

§ Step 4 Special DAB.

究極的に

$X: \text{Flano}$ $H \wedge -K_X \sim \text{big div}$
 $H' \sim \text{small}$
 $K_X + H + H' \sim \text{ample.}$

この "Flano" が出来ること "by general type" の "trans" の
 bdd. 性が "ある" こと "by" である。

(これ) による "BCHM" の Model の有限性を用いること "by" general type
 の有限性により解決できる。 (cf. HMX "ACC for loc")

Lemma 1 $Z \rightarrow T$ proj. mor. $\mathcal{L}(Z, \mathcal{I}): \text{SNC}/T$ § 9.

Suppose, \mathcal{I} の Proj comp の $Z \rightarrow T$ の 任意の fiber への 制限は \mathcal{I} の SNC-pair

- $(Z, \mathcal{I}) : \text{KLT}$
- (Z_0, \mathcal{I}_0) は by gen. type. (ここで \mathcal{I}_0 は $0 \in T$ の fiber)

$0 \in \mathcal{I} \iff \mathcal{I}_0 \in \mathcal{I}$ と "同" Support of div. である

$\Rightarrow \exists$ 高次元 $f_i: Z \dashrightarrow X_i$ s.t. if $f: Z_t \dashrightarrow Y$ is lc model of (Z_t, \mathcal{I})
 for some $t \in T$ & $\mathcal{I}_t \subseteq \mathcal{I} \subseteq \mathcal{I}_t$
 $\Rightarrow \exists i$ $f \sim f_i$

☺ By invariance of χ of pluri-genera, $K_Z + \mathcal{I}$ は T 上 big

$\leadsto \exists D \geq 0$ s.t. $D \wedge_{T, \mathbb{R}} K_Z + \mathcal{I}$

$0 < \epsilon < 1 \quad \epsilon \ll 1$

$B := \frac{\epsilon}{1-\epsilon} 1$

$\leadsto (Z, B + \mathbb{I}) : \text{KLT}$

$\exists \mathbb{H} \leq \mathbb{H} \quad \text{s.t.} \quad K_Z + \mathbb{H} = \epsilon(K_Z + \mathbb{I}) + (1-\epsilon)(K_Z + \mathbb{H})$
 $(\mathbb{H}) := \frac{1}{1-\epsilon}(\mathbb{H} - \epsilon \mathbb{I})$

$\exists \mathbb{H} \geq \mathbb{H} \geq \mathbb{H} \text{ KLT. } \mathbb{H}' := \frac{1}{1-\epsilon}(\mathbb{H} - \epsilon \mathbb{I}) (\geq \mathbb{H})$

$K_Z + \mathbb{H} \sim_{\mathbb{R}, T} (1-\epsilon)(K_Z + B + \mathbb{H}')$

$\leadsto \exists f_i: Z \rightarrow X_i \quad 1 \leq i \leq r$

s.t. $\forall g: Z \rightarrow X$: lc model of (Z, \mathbb{H}) as the above
 $\Rightarrow g \leq f_i$ for some i

今、 $\exists \mathbb{H} \leq \mathbb{H}$ s.t. $\mathbb{H}|_{Z_\epsilon} = \mathbb{I} \ll 1$ \exists "全体的" 存在する。

$\forall \mathbb{H}$

$g: Z \rightarrow X$: lc model of (Z, \mathbb{H})

$lc \text{ KLT} \quad g_\epsilon = f \text{ 存在する}$

今、 $T \in \text{other}$ 存在する

$X = \mathbb{P}^1: R(Z, R(K_Z + \mathbb{H})) \text{ 存在}$

今、 $R(Z, R(K_Z + \mathbb{H})) \xrightarrow{|Z_\epsilon} R(Z_\epsilon, R(K_{Z_\epsilon} + \mathbb{I}))$ "全体的" 存在する。

⇒ Lemma ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ ⑪ ⑫ ⑬ ⑭ ⑮ ⑯ ⑰ ⑱ ⑲ ⑳ ㉑ ㉒ ㉓ ㉔ ㉕ ㉖ ㉗ ㉘ ㉙ ㉚ ㉛ ㉜ ㉝ ㉞ ㉟ ㊱ ㊲ ㊳ ㊴ ㊵ ㊶ ㊷ ㊸ ㊹ ㊺ ㊻ ㊼ ㊽ ㊾ ㊿

Thm 2 $n \in \mathbb{N}$, $\epsilon, \delta \in \mathbb{R}_{>0}$

$\mathcal{D} \equiv \left\{ (X, \text{Supp } \Delta) \mid \begin{array}{l} X: \text{proj. normal, no. of dim } n \\ K_{X+0}: \text{cnp} \\ \Delta \geq \delta \\ \alpha(X, \Delta) > \epsilon \end{array} \right\}$

total by discup i.e. ϵ -set

If \mathcal{D} is log bir bdd,
then \mathcal{D} is bounded.

