

§ Step 5: BAB_{d-1} \Rightarrow Bd Vald

$$\forall \epsilon \in \mathbb{R}_{>0} \exists \eta = \eta(d, \epsilon) > 0$$

$$\text{s.t. } X: \epsilon\text{-lc Fano}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{val}(-K_X) < \eta$$

$$\text{" } (-K_X)^d$$

cf. Chiny-Jui Lai "Weak BAB" to appear in BAB volume

cf. "Nice Reference" 参考

歴史的背景は「 $\epsilon < \eta$ 」整理

Proof 証明は「 $\epsilon < \eta$ 」を示す。成り立つと仮定して示す。

$$\exists X_i: \epsilon\text{-lc Fano} \text{ s.t. } \text{val}(-K_{X_i}) \nearrow +\infty$$

at $d_i = d$

\mathbb{Q} -factorization $\Sigma \subset \bar{\Sigma} = \mathbb{C}^d$ $X_i \subset \mathbb{Q}$ -fac. ϵ -lc Weak Fano Σ (2F1).

$\epsilon' \in (0, \epsilon)$ fix.

Claim A (cf. 2F1 X_i の \mathbb{Q} -fac. Σ の存在 $\Rightarrow \Sigma$ (2F1))

- $\exists a_i > 0 \ \exists B_i > 0$ s.t. $B_i \sim -a_i K_{X_i}$
- $(X_i, B_i): \epsilon'\text{-lc}$ but not $\epsilon''\text{-lc}$ for $\epsilon'' > \epsilon'$
- $\text{val}(B_i) > (2d)^d$

⊙ $n_i := \text{ml}(-K_{X_i})$

$$a_i := \frac{(d+1)^{d+1}}{\sqrt{n_i}} \quad \text{val}(a_i K_{X_i}) = (d+1)^{d+1}$$

$$\text{for } \exists B_i \sim -a_i K_{X_i} \text{ s.t. } (X_i, B_i) \text{ is } \epsilon'\text{-lc}$$

$$\Rightarrow s_i := \epsilon'\text{-lc}(B_i, X_i) < 1 \quad a_i := a_i \cdot s_i < a_i \quad B_i := s_i B_i'$$

for $a_i < 1$ & fixed $\epsilon > 0$.

$\leadsto -(K_{X_i} + B_i)$ is ample

$\exists \delta > 0$ (X_i, B_i) is ϵ' -lc $\forall \epsilon' > \delta$

$\exists X_i' \xrightarrow[\cup D_i']{\phi_i} X_i$: extraction or identity s.t. $a(D_i', X_i, B_i) = \epsilon'$

$$K_{X_i} + B_i' = \phi_i^{-1}(K_{X_i} + B_i) \quad \& \quad K_{X_i} + e_i D_i' = \phi_i^{-1} K_{X_i}$$

$$(X_i, 0) = \epsilon - lc \leadsto e_i \leq 1 - \epsilon$$

$$\leadsto \underbrace{\mu_{D_i'}(\phi_i^{-1} B_i)}_{\geq \epsilon - \epsilon'} = 1 - \epsilon' - e_i \geq \epsilon - \epsilon' > 0$$

$\exists Z_i \subset (X_i', D_i')$ is ϵ' -FTC

$$(-D_i')\text{-MMP} : X_i' \dashrightarrow X_i'' \begin{matrix} \downarrow \\ Z_i \end{matrix} \quad \text{is lc} \text{ s.t.}$$

$X_i'' \rightarrow Z_i$ is an MFS & etc.

Take $H_i \equiv (\frac{1}{a_i} - 1) B_i$ general mod.

$$\leadsto K_{X_i} + B_i + H_i \equiv 0 \text{ \& } \epsilon' - lc.$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \rightsquigarrow K_{X_i''} + \beta_i'' + \left(\frac{1}{a_i} - 1\right) (\phi_i^* \beta_i)'' \equiv 0 \\ & \text{(\textcircled{\ast})} \rightarrow \mu_{D_i''} \left(\frac{1}{a_i} - 1\right) (\phi_i^* \beta_i)'' \geq \left(\frac{1}{a_i} - 1\right) (\varepsilon - \varepsilon') \end{aligned}$$
\ast\ast

ここから

Case $\dim Z_i > 0$
 の場合を考えた。

例.

