

$$\begin{array}{c} 1/8 \quad \overline{L}[X] \rightarrow \overline{R}_\infty^0 \rightarrow T_\infty \\ \quad \quad \quad \uparrow \quad \nearrow \text{射} \\ \quad \quad \quad \mathcal{O}(\Delta_\infty)(Y) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{L} \text{ の } \mathbb{R} \text{ 係 } \mathbb{C}X \text{ 上 } \quad \dim \overline{L}[X] &= \dim \mathcal{O}(\Delta_\infty)(Y) \\ &\Rightarrow \overline{R}_\infty^0 \simeq T_\infty \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \dim \overline{L}[X] &= \# \Sigma_p + [F: \mathbb{Q}] + \dim \text{Sel}_{S_n} \\ &\quad + \sum_{v \in \Sigma_p} \underbrace{\dim H^0(G_v, \text{ad}) - \dim H^0(G_S, \text{ad})}_{(-, \text{ad}^0) + 1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \dim \mathcal{O}(\Delta_\infty)(Y) &= \# Q + \# \Sigma_p - \dim H^0(G_S, \text{ad}) \\ \uparrow \\ S_n = Q_n \rtimes S \quad \# Q_n \text{ 不変} \end{aligned}$$

$$[F: \mathbb{Q}] + \dim \text{Sel}_{S_n} + \sum_{v \in \Sigma_p} \dim H^0(G_v, \text{ad}^0) \geq \# Q$$

R^0 の大きさの上下の bound

\uparrow
= に なる
(欲しい)

両辺の差 = ?

$$\text{Sel}_{S_n} = \ker \left(H^1(G_{S_n}, \text{ad}^0) \rightarrow \bigoplus_{v \in \Sigma_p} H^1(G_v, \text{ad}^0) \right)$$

- 一般に Selmer 群

$$G_S \curvearrowright M \quad \text{有限 } G_S \text{ 加群} \quad \mathcal{L} = (L_v)_v$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_v v \in S \cup \{v | \infty\} \text{ に対し } L_v \quad L_v \text{ (local condition)} \\ H^1(\hat{G}_{M, M}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Sel}_{\mathcal{L}}(M) = \ker \left(H^1(G_S, M) \rightarrow \bigoplus_{v \in S} H^1(G_v, M) / L_v \right)$$

$$\left(\text{Sel}_{S_n} \text{ is interesting for } S_n \supset \mathbb{Z}_p, \text{ is } 1, 2, \dots, p-1 \text{ and } p \text{ and } L_v \text{ is } \mathbb{Z} \text{ or } \mathbb{Z}/p\mathbb{Z} \right)$$

双対 Sel 対 $M^*(1) = \text{Hom}(M, \mu_p)$

↑
1 の p 乗根

$$\mathcal{L}^* = (L_v^\perp)_v$$

local Tate duality

$$H^1(G_v, M) \times H^1(G_v, M^*(1)) \rightarrow H^2(G_v, \mu_p)$$

\bigcup_{L_v} perfect pairing $\bigcup_{L_v^\perp}$ annihilator \mathbb{Q}/\mathbb{Z}

$$\text{Sel}_{\mathcal{L}^*}(M^*(1)) : \text{双対 Selmen 対}$$

$$M = \text{ad}^0, \quad M^*(1) = \text{ad}^0(1)$$

$$\text{Sel}_{S_n}^* = \ker \left(H^1(G_{S_n}, \text{ad}^0(1)) \rightarrow \bigoplus_{v \in S_n \setminus \mathbb{Z}_p} H^1(G_v, \text{ad}^0(1)) \right)$$

$$\text{Sel}_S^* = \ker \left(H^1(G_S, \text{ad}^0(1)) \rightarrow \bigoplus_{v \in S \setminus \mathbb{Z}_p} H^1(G_v, \text{ad}^0(1)) \right)$$

