

(命題 3.2a 証明のつぎ)

$$11/20 \quad \chi(X, \mathcal{F}) - (cc(\mathcal{F}), T_X^* X) = -2 (Ar(\mathcal{F}) - D(cc(\mathcal{F}))) \cdot H.$$

$$= 2 (\chi(H, \mathcal{F}|_H) - (i^* cc(\mathcal{F}), T_H^* H))$$

" $\subset H$ is curve

$$(cc(i^* \mathcal{F}), T_H^* H)$$

$H \subset X$
very ample
surface

$$= 2 (cc(i^* \mathcal{F}) - i^* cc(\mathcal{F}), T_H^* H)$$

$$= 2 \deg (D(cc(i^* \mathcal{F})) - D(i^* cc(\mathcal{F})))$$

$$= 2 \deg (D(cc'(\mathcal{F})) - D(cc(\mathcal{F})))$$

$$= -2 (D(cc'(\mathcal{F})) - D(cc(\mathcal{F}))) \cdot H$$

"
art \mathcal{F}

local acyclicity & nearby cycle

補題 1.1 次の同値

(1) $f: X \rightarrow S$ が \mathcal{F} に関する loc. acyc.

(2) $pr_1^* \mathcal{F} \rightarrow R^1 \phi_* \mathcal{F}$ が同型 $\cong \mathcal{F}$

$R^1 \phi_* \mathcal{F}$ が構成は有限な base change 可換

(2) ⇒ (1) $\forall x \in t$ ← Milnor fiber

$\pi_x \xrightarrow{(1)} R\Gamma(X_{(x)} \times_{S_{(s)}} t, \mathcal{F})$ π^* 同形 $\exists \mathcal{F} \subset \mathcal{F} = 11.$

(2) a 前非 \nearrow $R\Gamma(X_{(x)} \times_{S_{(s)}} S_{(t)}, \mathcal{F})$ (非同形) \uparrow (2) a 後非
Milnor tube

TCS to $(\mathcal{F} \circ \mathcal{F})$ $R\Gamma(X_{(x)} \times_{S_{(s)}} t, \mathcal{F})$

$X_T \rightarrow X$

$R\Gamma_{-f} \mathcal{F}_{X_T, x \in t}$

$f_T \downarrow \square \downarrow f$

$\uparrow S \in$ (2) a 後非 \mathcal{F}^* 同形

$T \rightarrow S$

$R\Gamma_f \mathcal{F}_{x \in t}$

$R\Gamma(X_{(x)} \times_{S_{(s)}} S_{(t)}, \mathcal{F})$

(1) ⇒ (2) a 後非 SGA 4 1/2 Th. finitude a App

$\forall x \in t \quad \mathcal{F}_x \cong R\Gamma(X_{(x)} \times_{S_{(s)}} S_{(t)}, \mathcal{F})$

$\Rightarrow \text{pr}_1^* \mathcal{F} \cong R\Gamma_f \mathcal{F}$

$X \xrightarrow{f} S$ fin. type $\mathcal{F}: X$ a sheaf

closed \cup
 Z \nearrow quasi-fin.

$f: X \rightarrow S$ (非 \mathcal{F} 同形) $\mathcal{F} \subset \mathcal{F} \subset \mathcal{F}$
loc. acyc.

$(Z_s \subset X_s \rightarrow S)$
有限

$\Rightarrow R\Gamma_f \mathcal{F} \cong \bigoplus_{Z_s} R\Gamma(X_s, \mathcal{F})$ support $\exists \mathcal{F}$
 $(X \rightarrow X_s \times S \rightarrow S) \neq 0$