部分空間として。

Case $\dim Z_i > 0$ k_i と t_i の場合。 (この場合は fiberic 制限 // 672)
 DAB $d-1$ ZF (13)

$F_i: X_i'' \rightarrow Z_i$ の gen. fibre.

(\ast\ast) F_i に制限すると $D_i'' \rightarrow Z_i$ となる。

$$\rightsquigarrow \begin{cases} \cdot K_{F_i} + B_{F_i} + \left(\frac{1}{a_i} - 1\right) (\phi_i^* \beta_i)''|_{F_i} \equiv 0 \\ \cdot \mu_{D_{F_i}''} \left(\frac{1}{a_i} - 1\right) (\phi_i^* \beta_i)''|_{F_i} \geq \left(\frac{1}{a_i} - 1\right) (\varepsilon - \varepsilon') \end{cases}$$

例. (F_i, D_{F_i}'') は ε' -lc Fano variety (DAB $d-1$ ZF となる)

F_i は Bdd. $k \geq 2$. $\exists H$: ample on bdd F_{ind}

$$\left(\frac{1}{a_i} - 1\right) (\varepsilon - \varepsilon') \leq \left(\frac{1}{a_i} - 1\right) (\varepsilon - \varepsilon') D_{F_i}'' \cdot H_{F_i} \leq \underbrace{-K_{F_i} \cdot H_{F_i}}_{\geq 0}$$

よ \rightarrow 4:22

よ, 2. ∞ の i に関する $\lim Z_i = 0$ と 仮定して

よ. 1. $\lim_{i \rightarrow \infty} Z_i = 0$ かつ $P(X_i) = 1$ と 仮定して

$$KX_i'' + D_i'' + \left(\frac{1}{a_i} - 1\right)(f^* B_i)'' \geq 0 \text{ かつ } \mu_{D_i''}((f^* B_i)') \geq \epsilon' - \epsilon$$

$$\xrightarrow{P(X_i) = 1} \exists s_i \geq \frac{1}{a_i}(\epsilon' - \epsilon) \text{ s.t. } KX_i'' + s_i D_i'' \geq 0 \quad (1)$$

この $s_i \rightarrow \infty$ と $\epsilon = \epsilon'$ となる

$$\begin{aligned} \rightarrow \text{val}(-KX_i'') &\geq \text{val}\left(\left(\frac{1}{a_i} - 1\right)(f^* B_i)''\right) \\ &\geq \text{val}\left(\left(\frac{1}{a_i} - 1\right) f^* B_i\right) \\ &\geq \left(2\left(\frac{1}{a_i} - 1\right) d\right)^d \end{aligned}$$

$$\rightarrow \underline{\text{val}(-KX_i'')} \rightarrow +\infty \quad (2)$$

よ, X_i と X_i'' は 互いに素, (D は prime divisors)
 X_i の (1)(2) は 矛盾する

Claim A_n) $\text{val}(-a_i K_{X_i}) > (2d)^d \sum_{i=1}^n \nu_i$

is center of deformation $\in \mathbb{C}^n$ $\mathbb{C}^n \ni z \rightarrow z_i$

i.e.

$$z_i, \delta_i \in X \text{ general points, } \sum_{i=1}^n \delta_i = -a_i K_{X_i}$$

$$\exists G_i \subseteq X_i \text{ s.t. } |G_i| \geq 2 \text{ } (X_i, \Delta_i) \text{ or exc. center } z_i \in G_i$$

(X_i, Δ_i) is not non klt

$(K_{X_i} + \Delta_i)$ is nef & big

Connectedness Lemma $\in \mathbb{A}^1$ \exists $\text{div } G_i > 0$ s.t. $x, y \in G_i \in \mathbb{C}^n$

$\{G_i\}_{x_i, \delta_i}$ is bdd family $\exists \epsilon > 0$ \mathbb{C}^n

Adjunction process.

$F_i \xrightarrow{\nu} G_i$: the normalization

$$\rightarrow K_{F_i} + \underbrace{\nu^* \Delta_i}_{\text{the divisor}} + \underbrace{P_{F_i}}_{\text{the moduli}} = \nu^*(K_{X_i} + \Delta_i)$$

the divisor \uparrow the moduli \rightarrow f.p.