4 対 3 4

$$\text{Sel}_{S_n}^* = \ker \left(\text{Sel}_S^* \rightarrow \bigoplus_{v \in \mathbb{Q}_n} H^1(G_v, \text{ad}^0(1)) \right)$$

Wiles α 'zil'.

$$\dim \text{Sel}_{S_n} - \dim \text{Sel}_{S_n^*} = \sum_{v \in S_n \cup S_\infty} (\dim L_v - \dim H^0(G_v, \text{ad}^0)) + \dim H^0(G_S, \text{ad}^0) - \dim H^0(G_S, \text{ad}^0(1))$$

\uparrow
無限素点

global term

$$H^0(G_S, \text{ad}^0) = 0. \quad \because \bar{\rho} : G_S \rightarrow GL_2(\mathbb{F}) \text{ 絕對既約}$$

$$H^0(G_S, \text{ad}^0(1)) = 0 \quad \bar{\rho}|_{F(\mathbb{Z}_\ell)} \notin \quad "$$

local term

$$v \in \Sigma_p \quad L_v = 0.$$

$$v \nmid \infty \quad p \neq 2. \quad L_v = H^1(G_v, \text{ad}^0) = 0. \quad G_v \text{ 是 } \mathbb{Z}_2 \text{ 的 2-次}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} H^0(G_v, \text{ad}^0) & \xrightarrow{\quad} & \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\ \text{(\mathbb{F} 是 絕對)} & \text{ad} & V_{\mathbb{F}} \end{array} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\ & & \text{ad}^0$$

$\dim H^0 = 1.$

$$[F : \mathbb{Q}]$$

$$v \in S \setminus \Sigma_p \quad L_v = H^1(G_v, \text{ad}^0) \quad \mathbb{Z}_p \supset \{v \mid p\} \\ \dim L_v - \dim H^0(G_v, \text{ad}^0) \quad v \nmid \ell = p.$$

$$= \dim H^2(G_v, \text{ad}^0) \\ \uparrow \text{local } \tau_2 \text{ Gal coh } \alpha \text{ Euler 數 } \alpha(1/2, \chi).$$

$$= \dim H^0(G_v, \text{ad}^0(1))$$

$$\uparrow \text{local Tate duality}$$

$v \in \mathbb{Z}$ は不分岐 $F_{rN} \simeq \mathbb{Q}$ 有値 $\alpha_N, \beta_N \in \mathbb{Z}$

$$\frac{\alpha_N}{\beta_N}, \frac{\beta_N}{\alpha_N} \equiv g_N = N_N \pmod{l}.$$

$$V_{\mathbb{F}} : \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_N & 0 \\ 0 & \beta_N \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{ad}^0(l) \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_N/\beta_N & \\ & \beta_N/\alpha_N \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{ad}^0(1) \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_N/\beta_N & \beta_N \\ \beta_N/\alpha_N & g_N \end{pmatrix} \begin{matrix} \neq 1 \\ \neq 1 \end{matrix} \pmod{l}$$

$$\Rightarrow H^0 = 0.$$

$$v \in \mathbb{Q}_N \quad \dots = \dim H^0(G_N, \text{ad}^0(1)) \neq 0 \text{ は } v \in S \setminus \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\alpha_N \neq \beta_N, \quad g_N \equiv 1 \pmod{l^N} \text{ と } \alpha_N \neq \beta_N.$$

上と同様に

$$\Rightarrow \dim H^0 = 1.$$

$$\text{L}_2, \dim \text{Sel}_{S_N} - \dim \text{Sel}_{S_N}^*$$

$$= - \sum_{v \in \mathbb{Z}_p} \dim H^0(G_N, \text{ad}^0) - [F:\mathbb{Q}] + 4 \cdot \mathbb{Q}$$



$$\alpha \quad T_2 \mathbb{Q} - T_0 \mathbb{Q} = \dim \text{Sel}_{S_N}^*$$

≥ 0 は $\dim T_2 \mathbb{Q} \leq \dim T_0 \mathbb{Q}$ の解釈でよい.