命題 1.2 S : noetherian $f: X \rightarrow S$ 有限型

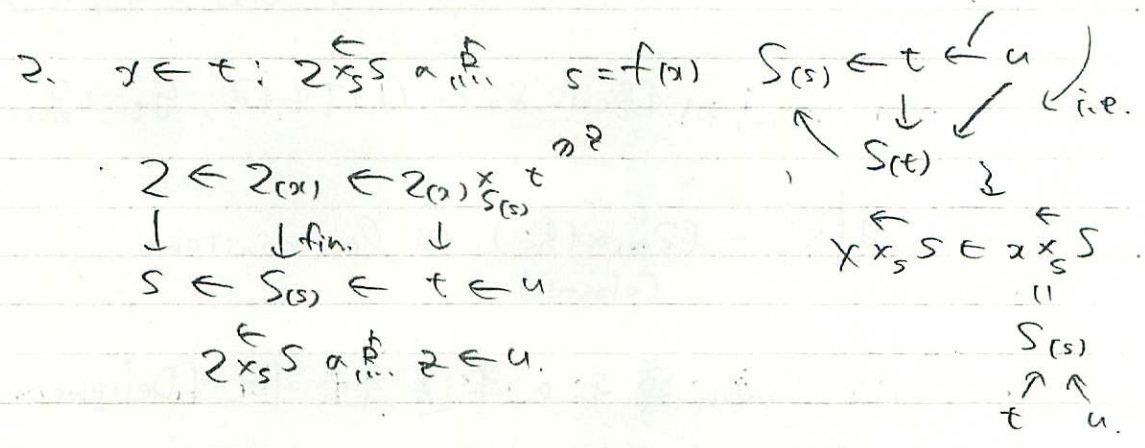
$Z \subset X$ closed, S quasi-finite.

$\pi: X \rightarrow S$ constructible \mathbb{F} 層,

$f: X \rightarrow S$ iff $\pi|_{X-Z} = \mathbb{F}$ \subset univ. loc. acyc.

1. (Origozo) $R\psi_{f\#} \mathbb{F}, R\psi_{f\#} \mathbb{F}(X \times_S S_{\pm})$ constructible

1) \exists a \mathbb{F} 成 if $Z \times_S S_{\pm} = \text{supp } \mathbb{F}$ specialization



$\rightarrow R\psi_{f\#} \mathbb{F}_{x \in t} \rightarrow R\psi_{f\#} \mathbb{F}_{x \in u} \rightarrow \bigoplus_{z \in Z_{(x)} \times_S S_{(t)}} R\psi_{f\#} \mathbb{F}_{z \in u} \rightarrow$
 dist. triangle

$t = s a \in \mathbb{F} \quad Z_{(x)} \times_S S = x. \quad (1_{\text{pt.}})$

$R\psi_{f\#} \mathbb{F}_{x \in s} = \mathbb{F}_x$

$\rightarrow \mathbb{F}_x \rightarrow R\psi_{f\#} \mathbb{F}_{x \in u} \rightarrow R\psi_{f\#} \mathbb{F}_{x \in u} \rightarrow$

constructible!

$\exists X_a$ (loc. closed) $\exists \mathbb{F}_a$ $X = \coprod X_a$
 $S = \coprod S_a$


s.t. $\mathbb{F}|_{X_a \times_S S_a}$ all loc. constant constructible
 stalk all fin. gen. Λ -modules

proper base change $\exists X \subset \bar{X}$ (\mathbb{Z} 上)

\downarrow proper
S

$\mathcal{G} = R\Gamma(\mathcal{F})|_{X \times_S S} \quad S_{(s)} \pm \alpha$ constructible sheaf

$\begin{matrix} \parallel \\ S_{(s)} \end{matrix} \quad Z(\alpha) \rightarrow S_{(s)} \text{ finite}$

 $Z(\alpha) \rightarrow S_{(s)} \alpha$ 像

$\mathcal{G} \rightarrow S_{(s)}$ の 像 (\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}) 上 $\mathcal{G}_Z \rightarrow \mathcal{G}_\alpha$ は 同型.

$\mathcal{G}|_{S_{(s)}} = (Z(\alpha) \alpha \text{ 像})$ は loc. constant
(closed)

4.2 Swan 導関数と半連続性 (Deligne-Lusztig)

S : noetherian $f: X \rightarrow S$ flat curve

(flat of fin. type)
rel. dim 1

$Z \subset X$ closed, $S \pm$ quasi-fin.

$X - Z$ は $S \pm$ smooth

$\mathcal{F}: X \pm$ constructible, $\mathcal{F}|_{X-Z}$ は loc. const.

$s \rightarrow S$ geometric pt., $k(s)$: 代数闭

$x \in (Z_S \subset) X_S$ X_S : $k(s)$ 上 α 代数曲线系
closed pt.

