

12/7 Serre 予想の雑な証明の方針.

- Wiles 証明の方針の復習.

E/\mathbb{Q} 準安定楕円曲線

(good or multiplicative reduction)

$\Rightarrow E$ は modular

l . $E[l]$ の定数 $\exists \text{ mod } l$ 進表現 $\bar{\rho}_l: G_{\mathbb{Q}} \rightarrow GL_2(\mathbb{F}_l)$
 $l \nmid N$ $\rho_l: G_{\mathbb{Q}} \rightarrow GL_2(\mathbb{Q})$

$\exists l, \rho_l$ は modular を示す.

- $\bar{\rho}_3$ は既約を示す.

$\bar{\rho}_3$ は modular (Langlands-Tunnell)

$GL_2(\mathbb{F}_3)$ は可解

$\Rightarrow \rho_3$ は modular

Modularity Lifting theorem (MLT).

- (3, 5) - trick

$\bar{\rho}_3$ は可約を示す. $\rightarrow \bar{\rho}_5$ は既約 (Mazur)

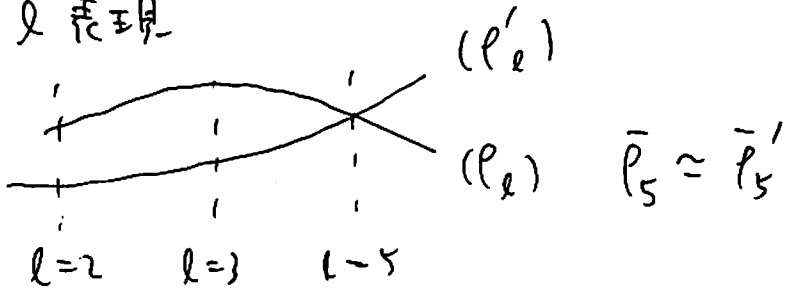
$\exists E'$: 別の準安定楕円曲線 ρ'_3 既約

$\bar{\rho}'_5 \simeq \bar{\rho}_5$ $G_{\mathbb{Q}}$ の法 5 表現 \simeq 同一

$\therefore X(15)$ の genus が 0

$$E' \text{ is modular} \Rightarrow \begin{matrix} \bar{\rho}'_5 \\ \downarrow \\ \rho'_5 \end{matrix} \text{ modular} \Rightarrow \begin{matrix} \rho_5 \\ \uparrow \\ \text{MLT} \end{matrix} \text{ modular}$$

mod 2 表現



$$\bar{\rho} \leftarrow \begin{matrix} \bar{\rho} \approx \bar{\rho}_\lambda \\ \downarrow \\ (\rho_\lambda) \end{matrix} \rightarrow \bar{\rho}_\mu$$

compatible system

\uparrow $\mathbb{Z}/\ell\mathbb{Z}$: Lifting theorem (LT)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{MLT: } \bar{\rho}_\mu \text{ modular} &\Rightarrow \rho_\mu \text{ modular} \\ &\Rightarrow (\rho_\lambda) \text{ modular} \\ &\Rightarrow \bar{\rho} \text{ modular} \end{aligned}$$

$$\bar{\rho} \text{ modular} \cong_f (\rho_{f,\lambda}), \bar{\rho}_{f,\lambda} \cong \bar{\rho}$$

Lifting
Theorem

$$\begin{aligned} &\Downarrow \uparrow \text{MLT}/\mathbb{Q} \\ &\cong (\rho_\lambda) \quad \bar{\rho}_\lambda \cong \bar{\rho} \quad \text{compatible system na } \mathbb{Z} \\ &\Downarrow \uparrow \text{MLT}/\mathbb{F} \\ &\cong \rho_\lambda \quad \text{"} \quad \mathbb{Q}\text{-adic rep'n na } \mathbb{Z} \\ &\quad \quad \quad \text{R-T}/\mathbb{F} \end{aligned}$$

• Lifting theorem

$$\bar{\rho}: G_{\mathbb{Q}} \rightarrow GL_2(\mathbb{F}) \quad \mathbb{F}: \text{char } \ell, \text{ 有限体, 連続}$$

$$\bar{\rho}|_{G_{\mathbb{Q}(\zeta_\ell)}} \text{ の絶対既約, Serre level } N$$

ある. このとき次が成り立つ.