$$= 0 \quad (\Rightarrow) \quad \text{Sel}_{S_N}^* = 0.$$

$$(\Rightarrow) \quad F \text{ は } \mathbb{Q} \text{ 上の単射.}$$

$$\text{Sel}_{S_n^*} = \ker \left(\text{Sel}_{S^*} \rightarrow \bigoplus_{v \in Q_n} H_f^1(G_v, \text{ad}^0(1)) \right)$$

$$0 \rightarrow H^1(G_S, \text{ad}^0(1)) \rightarrow H^1(G_{S_n}, \text{ad}^0(1)) \rightarrow \bigoplus_{v \in Q_n} H_f^1(G_v, \text{ad}^0(1)) \xrightarrow{\quad} H_f^1(G_n, \text{ad}^0(1))$$

$G_{S_n} \twoheadrightarrow G_S$

exact.

$$H_f^1(G_v, \text{ad}^0(1)) = \ker \left(H^1(G_v, \text{ad}^0(1)) \rightarrow H^1(I_v, \text{ad}^0(1)) \right)$$

$$= H^1(G_{K(v)}, \text{ad}^0(1)).$$

I_v
 $G_v \twoheadrightarrow G_{K(v)}$

$$\dim H_f^1 = \dim H^0(G_{K(v)}, \text{ad}^0(1)) = 1.$$

$$Q_n \text{ の } l^u \text{ 近傍 } : \alpha_v \neq \beta_v, \quad \beta_v \equiv 1 \pmod{l^u}$$

また \mathbb{A} の素点 $v \notin S$ の \mathbb{A} の集合 \mathbb{Z}

$$\# Q_n = \dim \text{Sel}_{S^*} \quad \mathbb{Z}$$

$$\text{Sel}_{S_n^*} \rightarrow \bigoplus_{v \in Q_n} H_f^1(G_v, \text{ad}^0(1)) \quad \text{ある同型写像がある} \quad \mathbb{Z}$$

例 3 : Chebotarev density

(Taylor-Wiles の証明の同様の) 場合。

$$\mathcal{O}[\Delta_n] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}_n$$

$$\mathcal{O}[\Delta_n] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}_n \quad \text{の定義}$$

$$\Delta_n = \prod_{v \in Q_n} \Delta_v, \quad \Delta_v \text{ } K(n)^* \text{ の } \ell \text{ 中部分}$$

↑ 位数 ℓ 中の巡回群
位数 ℓ^n で割り切れる.

$$(g_v \equiv 1 (\ell^n)).$$

$$v \in Q_n$$

核は pro- ℓ

$$G_n \rightarrow G_{S_n} \rightarrow GL(V_{R_n})$$

V_{R_n} : universal deformation
free R_n -mod. rk 2

$$\downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow$$

$$G_{K(n)} \rightarrow G_S \rightarrow GL(V_R)$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$Fr_n$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$GL(V_{\mathbb{F}}) = GL_2(\mathbb{F})$$

$$\curvearrowright \text{ ① } \exists \alpha \in K_n \neq \beta \alpha$$

$$Z_\ell(1) \quad G_n \rightarrow GL(V_{R_n})$$

$$SI \quad \downarrow \nearrow$$

$$1 \rightarrow I_{\text{unr}} \rightarrow I_n \rightarrow G_{K(n)} \rightarrow 1$$

↑ inertia I_n a pro- ℓ quotient

$Z_\ell(1)$ に G^{ab} は 経由 する.

