

BAB  $\Rightarrow$  ~~the~~ Borov - Alexeev - Borisov Conjecture

$\hookrightarrow$  Birkman proved & get the Field medal 2018.

Thm BAB  $\varepsilon > 0, d \in \mathbb{N}$  1311  $d = 1 \text{ or } 2$   
 $\{ X \mid (X, \mathcal{O}) : \varepsilon\text{-lc } d\text{-dim} \}$   $\hookrightarrow X \cong \mathbb{P}^1 \times \mathbb{P}^2$   
 $\Delta = (K_X + \mathcal{O}) = \text{ample}$   
 is bounded.  $\uparrow$   $\varepsilon\text{-lc Fano pairs}$

Def.  $(X, \mathcal{O})$ : log pair

$(X, \mathcal{O}) : \varepsilon\text{-lc} \iff \exists \varphi : Y \rightarrow X \text{ (log res)}$   
 $\xrightarrow{dR} \text{ s.t. } \varphi^*(K_X + \mathcal{O}) = K_Y + \sum_{i=1}^r \nu_i \varphi^* \mathcal{O}_{\mathbb{P}^1}(-1)$   
 $T \leq 1 - \varepsilon.$

$\mathcal{P}$ : the set of numbers

$\mathcal{P}$  is bounded  $\iff \exists \pi : T \rightarrow \mathcal{P}$  : algebraic family  
 s.t.  $T$  is of finite type

s.t.  $\forall X \in \mathcal{P}$   
 $\exists t \in T$  closed  
 s.t.  $\pi_t^{-1} \cong X.$

w

この PAB が大事?

A. ε-近さの構成 → <sup>特異点の</sup> Fano 多面体の Moduli  
のほうに意味あり。  
代数多面体の  $\mathbb{P}^n$  の  $\epsilon$ -近さ。

証明の  $\epsilon$ -近さ =  $\epsilon$ .

- ① Boundedness of Complements. (Shokurov conjecture)
  - ② ACC for log canonical threshold for (generated) by pair (Hacon-McKernan)  $-X_n$
  - ③ Effective Boundedness of birationality of  $|mK|$  (partial PAB)
  - ④ Address value of  $-K_X$
  - ⑤ Lower bounded away from 0 for  $\alpha$ -invariant (Ambro Conjecture)
- (6) Toric case. (5) (Ambro, global log canonical or Donsov-Donsov) thresholds.

この講義ではここに注目

D ~ ⑥ の 証明 (最初)

Def  $R \subseteq [0, 1]_n$  affine set.

$\Phi(R) := \left\{ \frac{m-r}{m} \mid r \in R, m \in \mathbb{N} \right\}$  :  $R$  の Hyper standard 係数集合

$\mathcal{I}(R) = \min \{ R \in \mathbb{A}^n \mid R \subseteq \frac{1}{R} \mathbb{N} \}$

$\exists X \Phi(R) \text{ は DCC 集合}$

$\epsilon^{\text{N-近}} \wedge$

① Thm (Bdd Gmp) d.  
 $d \in \mathbb{N}$ ,  $R \subseteq \mathbb{C} \text{ or } \mathbb{D} \text{ or } \mathbb{Q}$  finite

$\Rightarrow \exists n \in \mathbb{N}$  s.t.  $|X| \leq n$

$n(d, R)$  satisfies the following

$(X, B)$  is by  $\mu$  &  $X \xrightarrow{f} Z$  contraction  
 $B \in \Phi(R)$  constant for  $t \in \mathbb{N}$ .  
 $f_* \mathcal{O}_X = \mathcal{O}_Z$

$X$  is of Fano type /  $Z$  ( $\Leftrightarrow \exists \mathcal{O}_Z \ni (X, \mathcal{O}_X) = \text{Rlt } \mathcal{O}_Z(-1(K_X + B)) \text{ ample} / Z$ )

$-(K_X + B)$  nef /  $Z$

$\Rightarrow \forall z \in Z$  closed pt.  $\exists m$ -ample  $\sqrt{K_X + B}$  over  $z$

s.t.  $B^t \geq B$  for  $m \in \mathbb{N}$  &  $D^T$  does not depend on  $m$ .

i.e.  $\exists U \ni z$  s.t.  $n(K_X + B)^t \sim_{\mathbb{Q}} \mathcal{O}_U$

$\cap$  is local open

$n B^t \in \mathbb{Q}$ .

Rem! Bdd of ample is the same as the bdd of the divisorial part of the divisor.

②

Def  $(X, \Delta)$  lc

$D \geq 0$

$\text{lc}(D; X, \Delta) := \sup \{ t \mid (X, \Delta + tD) \text{ lc} \}$

$\hookrightarrow$  log canonical threshold.  $\tau$  is the same.

