\times}{F_n}_{>0}.$$

↑ open cpt ↑
 $(A_F^\times)^\times$ $\hookrightarrow \prod_n F_n^\times$ ←
 \hookrightarrow 近似定理

$\{a \in F^\times | a > 0\} \cong \{1(N)\}$

$$(E \otimes R)^\times$$

$\downarrow \chi = \chi_{alg}^{-1}$

$$\oplus \gamma \times (F \otimes R)^\times \quad \{ \text{if } \gamma \in F^\times \text{ 使得 } \gamma^{-1} \circ \chi = \chi_{alg}^{-1} \}$$

↑ diagonal
{} - {}

$$A_F^\times \rightarrow (F \otimes R)^\times \xrightarrow{\chi_{alg, \infty}} (E \otimes R)^\times$$

$$\gamma \cdot \chi_{alg, \infty}^{-1} : A_F^\times / F^\times \rightarrow (E \otimes R)^\times \quad \text{的表示.}$$

$$A_F^\times \rightarrow (F \otimes Q_\ell)^\times \xrightarrow{\chi_{alg, \ell}} (E \otimes Q_\ell)^\times$$

$$\gamma \cdot \chi_{alg, \ell}^{-1} : A_F^\times / F^\times \cdot (F \otimes R)^\times \rightarrow (E \otimes Q_\ell)^\times$$

" " \hookrightarrow 整体论.
 $\otimes G_F^{ab}$

$$f_1(g \in \mathbb{Z}_R) = \prod_{e \in E} (t_e z_e k_e)^{-1} f(g t z k)$$

$k_e \in K_e = \bigcap_{v \in e} G_v^\times$

$$= \prod_{e \in E} \chi(z) f(t)$$

$$= \chi(z) P(z) \tilde{P}(k) \tilde{P}(t) f(t)$$

$$= \chi(z) P(z)^{-1} \tilde{P}(t) \tilde{P}(k) P(k)^{-1} P(t)^{-1} f(t)$$

$f(t)$

$$S_{B_R}^{D, K} = \left\{ f : (D \otimes A_F^\times)^\times \rightarrow W \mid f_1(g \in \mathbb{Z}_R) = \underbrace{\chi(z)}_{\psi : A_F^\times \rightarrow G_x^\times} \underbrace{P(z)}_{f(t)} \tilde{P}(k) \right\}$$

$W: E \rightarrow$ 離形空間 $\hookrightarrow W_G$ G -lattice
 K_ℓ -stable

$\{z_3 = 42^\circ\}$

$S_{k,\Sigma}^{D,K}$ a G -lattice 並 定義 せん

$T(K)$ -module 有限生成元.
... は \mathbb{A}^1 上の T, M の定義.

$D^\times \setminus (D \otimes A_F^f)^\times / K \cdot A_F^\times$ 有限集合

$\{\bar{t}_1, \dots, \bar{t}_n\}$

$t \in (D \otimes A_F^f)^\times, t_{2k} \sim t, t_{2k} = g t, g \in D^\times$

$H(t) = (t^{-1} D^\times \cap K A_F^\times) / F^\times$

有限 F -ループ

$S_{k,\Sigma,G}^{D,K} = \bigoplus_{i=1}^n \frac{W(H(t_i))}{W(\text{直和})}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{ai}} \text{補助的子群} \xrightarrow{\text{素点分解}} \text{素点分解}$
 $H(t_i)$ 位数 n の素 $\leftarrow S \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_p$

↓

$(G[\Delta])$ -free.