$$\text{LT (crys): compatible system } (\rho_\lambda)_{\lambda} \text{ } G_{\mathbb{Q}} \rightarrow GL_2(E_\lambda)_{\lambda} \mathbb{Z}^n$$

s.t. $\bar{\rho}_{\lambda_0} = \bar{\rho} \text{ } (\lambda_0 | \ell) \mathbb{Z}^n$ (ρ_λ) の level (conductor) = N
 weight k (\equiv HT weight)
 $(0, k-1)$

\mathbb{Z}^n があるものが存在する. $T = T^{\mathbb{N}}$, $2 \leq k \leq \ell+1$ 任意に定まる.

$$\text{LT}(k=2): (\rho_\lambda) \mathbb{Z}^n \text{ s.t. } \bar{\rho}_{\lambda_0} = \bar{\rho} \text{ } (\lambda_0 | \ell)$$

$$(\rho_\lambda) \text{ の level } N \times \ell \text{ かつ } \mathbb{Z}^n \text{ あり, weight } = 2$$

\mathbb{Z}^n があるものが存在する.

• Modularity Lifting theorem

$$\rho: G_{\mathbb{Q}} \rightarrow GL_2(E_\lambda) \text{ 連続 } \ell \text{ 進表現, geometric}$$

$$\text{odd, } \bar{\rho}|_{G_{\mathbb{Q}(\zeta_\ell)}} \text{ の絶対既約. } (= \text{有限個の素点 } \mathbb{Z}^n \text{ あり}$$

$$\text{level } N \text{ (} \ell | N \text{ なら } \mathbb{Z}^n \text{ あり)} \text{ } \ell \mathbb{Z}^n \text{ pot. semi-stable}$$

$$\text{wt } k \geq 2$$

このとき次が成り立つ.

2/7.

MLT ($k=2$): $2 \neq 2 \neq 3$.

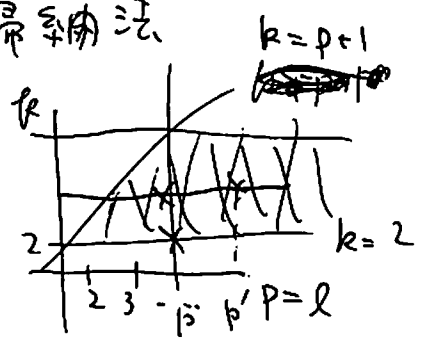
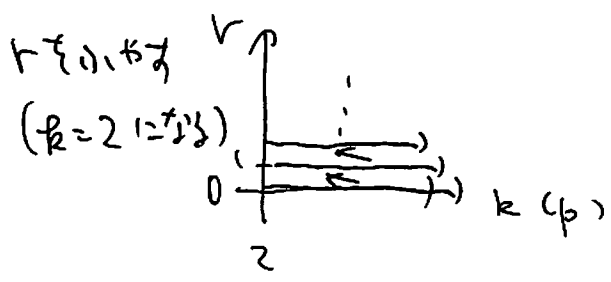
$\bar{\rho}$ is modular $\Rightarrow \rho \in \text{modular}$

MLT ($k \text{ crys}$): $2 \leq k \leq k+1$ or $0 \neq N \neq 2 \neq$
 (crystalline)

$\bar{\rho}$ is modular $\Rightarrow \rho \in \text{modular}$

r : N の素因数の個数

$r \leq k$. p に依存する 2重帰納法



① r is small.

$\bar{\rho}$ $k=2$ N is modular is small.

(N の素因数の個数 r が小さいとき $1 \leq r \leq 2 \leq k \leq 2r$)

LT (crys) for $(p, 2)$ $k=2$ is similar to N is small.

$\rho \in N$, 素因数 $\mu \in \rho$, $\bar{\rho}_\mu$ a Serre level is

N is small. $\rho \in \rho$ $\bar{\rho}_\mu$ is 2重帰納法 (fixed ρ modular)

MLT ($k=2$) for $(p, 2)$ (crystalline is small.)
 for $(p, 2)$ (MLT crys) is small.