① $X_S(x)$ α 正规化 $V = \pi A_i$ A_i : 剩余体 $\triangleq k(s)$
hensel d.v.r.
 $K_i = \text{Frac } A_i$

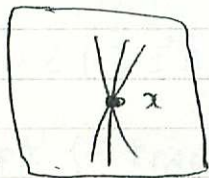
Artin 导数 (Δ 代数体 Σ 可.)

$$a_x(\mathbb{A}^1 | X_S) = \sum_i \dim_{\text{tot}} \left(\mathbb{A}^1 / \mathbb{F}_i \right) - \dim \mathbb{A}^1$$

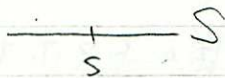
正规化 \rightarrow



有限次元 Δ -vect. sp.
 $\dim + \text{Sw}_{K_i}$ $\text{Gal}(\mathbb{F}_i/K_i)$ 作用



$\varphi_{\mathbb{A}^1}(x) = a_x(\mathbb{A}^1 | X_S)$ $\geq \alpha$ 代数闭
(x 代数闭, $\alpha < 2$)



命题 2.1 (Deligne - Laumon)

1. $R\Phi_f \mathbb{A}^1$, $R\Phi_f \mathbb{A}^1$ constructible
base change $\&$ 可交换

$$\dim R\Phi_f \mathbb{A}^1_{x \leftarrow t} = S(\varphi_{\mathbb{A}^1})(x \leftarrow t)$$

\mathbb{A}^1 成り立ち, $\varphi_{\mathbb{A}^1}$: constructible

2. $j: U = X - Z \hookrightarrow X$, $\mathcal{G}: (\text{loc. const} / \sigma, \mathbb{A}^1 = j_* \mathcal{G}[1])$

\mathbb{A}^1 \mathbb{A}^1 $\varphi_{\mathbb{A}^1}$ 増大 \mathbb{A}^1 平坦 $\Leftrightarrow \mathbb{A}^1$: univ. loc. acyc.

$$S(\varphi_{\mathbb{A}^1}) \geq 0$$

Laumon

$f|_Z: Z \rightarrow S$ fin. $\Rightarrow f|_Z \in \mathcal{C}_Z$ 上半連続 $(\Leftrightarrow \mathcal{C}_Z: \text{増加} + \text{const})$
 $(f: X \rightarrow S \text{ smooth})$ $f|_Z \in \mathcal{C}_Z$ 局所定数 $(\Leftrightarrow \mathcal{C}_Z$ 平坦)

証明

1. $X \rightarrow Z \rightarrow S$ smooth, $f|_Z: \text{loc. const}$
 $\wedge S$ flat

$\Rightarrow X \rightarrow Z \rightarrow S$ (if $f|_Z (= \mathbb{A}^1)$ (2) univ. loc. acyc.
 (smooth morphism & loc. acyclicity))

\Rightarrow constructible & base change & 可換

Orgogozo

$=$ (if base change & a 可換性列) S div (2) 平坦

$=$ $R^2 \Phi_{f|_Z}: \text{const} \Rightarrow \delta(\mathcal{C}_Z): \text{const} \Rightarrow \mathcal{C}_Z: \text{const}$

$=$ a 証明: devissage Z 2a 反定 \mathbb{A}^1 \mathbb{A}^1 \mathbb{A}^1

2. $S: \text{d.v.r} (= \text{扁平})$

$$R^2 \Phi_{f|_Z} \mathbb{A}^1_{x \in t} = 0 \quad (Z \neq \emptyset)$$

$$\delta(\mathcal{C}_Z) \geq 0 \Rightarrow \mathcal{C}_Z \text{ 増加}$$

$$= 0 \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{C}_Z \text{ 平坦}$$

$$\Downarrow$$

(univ.) loc. acyc.