By ϵ_j perturbation of Δ , we may assume P_{F_i} is orig. in part and $P_{F_i} \geq 0$ uniformly

Notation Remark $\mathbb{Z}^2 \mid_{F_i} \text{ etc.}$

F_i : some member \mathbb{Z}^2 's

$$F_i \notin \text{Supp } D_i \quad \mu_{D_{F_i}}(\Theta_{F_i} + D_i|_{F_i}) \geq 1$$

$$K_{F_i} + T_i := K_{F_i} + (\Theta_{F_i} + P_{F_i} + D_i|_{F_i}) = (K_X + \Delta + D_i)|_{F_i}$$

$$\text{令 } a_i := a_i + \frac{1}{s_i} \quad G_i := \Delta_i + D_i \text{ etc}$$

$$G_i \sim_{\Theta} a_i' (-K_X) \text{ \& } a_i > 0$$

Note (F_i, T_i) is NOT plt $(\mu_{D_{F_i}}(\Theta_{F_i} + P_{F_i}|_{F_i}) \geq 1)$
with

今 F_i 上の F_i -curve MFS を構成する。

$$-(K_{F_i} + T_i) = (a_i - 1)K_X|_{F_i} \quad a_i > 0 \text{ 的}$$

これは ample. が特異点 Δ による Δ による。
 (resolution Σ による ϵ -blowup boundary ϵ by con. div μ NOT p.e. $\epsilon < 1$ 的 Σ による Σ MFS Σ による)

$$F_i' \xrightarrow{\mu_i} F_i \text{ log res of } (F_i, P_i)$$

$$K_{F_i'} + \Sigma_{F_i} := \mu_i^2 (K_{F_i} + T_i)$$

$\therefore \Sigma_i := \sum_{p \in \text{pt}} \nu_p P$ as follows \geq 定数 ϵ .

$$\nu_p = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } \mu_p(\Omega_i) \leq 0 \\ \min \{1 - \epsilon, \nu(\Omega_i)\} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$\leadsto (F_i', \Sigma_{F_i'}) = \varepsilon' - l_c$

3. $K_{F_i'} + \Sigma_{F_i'} = M_i^* (K_{F_i} + T_{F_i}) + \begin{matrix} E_i' & - & N_i' \\ \vdots & & \vdots \\ 0 & & 0 \end{matrix}$

- $E_i' \wedge N_i' = 0$
- $E_i' = M_i^* - exc.$
- N_i' and Ω_i are ε' -exc.
- $\{N_i'\}$ (by det of $\Sigma_{F_i'}$)

Run an MYP for $(F_i', \Sigma_{F_i'}) / F_i'$:



the regularity

$\begin{matrix} E_i'' = 0 \\ \vdots \\ (E_i'')_{F_i''} \end{matrix} \rightarrow K_{F_i''} + \Sigma_{F_i''} + \begin{matrix} N_i'' \\ \vdots \\ (N_i'')_{F_i''} \end{matrix} = (M_i'') (K_{F_i} + T_{F_i})$