$$P_\mu \text{ is modular} \Rightarrow P_\lambda \text{ " } \Rightarrow \bar{P} \text{ "}$$

$$\Delta(\tau) = \sum T(n) \tau^n \quad \text{Ramanujan } \Delta$$

$$= \tau \prod_{n=1}^{\infty} (1 - \tau^n)^{24} \quad \text{wt } 12, \text{ level } 1.$$

$$f_{11}(\tau) = \tau \prod_{n=1}^{\infty} (1 - \tau^n)^2 (1 - \tau^{11n})^2$$

$$E = X_0(11) = \mathbb{Z} \oplus \mathbb{Z} \text{ mod. form}$$

wt 2, level 11.

$$\bar{P}_{E,11} \approx \bar{P}_{\Delta,11} \text{ mod } 11.$$

$$(p=11) \quad S_2(\Gamma_0(p), \mathbb{F}_p) \xrightarrow{\sim} S_{p+1}(SL_2(\mathbb{Z}), \mathbb{F}_p)$$

② $p \nmid z$ 變 z 子. $2 \leq k \leq p+1$ (or fix).

$$(p, z), (p, k) \text{ ok} \Rightarrow (p', k) \text{ (} k \leq p'+1 \text{)}$$

ok

\bar{P} mod \mathbb{F}' 表現 N, k .

(i) $p \nmid N$ LT (crys) 5' level N , wt k

$$\bar{P}_\lambda = \bar{P} \text{ } p \nmid \lambda \text{ 子.}$$

$m \mid p$ \bar{P}_μ level N の約数. wt k .

$p \nmid N$ 5' MLT (crys) $p \nmid \lambda$ (非 z 子), P_μ modular \Rightarrow - -

(2) $p \mid N$ LT ($k=2$) ($p \mid$ level $N \cdot p^p$
 $w_2 = 2$.

$\mu \mid p$, \bar{p}_μ a level $1 \neq N \cdot p^p$ \exists $k \leq p-1$ $p \nmid k$ is prime.

(p.2) OK \Rightarrow modulus $w_2 = 2$.

MLT ($k=2$) \exists \bar{p}_μ modulus $\Rightarrow \dots$

③ $k \in \mathbb{Z}$ is not. $\bar{p} \cdot N, k$ $k > p+1$
 \uparrow mod p' 表現

$k \leq p+1 \Rightarrow$ OK \Rightarrow 帰着.

$p'-1$ a $2 \cdot 2^m$ 形式の素因数 q . $q^v \parallel p'-1$.

$k' \equiv k \pmod{\frac{p'-1}{q^v}}$ $\Rightarrow k' \leq p+1$
 \Rightarrow 帰着 \exists する.

$\bar{p} \dots (p_\lambda)$ LT ($k=2$ \exists $k \leq p-1$ $p \nmid k$ is not)

$\lambda \mid p$. \bar{p}_λ

λp
 $\text{mod } p$ \exists \bar{p}_λ is $0 \rightarrow \left(\bar{\chi}_{p'}^{k'} \right)^{-1} \rightarrow \bar{p}_\lambda \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 0 \pmod{p}$
 \uparrow
 $\text{位数 } p'-1$
 SI
 $\bar{\chi}_{p'}^{k'-1}$

今 ρ_{λ} の ρ_{λ} 定

• ρ_{λ} 及 ρ_{λ} 来 (定) (不 ρ_{λ})

$(2/2) \cdot 1/8 \cdot \dots \cdot 2/1$

• MLT $R=T \Rightarrow$ MLT.

$\rho_{\lambda} \rightarrow \rho_{\lambda}$

• LT potential modularity (Taylor)

\Downarrow
lifting thm (l-adic) $R=T$, Böckle

\Downarrow
" " Brauer induction (system)

$\bar{\rho}: G_{\mathbb{Q}} \rightarrow GL_2(\mathbb{F})$ Serre level N , wt 2.

level lowering f eigen form level M , wt 2

$\bar{\rho} = \bar{\rho}_{f,\lambda} \subset \rho_{\lambda} \quad N|M$

$\Rightarrow \exists g$ eigen form level N , wt s.t. $\bar{\rho} = \bar{\rho}_{g,\lambda}$

LT (crys) ρ_{λ} (ρ_{λ}) level N , wt 2

level $N \alpha$
def a B.F.Z.

MLT ($k=2$) ρ_{λ} (ρ_{λ}) modulen $\rho_{\lambda} = \rho_{f,\lambda}$.

\mathbb{Q}

\uparrow
level $M \alpha R=T$

$\mathbb{F} \leftarrow$ Skinner
-Wiles

\uparrow
minimal ρ_{λ} u.

base change