Proof of Thm 2

\mathcal{D} is log bir. bdd till

$\exists (Z, \mathcal{B}) \rightarrow T$ s.t. $(X, \Delta) \in \mathcal{D}$, $\exists t \in T$

s.t. $\exists f: X \dashrightarrow Z_t$ sm
 $\& \text{Exc}(f^{-1}) \subseteq \text{Supp } \mathcal{B}_t$
 $\text{Supp } f_* \Delta \subseteq \text{Supp } \mathcal{B}_t$

$T \subseteq \mathbb{A}^1 \cap$ half closed set $\times (Z, \mathcal{B})$ is no. 122110222222

$(Z, \mathcal{B}) \rightarrow T$ is rel. sm \times 122222222222 & $T: \text{sm. } \in \mathbb{A}^1(222222222222)$

$a := 1 - \epsilon < 1$

$\Delta \geq \delta \Rightarrow \delta \leq a \leq 1$ 222222

$$\mathbb{I} = aB$$

$$\textcircled{11} := \textcircled{6}B$$

± 5k + up 233 < 4 v (Z₀ F_t) is terminal pair & 復元 (21),
 $\forall t \in T$

今, $(X, \Delta) \in D$ に對して,

$$\exists t \in T \text{ s.t. } f: X \dashrightarrow Z_t \text{ bir.}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Supp } f^{-1} \Delta &\subseteq \text{Supp } \Phi_t \\ \text{Supp } f_* \Delta &\subseteq \text{Supp } \Phi_t \end{aligned} \quad \text{212F11}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & W & \\ \swarrow & & \searrow \\ X & \dashrightarrow & Z_t \end{array} \quad \text{212F11 resolution}$$

$$S := \sum_{E_i: \text{d-exc. div}} E_i \quad \text{on } W$$

$$\textcircled{12} := \alpha_* \Delta + aS$$

$$\longrightarrow K_W + \textcircled{12} = p^*(K_X + \Delta) + E$$

$$a = 1 - \epsilon \text{ s.t. } (X, \Delta) \text{ is } \epsilon\text{-lc (for } E \geq 0$$

$$\Psi := \beta_* \textcircled{12}$$

$$\longrightarrow p^*(K_X + \Delta) + E + F = g^*(K_{Z_t} + \Psi)$$

where F is β -exceptional.

$p^*(K_X + \Delta)$: nef \leadsto g -nef $\leadsto E + F \geq 0$ by the negativity.
 $\beta_*(E + F) \geq 0$

~) $E: X \text{ 上 } \mathbb{Q}$ の因子

$$a(E; Z_t, \mathbb{I}_t) \leq a(E; Z_t, \mathbb{I}) \quad (\because \mathbb{I}_t \geq \mathbb{I})$$

$$\leq a(E; X, \mathcal{O}) \quad (\because E + F \geq 0)$$

$$\leq 1. \quad (E \text{ は } X \text{ 上 } \mathbb{Q} \text{ の因子})$$

~) E は Z_t 上 の因子 ((Z_t, \mathbb{I}_t) は normal)

~) $Z_t \xrightarrow{g} X$ は birational contraction

~) F は \mathbb{P}^1 -exceptional

~) g は lc model of (Z_t, \mathbb{I}_t)

よって $D' \leq B' \leq \mathbb{I}_t$ $\text{supp } B' = \text{supp } E + g_* D' \leq \mathbb{I}_t$ のため
alt. \mathbb{Z} -div.

$\mathbb{I}_t \cap \text{supp } B' \leq -g_* B'$

$\mathbb{H}' := g_* B'$, $\mathbb{I}' := g_* \mathbb{I}_t$ により $\mathbb{H}' \leq \mathbb{I}' \leq \mathbb{I}_t$ と $\mathbb{H}' \leq \mathbb{I}' \leq \mathbb{I}_t$ (Lem 1.4.10)

(X, \mathcal{O}) は log bdd \square

(Special BAP)

Thm 3 $d \in \mathbb{N}$, $\varepsilon, \delta \in \mathbb{R}_{>0}$

Assume that BdVld & ACC for let d holds

$$\{ X \mid \begin{matrix} (X, B) : \varepsilon\text{-lc proj} \ \& \ K_X + B \approx 0 \ \& \ B \geq \delta. \\ B : \text{big} \end{matrix} \} =: \mathcal{D}$$

is bdd.

① $X \in \mathcal{D}$

$$X \longrightarrow X'' \quad \text{①-fac. or anti-conc. mod}$$

$$\rightsquigarrow \exists m = m(d, \varepsilon, \delta) \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$|-mK_{X''}| \text{ def a.k.a. } \leq 1$$

$$\& \text{ BdVld} \rightsquigarrow \text{val}(-K_X) < \frac{\varepsilon}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{N(d, \varepsilon)}$$

$$\rightsquigarrow (X, B) : \text{br. by bdd}$$

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Note

基本BAPの Bide "Anti-concave"

Prop 4.4 $\& X''$, M i.p.e. $\& X''$ (big)

① ②. Weichung Chen の "Bd" ①

Prop

② "説明" ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ ⑪ ⑫ ⑬ ⑭ ⑮ ⑯ ⑰ ⑱ ⑲ ⑳ ㉑ ㉒ ㉓ ㉔ ㉕ ㉖ ㉗ ㉘ ㉙ ㉚ ㉛ ㉜ ㉝ ㉞ ㉟ ㊱ ㊲ ㊳ ㊴ ㊵ ㊶ ㊷ ㊸ ㊹ ㊺ ㊻ ㊼ ㊽ ㊾ ㊿

P₁ - $\exists \epsilon \in (0, \epsilon)$ fix. $\exists A \leq D$: couple

$\hookrightarrow K_x + D + \frac{1}{2}A : \epsilon - \delta_c$ & couple
 $\hat{t}(\epsilon, K, D, A)$

Thm
 $\rightarrow D$: Bad

⊙

val (P_i) > (2d)^d z'' & h₂.

⊙ Claim $AA \hat{t} \epsilon \rho A$

$P_i \hat{t} \epsilon, \epsilon$

$S_i \cdot D_i \hat{t} \epsilon, \epsilon$

= $a_i K_{\epsilon_i} - s_i D_i$: couple ϵ_i

$\sim H_i$ sub member

or $(K_i, s_i D_i + H_i)$

: $\epsilon' - \delta_c$

& fix. $P_i = s_i D_i + H_i$
 $\hat{t} \epsilon'$