(F_i', T_i) is NOT Rlt $\leadsto \underline{N_i'' \neq 0}$

3. $H_{F_i''} \sim - (M_i'')^2 (K_{F_i} + T_{F_i})$: s.g. + h; gen. member

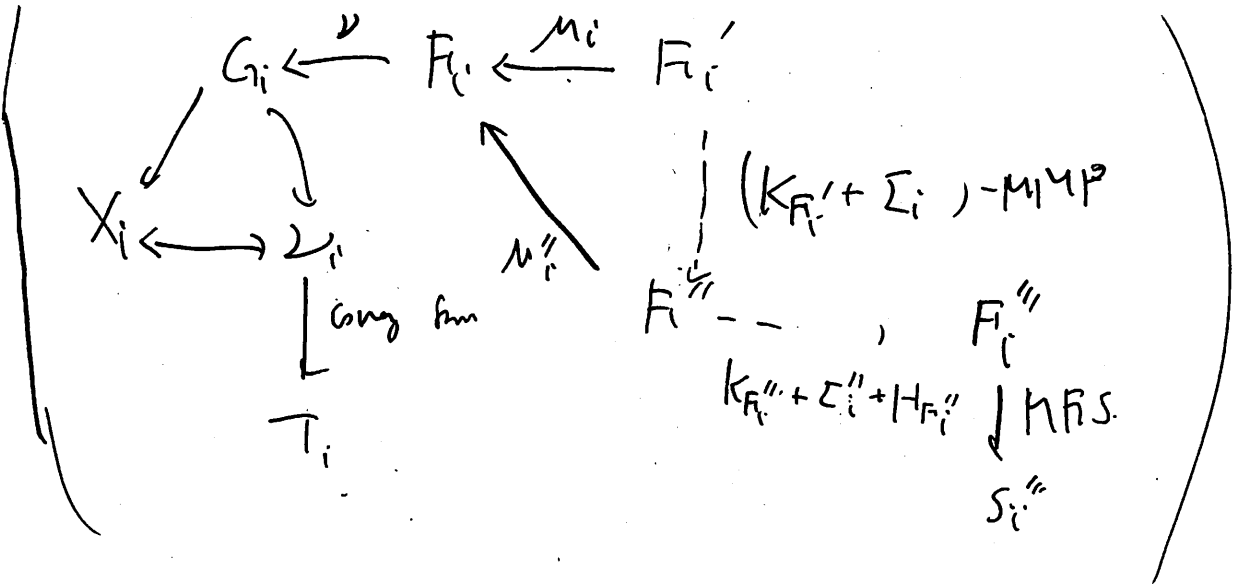
2. $(F_i'', \Sigma_{F_i''} + H_{F_i''}) = \varepsilon' - l_c$

$\leadsto K_{F_i''} + \Sigma_{F_i''} + H_{F_i''} \sim - N_i'' \neq 0$: NOT. p.e.

$$F_i'' \longrightarrow F_i'''$$

↓ : MRS. of $(F_i''', \Sigma F_i'' + H_{F_i''})$
 S_i''

次の図式が得られた。(cf. Lai の work BAO)



例. $X_i = (2\epsilon_i \epsilon_i'')$

$$K_{X_i} | F_i = K_{F_i} + \Delta_i : \text{sub } \epsilon - \text{lc } (2\epsilon_i \epsilon_i'')$$

$$K_{F_i'} + \Delta_{F_i'} = \mu_i^2 (K_{F_i} + \Delta_i) : \text{sub } \epsilon - \text{lc}$$

By def, $\Delta_{F_i'} \leq \Omega_i$ (Recall $K_{F_i'} + \Omega_i = \mu_i^2 (K_{F_i} + T_i)$)

$$\Omega_i - \Delta_{F_i'} = \mu_i^2 (K_{F_i} + T_i - (K_{F_i} + \Delta_i))$$

$$= \mu_i^2 ((K_{X_i} + G_i + D_i) | F_i - K_{X_i} | F_i)$$

$$= \mu_i^2 (\underbrace{(\Delta_i + D_i)}_{III} | F_i) \equiv a_i (S_i) \mu_i^2 (D_i | F_i)$$

$-a_i K_{X_i}$

QED

→ $C \in N_i''$ の comp とは $C \perp S_i'' \perp \text{angle}$.

→ $M_C(\Omega_i'') > (1 - \varepsilon' \tau_i) M_C(\Omega_i'' - \underline{\Lambda_i''}) \geq \varepsilon - \varepsilon'$
 \uparrow
 Ω_i'' の F_i'' の push $\varepsilon - \varepsilon'$ の bound の push ε''

→ $K_{X_i} + s_i D_i \equiv 0$ として

$$K_{X_i} + G_i + s_i(1 - a_i) D_i \equiv 0$$

$$\Rightarrow K_{F_i''} + \Omega_i + \left(\frac{1}{a_i} - 1\right) (\Omega_i - \Lambda_i'') \equiv 0$$

$$\Rightarrow K_{F_i''} + \underbrace{\Omega_i}_{\forall i < \infty} + \left(\frac{1}{a_i} - 1\right) \underbrace{(\Omega_i - \Lambda_i'')}_{\forall j}$$

(BAD) $a_i < 1$ $F_i'' \rightarrow S_i''$ の fiber は bdd.

$C \perp (\frac{1}{a_i} - 1) (\Omega_i'' - \Lambda_i'')$ の comp. Z''

$(1 - \tau_i) (\frac{1}{a_i} - 1) (\varepsilon - \varepsilon') \perp \chi \perp$
 $\dim Z_i > 0$ $a_i < 1$ の場合 $\forall i < \infty$
 \exists 値 χ がある \square

これ Z'' steps が完了