$$\uparrow$$

if base change & 可換 \mathbb{A}^1 \mathbb{A}^1 \mathbb{A}^1

(a = : X : proper T → S

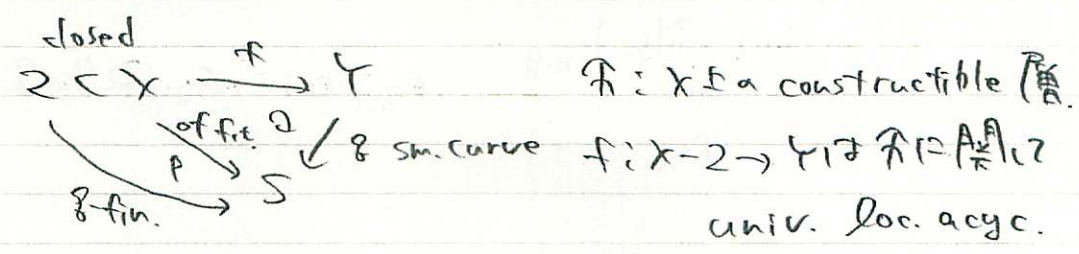
$$\sum_{x \in X_s} \dim P \oplus T_{x \in \epsilon} = \int \delta(\psi_{\epsilon'}) (x \in \epsilon)$$

$\nearrow x \in X_s$

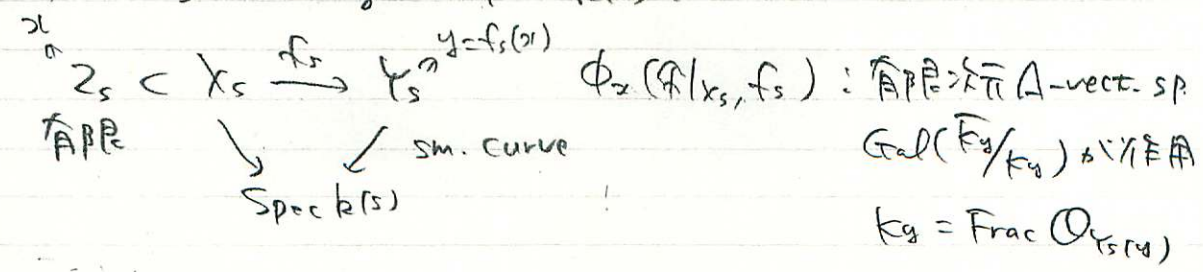
G-O-S $\Sigma X_s, k_t$ 適用

- Deligne deformation + compactification 實質的 (1) (2) (3)
- Kato 問題 a 點以外 a 等式 示可
 stable reduction thm \in blowup π 必要
 \downarrow
 公式 一般 $\times C$, fiber $\in \mathbb{P}^1, T$ 分支 許

Ex 3 Swan 準 \neq 平坦性 (平坦 \Leftrightarrow univ. loc. acyc. a 高次元)



$s \rightarrow S$ geom. pt $k(s)$ is a number field



$\hookrightarrow \dim \text{tot } \phi_x(\mathcal{O}_{X_s}, f_s)$ is a number

!!
 $\psi_{\epsilon, f}(x) : \mathbb{Z}$ is a number

$2 \rightarrow Y : g\text{-fin.}$

$R\Gamma_f \mathcal{F}, R\Gamma_f \mathcal{F}$ a ~~\mathcal{F}~~ \mathcal{F} is base change $\{ \overline{R\Gamma_f \mathcal{F}} \}$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 u = \text{Spec } \overline{K}_y \rightarrow Y_s \rightarrow Y & & u \rightarrow y \\
 \searrow & \nearrow & \uparrow \\
 & Y_s(y) & x \\
 & \parallel & \\
 & \xleftarrow{\alpha_x} Y_s &
 \end{array}$$

$$\phi_x(\mathcal{F}|_{X_s}, f) = R\Gamma_f \mathcal{F}|_{x \in u} = (R\Gamma_f \mathcal{F}|_{Y_s})_{x \in u}$$

\uparrow
 base change $\{ \overline{R\Gamma_f \mathcal{F}} \} (Y \leftarrow Y_s)$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 \rightarrow \text{pr}^x \mathcal{F}|_{x \in u} \rightarrow (R\Gamma_f \mathcal{F}|_{Y_s})_{x \in u} \rightarrow (R\Gamma_f \mathcal{F}|_{Y_s})_{x \in u} \rightarrow \\
 \parallel \\
 (R\Gamma_f \mathcal{F}|_{Y_s})_{x \in y} & & \varphi_{\mathcal{F}, f}(x) = a_y (R\Gamma_f \mathcal{F}|_{\alpha_x^{-1}(x)}) \\
 \parallel \\
 \mathcal{F}_x & &
 \end{array}$$