Fr_v a V_R への作用は 対角化可能

$$V_R \text{ a 適当な基底をとり } Fr_v \sim \begin{pmatrix} \tilde{\alpha}_v & 0 \\ 0 & \tilde{\beta}_v \end{pmatrix}$$

$$F \in G \quad Fr_v \text{ a 持ちあがる. } V_{R_n} \text{ a } F \sim \begin{pmatrix} \tilde{\alpha}_v & 0 \\ 0 & \tilde{\beta}_v \end{pmatrix}$$

$\sigma \in I_{n,l}$ a generator $\epsilon \neq 1$

$$F \circ F^{-1} = \sigma^{g_n} = \sigma \cdot \underbrace{\sigma^{g_n-1}}_{\substack{\text{通近似的} \\ \Downarrow}} \quad g_n \equiv 1 \pmod{l^n}$$

$$\sigma = 1 + ()$$

$$F \circ F^{-1} = \sigma$$

\Downarrow

の対角行列.

$$I_{n,l} = \mathcal{C}_l(1) \longrightarrow K(n)^X \text{ の } \underline{\text{中間部分}} = \Delta_n$$

Δ_n の制限は \mathcal{C}_l による.

$$\Delta_n \text{ の } \Delta_n \text{ の } \Delta_n \longrightarrow R_n^X$$

$$\Delta_n \longrightarrow R_n^X \hookrightarrow \mathcal{O}(\Delta_n) \longrightarrow R_n.$$

Δ_n の性質群 Δ_n の制限 Δ_n

$$R_n \oplus \mathcal{O}(\Delta_n) \xrightarrow{\sim} R \quad (\Rightarrow \begin{matrix} \bar{R}_n \simeq T_n \\ \bar{R} \simeq T \end{matrix})$$

$\rho: G_F \rightarrow GL_2(E)$ modular?

F/\mathbb{Q} 有限次可解 総実

$\rho|_{G_F}: G_F \rightarrow GL_2(E)$ modular $\Rightarrow \rho$ modular
automorphic rep'n.

E/F 総実代数体 (素数 p 次巡回 F/\mathbb{Q}).

$(GL_2(A_F) \text{ の 保形表現 }) \xrightarrow{\text{base change}} (GL_2(A_E) \text{ の " })$
 \uparrow
 base change $\text{"Gal}(E/F)$ 不変
 \downarrow
 $G_F \supset G_E$.

$\forall \rho \Rightarrow \rho|_{I_n}$ は unipotent \forall 固定 \exists \exists
 ρ
 ρ の p -部分群への制限.

同所体の絶対 Gal 群は可解. $G_{K(n)} \simeq \mathbb{Z}$
 $I_n/P_n \simeq \prod_{\chi \neq 1} \mathbb{Z}_\ell(1)$
 P_n \neq prop'ly

$\forall \rho \quad \rho|_{G_n}$ is potentially Barsotti-Tate. $\alpha \in \mathbb{Z}_p^\times \subseteq \mathbb{Z}_p^\times$
(有限次拡大 Gal 群に制限する)
 p -divisible gp. α 定 α \uparrow potentially
 p -進表現 \exists あり.

PGL_2

potentially $(-)$ $\{1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 27, 31, 37, 41, 47, 53, 59, 67, 71, 73, 79, 83, 89, 97\}$ (Kisin).

橢圓曲線の modularity BCT $p=3$ 27 wild ramification
pot. B-T.

Lifting Theorem (来週以降)

Taylor a potential modularity

$$\bar{\rho}: G_K \rightarrow GL_2(\mathbb{F}) \quad \mathbb{F} \text{ 有限体}$$

連続 絶対既約 odd.

$\Rightarrow F(\bar{\rho})$ 有限次総実 Galois 拡大 $\dots (\bar{\rho}(G_K) = \bar{\rho}(G_{F(\bar{\rho})})$
s.t. $\bar{\rho}|_{G_{F(\bar{\rho})}}$ is modular $\{ \text{level} = 4 \}$
 $\{ \text{level} = 3 \}$

Cor \mathbb{Q} -adic version (MLT $\{ \text{level} = 4 \}$).

原形, $(3, 5)$ -trick.