↓ 証明

Date

Thm (ACC<sub>d</sub>) (Hacon-McLarnum-Xu, 2013!)  $d \in \mathbb{N}$ ,  $I \subseteq \mathbb{R}_{\geq 0}$ : PCC sets

{ let  $(D; X, \Delta)$  |  $(X, \Delta)$ :  $\epsilon$ -lc,  $d$ -dimly  $\Delta \in I, D \in J$  } is ACC  $\neq \emptyset$

⊂

in ACC is the generalized lc pair  $(X, \Delta + M)$

in the  $\mathbb{R}$ -case (Birkaer-Zhang) <sup>birational</sup> not done

Eff. Br. d

③ Thm (Eff. birationality)  $d \in \mathbb{N}$ ,  $\epsilon > 0$

$\exists N = N(d, \epsilon)$  s.t.  $X$ :  $d$ -dim  $\epsilon$ -lc Fano var

Bd val  $\Rightarrow | -N K_X |$  gives birational map.

(Thm effective birationality)  $\exists \epsilon$ -lc  $\neq \emptyset$   $\Rightarrow$   $\exists$   $\epsilon$ -lc  $\neq \emptyset$   $\Rightarrow$   $\exists$   $\epsilon$ -lc  $\neq \emptyset$

④ Thm (Bd of val  $(-K_X)$ )  $d \in \mathbb{N}$ ,  $\epsilon > 0$ ,  $\exists N = N(d, \epsilon)$  s.t.  $\forall$   $\epsilon$ -lc Fano,  $\text{val}(-K_X) < N$ .

⑤ Thm ( $L_{\mathbb{Q}}^{\text{div}}$ )  $d \in \mathbb{N}$ ,  $r \in \mathbb{R}_{> 0}$ ,  $\epsilon > 0$

$\exists \alpha := d(d, r, \epsilon) > 0$  s.t.  $(X, \Delta)$ :  $\epsilon$ -lc pair

$A$ : v. am div s.t.  $A^d \leq r$ .

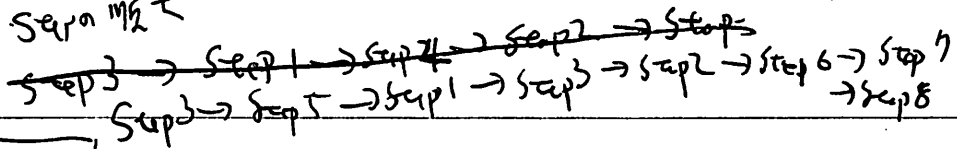
$A - \Delta$ : ample.

$\Rightarrow \text{let}(|A|, X, \Delta) > \alpha$ .

Def  $\text{let}(|A|, X, \Delta) := \inf \{ \text{let}(D; X, \Delta) \mid D \geq A \}$

↑ We call it  $d$ -invariant or global let.

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Seran M2



何れかの方向に

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(Toric)

Thm  $\epsilon > 0, d \in \mathbb{N}, \exists d = d(\epsilon, d) > 0$  s.t.  
 $X$ : divisors Toric Fano var. s.t.  $X \sim -$

$\Rightarrow \text{let } \epsilon = |K_X|_0, X) > \alpha.$

Exception  
 p.m. DAD  
 Step 1

トナ  
 2nd  
 1st  
 3rd

Logical structure of the part of DAD thm

Assume to use MMP (BCHM version)

Induction

Step 1 (McKernan-Prokhorov, Hacon-McKernan-Xu)

Thm DAD  $\Rightarrow$  Thm ACC

$\Rightarrow$  Thm EFB  $\Rightarrow$  Thm Global ACC  $\Rightarrow$  Thm ACC

Step 2 Thm ACC + Thm Bd Comp  $\Rightarrow$  Thm Bd Comp

+ Thm EFB + Thm DAD  $\Rightarrow$  Thm Bd Comp

Step 3 Thm DAD + Thm Bd Comp  $\Rightarrow$  Thm EFB

Note If  $\delta \geq \delta_0 \Rightarrow$  EFB holds without assumption of Bd Comp

Step 4 Thm ACC  $\Rightarrow$  Thm BAB for special case

Thm  $d, d \in \mathbb{N}, \epsilon > 0, \delta > 0$

$\{ X \mid (X, U) : \epsilon - \text{rel}$   
 $\& B \geq \delta \& B \text{ is big}$   
 $\& K_X + B \equiv 0$   
 is bdd.

Step 5 Thm ACC + Thm BAB  $\Rightarrow$  Thm DAD

$\Rightarrow$  Thm DAD Moreover  $I \subseteq (0, D) \cap \text{DCC}$

$\{ (X|B) \mid K_X + B \equiv 0 \text{ let } d-d \}$   
 $p \in I, B \text{ big}$

is bdd.

Step 6

$$\text{Thm ACC}_d + \text{Thm BdComp}_d + \text{Thm (Toric)}_d + \text{Thm LBd-d}_{d-1} \Rightarrow \text{Thm LBd-d}_d$$

Step 7  $\text{Thm ACC}_d + \text{Thm F-Bd} + \text{Thm PAPu for special} \Rightarrow \text{Thm BAB}_d$

$$+ \text{Thm BdComp}_d + \text{Thm Bdval}_d + \text{Thm LBd-d}_d + \text{Thm BAB}_{d-1}$$

- (t, h) is

§ Toric  $\alpha$  の場合の  $\alpha$ -inv の Lower bound 性 (PAPu for special)

$\text{Thm (Toric)} \Rightarrow$  Toric の場合の BAB が Step 4 の F-Bd (CI) 複文 である。

cf. F. Ambro "Variation of log canonical thresholds in linear systems" IMRN (2018)