

3 指数公式

3.1 必要十分条件.

定義 1.1. $X \text{ dim } n \subset \mathbb{C}T^*X \hookrightarrow \mathbb{C}a \text{ dim } n$
 $h: W \rightarrow X \quad W \text{ dim } m$

1. h is properly \mathbb{C} -transversal とは
 \mathbb{C} -trans. のこと. h^*C が $n-m$ 次元の既約閉多様体で $n-m$ 次元.

注 $h^*C \text{ dim} \geq m$.

h is smooth \Leftrightarrow h^*C is smooth. h^*C is imm \Leftrightarrow h^*C is reg.

A is the ideal $\dim A/(f_1, \dots, f_c) \geq \dim A - c$.

A integral domain $\Leftrightarrow f_1, \dots, f_c$ reg. seq.

2. $h: W \rightarrow X$ properly \mathbb{C} -trans. $A = \sum_{i=1}^c \mathbb{C}a_i$

$$h^!A = (-1)^{n-m} \sum_{i=1}^c \underbrace{h^! \mathbb{C}a_i}_{\text{or } h^* \mathbb{C}a_i}$$

$T^*X \leftarrow W \times_X T^*X \rightarrow T^*W$ algebraic correspondence
 loc. of C is smooth region
~~pull-back is not def to normal cone~~

定理 1.2. $X, C \subset \mathbb{C}T^*X$ micro supp on $\mathbb{C}T^*X$. $\mathbb{C}C \subset \mathbb{C}T^*X = \sum_{i=1}^c \mathbb{C}a_i$
 $h: W \rightarrow X$ properly \mathbb{C} -transversal \Leftrightarrow

$$\mathbb{C}C \cdot h^* \mathbb{C} \subset \mathbb{C}T^*W = h^! \mathbb{C}C \subset \mathbb{C}T^*W$$

命題 1.3 (Beilinson) $h: W \rightarrow X$ \mathbb{C} -transversal とは
 (問題) h^*C は h^*C に \mathbb{C} -transversal とは

• T^*X と T^*W を比較すればよい. reg. imm の場合は \mathbb{C} -trans. とはよい.
 div. の場合にも示せばよい. ~~必要~~
2次元の場合に帰着させればよい 必要と示す.

3.2 射影幾何式

定理 2.1 $P_2 = \overline{P_2}$
 X projective 形式

$$\chi(X, \mathcal{F}) = (CC\mathcal{F}, T_X^* X)_{T^*X}$$

1次元形式 \mathcal{F} OS 階級 $\chi = \chi(\mathcal{F}) = \chi(\mathcal{F})$

L による pencil

- 有次元同型を除く $H \in L$ 形式 $P: W = X \cap H \rightarrow X$ は properly trans
- $P': V = X \cap H' \rightarrow X$ は properly transverse,
 trans. \uparrow $(\Rightarrow X_L \rightarrow X \text{ 形式 } =)$
- $P_L: X_L \rightarrow L$ は sol. cha pt (形式 \mathcal{F} 形式)
 形式 \mathcal{F} $V = X \cap H'$

$$\chi(X, \mathcal{F}) = \chi(X_L, T_X^* \mathcal{F}) - \chi(V, \mathcal{F}|_V)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \chi(X_L, T_X^* \mathcal{F}) &= \chi(L, R_{P_L}^* T_X^* \mathcal{F}) \\ &= 2 \cdot \chi(W, \mathcal{F}|_W) - \sum_u \dim \text{tot } \mathcal{F}_u(\mathcal{F}, P_L) \end{aligned}$$

帰納法、仮定 + 定理 1.2

$$\chi(W, \mathcal{F}|_W) = (P^! CC\mathcal{F}, T_W^* W)_{T^*W}$$

$$\chi(V, \mathcal{F}|_V) = (P'^! CC\mathcal{F}, T_V^* V)_{T^*V}$$

Milnor 形式

$$-\dim \text{tot} = (CC\mathcal{F}, T_X^* X)_{T^*X, u}$$

$$A = CC\mathcal{F}$$

$$1. (\pi^! A, T_X^* X_L)_{T^*X} = 2 \cdot (P^! A, T_W^* W)_{T^*W} + \sum_u (A, T_X^* X)_{T^*X, u}$$

$$2. (A, T_X^* X)_{T^*X} = (\pi^! A, T_X^* X_L)_{T^*X} - (P'^! A, T_V^* V)_{T^*V}$$

補題 2.2

1. $f: X \rightarrow Y$ Y curve genus g

$$(A, T_x^* X) = (2-2g) (i^* A, T_w^* W) + \sum_u (A, T_x^* X)_{T_x^* X_u}$$

2. $\pi: X' \rightarrow X$ $i: V \rightarrow X$ properly trans. imm. codim 2

$$(\pi^* A, T_x^* X') = (A, T_x^* X) + (i^* A, T_v^* V)$$

証明 1. $f = \text{id}$ $g=1$ A \mathcal{O} -section.

$$2-2g = 2-2g$$

fiber

$$1 = 1.$$

$$(A, T_x^* X) = (f^* A, X \times_{\mathbb{C}} T_x^* Y) = (f_! A, T_x^* Y)$$

$$T_x^* X' \leftarrow X' \times_{\mathbb{C}} T_x^* X \rightarrow T_x^* X$$

$$2. (\pi^* A, T_x^* X') = (\pi^* A, X' \times_{\mathbb{C}} T_x^* X + K)$$

$$K = \text{Ext}(E \times_{\mathbb{C}} T_x^* X \rightarrow E \times_{\mathbb{C}} T_x^* X')$$

$$= (A, T_x^* X) + (i^* A, T_v^* V) \cdot \text{deg } T_{\mathbb{C}}^* X$$

$$0 \rightarrow K \rightarrow E \times_{\mathbb{C}} T_v^* X \rightarrow T_{\mathbb{C}}^* X \rightarrow 0$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$E \times_{\mathbb{C}} T_x^* X$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$E \times_{\mathbb{C}} T_v^* V$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$0$$